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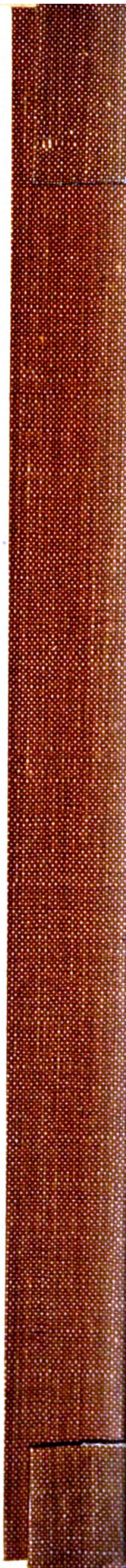
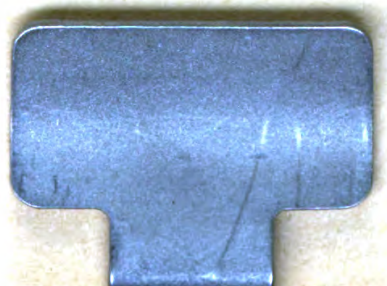


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LONDON S.O. 937*

KINGSFORD, NOTES TO STON

1927



ADDITIONAL NOTES
TO
A SURVEY OF LONDON
BY JOHN STOW

CHARLES LETHBRIDGE
KINGSFORD

OXFORD
AT THE CLARENDON PRESS
1927

G.A. Lamb.

Oxford University Press
London Edinburgh Glasgow Copenhagen
New York Toronto Melbourne Capetown
Bombay Calcutta Madras Shanghai
Humphrey Milford Publisher to the UNIVERSITY



Printed in Great Britain

INTRODUCTORY

SINCE the publication of my edition of Stow's *Survey of London* in 1908 much new material (notably through the completion of the Calendars of Medieval Patent Rolls and of the City Letter-Books) has become available. Much has also been written on London history. The present Notes (as indeed were the original ones) are designed chiefly to supply references to sources and modern works of authority where further information may be found. Many references are to my 'Historical Notes on Medieval London Houses' (published in the London Topographical Society's *Record*, vols. x-xii). There (as in other cases also) fuller references to original sources are given. I have been able to supply many references to Wills at Somerset House and to documents at the Public Record Office; these will, I hope, be useful, even though they do not pretend to be exhaustive. I have not as a rule thought it necessary to give references to the *Victoria County History*, which will naturally be consulted.

On John Stow's history a little can be added. In the latter half of the fifteenth century there is mention of a John Stowe, tallow chandler of London, who may perhaps be the great-grandfather of the historian.¹ Stow's grandfather, Thomas Stow, was master of the Tallow-Chandlers Company in 1506.² On p. xxiii, *n.* 2, of my Introduction to the *Survey* I conjectured that John Stow's second house was one of David Woodroffe's houses on the south side of Aldgate Street. But at an inquisition held in May 1626 it was found that Peter Towers had been seised of a messuage in St. Andrew Undershaft next the tenement of John Stowe on the east side, and abutting north on a garden of the late priory of St. Helen and south on the highway from Leadenhall to Aldgate.³ Peter Towers's heir was his son Gregory, aged 29 years; this makes it certain that he was Stow's son-in-law, whose only surviving son, Gregory, was born in February 1598.⁴ The house of Peter Towers would have been nearly opposite to the houses owned by David Woodroffe; this explains sufficiently the references to his neighbours made by Stow in the *Survey*.⁵ The Inquisition has 'tenementum Johannis Stowe'; probably it recites an old deed and should in 1626 have been qualified as 'nuper Johannis Stowe'.

¹ *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 11/486; date *c.* 1470; it is barely legible.

² *Repertory Book*, 2, f. 18, at the Guildhall.

³ *Inq. p. m.* Court of Wards, 75/88. I am indebted for this reference to Mr. W. W. Braines of the L.C.C. Record Office.

⁴ See Introduction to *Survey*, p. xlvi. Peter Towers left a widow, Marie; his first wife, Julyan Stow, had died in 1611. Peter Towers was buried on 24 Jan. 1626.

⁵ *Survey*, i, p. 151.

The correct inscription on Stow's monument at St. Andrew Undershaft was restored in 1925.¹

Some additions can be made to the list of Stow's 'Collections'. Bishop Tanner wrote from St. Asaph on 29 August 1735: 'I have since I came down hither this summer recovered great part of old John Stow's Chronicle in his own handwriting, containing vastly more than what Edmond Howes has printed in the second edition of that work, but a good deal had been destroyed by rats and mice or by the women for to put under their pyes.' The whole of this, which was clearly his large volume 'The History of this Island',² appears to have again disappeared.

To the list of Stow's extant 'Collections' on pp. lxxxvi sqq. of my Introduction there can now be added: IN THE BRITISH MUSEUM. *Harley* 293, f. 32. A few notes. *Harley* 486, ff. 11-46. Notes for the *Survey* or *Annales*. *Harley* 6219. On events in Scotland 1291-2. 'Out of a great booke of Record borrowyd of Master Stevenson.' *Harley* 6221, ff. 2-6. 'Sir Francis Drake's voyage . . . Anno 1585.' *Harley* 6223, f. 3. A prophecy of Merlin; ff. 4-21 Otterbourne's Chronicle: 'Out of ye cronicle y^t somtyme belonged to Eaton Colledge.' *Cotton MS.* Tiberius A. viii. Notes from Leland. *Lansdowne* 717. Transcript of the 'Liber de Hyde', made by Stow in 1572. OTHER LIBRARIES. Bodley. *Douce* 225. Collections made before 1564. College of Arms: *Arundel* 15. Cavendish's *Life of Wolsey*.

Manuscripts which belonged to Stow are: BRITISH MUSEUM. *Harley* 3775. London Chronicle and St. Albans Annals: see p. 30 below. *Cotton*. Tiberius A. x. Liber S. Pancratii Lewes. *Cotton*. Nero C. xi. Fabyan's Chronicle. *Cotton*. Vitellius E. x. *Cotton*. Vitellius F. xiii. The Greyfriars Register. *Lansdowne* 204. Hardyng's Chronicle: see *Engl. Hist. Review*, xxviii. 482. BODLEIAN LIBRARY: *Fairfax* 16. Hoccleve. *Laud. Misc.* 748: see *Engl. Hist. Rev.* xl. 512. OTHER LIBRARIES. Trinity College, Cambridge: R. 3. 20 (600), R. 3. 21 (601), and R. 3. 22 (602), fifteenth-century poems. College of Arms: *Arundel* 15 (*Vita Henrici Quinti*), and *Arundel* 19, a London Chronicle. *Durham Cathedral*, iii. 9. Poems by Hoccleve. *Yelverton* 35. The source whence Stow obtained many documents for the fifteenth century: see Plummer, *Governance of England*, p. 89. *The Great Chronicle of London*: see p. 10 below. *An Anominalle Chronicle of St. Mary York*: see *Survey*, ii. 366. Now discovered and edited by Mr. V. H. Galbraith.

¹ *Survey*, Introduction, p. xxvii.

² *Oxoniana*, iii. 166.

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PAGE 5, l. 2. *London was also walled.* On discoveries of the Roman Walls in 1909-12 see *Archaeologia*, lxiii. 257-311.

8, l. 8. *wall on the southside.* See *id.* lxiii. 305-11.

l. 33. *this wall.* See *id.* lxiii. 304-5.

10, l. 5. *repairing of the walles, and clensing of the ditch.* For an ordinance in 1432 see *Letter-Book K*, 131.

14, l. 2. *Walbrooke.* On further excavations on its course see *Archaeologia*, lxiii. 311.

l. 26. *Langborne water.* See further *Archaeologia*, lxiii. 317-19.

15, l. 19. *S. Clements well.* Its position is marked in a plan drawn about 1583; see *Archaeologia*, lxiii. pl. li.

16, l. 11. *Dame Annis the cleare.* For a reference in 1539 see *Letters and Papers, Henry VIII*, xiv (i), 1354.

19, l. 25. *houses builded, &c.* Tenements were required to be 16 feet distant from the walls; *Letter-Book K*, 188.

26, l. 8. *this bridge.* Cf. ii. 274. Lyly writing about 1579-80 no doubt borrowed from Stow's original account in his *Summary*, ed. 1566, f. 3.

34, l. 1. *Fubians Manuscript.* The reference is to a Latin note interpolated in the MS. of *The Great Chronicle of London* by a late hand: see p. 10 below.

35, l. 2. *Newgate.* On discoveries in 1909 see *Archaeologia*, lxiii. 294, with plans.

37, l. 5. *to reedifie the Gaile of Newgate.* See *Letter-Book K*, 19, 39, 49.

l. 11. *the Cesterne.* On the water-supply at St. Bartholomew's see *Letter-Book L*, 4, and Webb, *Records of St. Bartholomew's*, i. 210-11, 268-9, ii. 192-3.

41, l. 11. *Downe gate.* Cf. ii. 277. The form Doufegate occurs in 1444 (*C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 230).

42, l. 33. *Bastard Fauconbridge.* Stow's source seems to be the *City Journal*, 8, f. 7; see Sharpe, *London and the Kingdom*, iii. 391.

60, l. 31. *Baynards Castle.* On the history of the soke see Page, *London, Its Origin and Early Development*, 138, 139.

65, l. 36. *Baynards Castell.* On the history of the later Baynards Castle see *London Top. Record*, x. 60-3. See also *Exchequer Special Commissions*, 4101, and *Exchequer Accounts* (K. R.), 474/16 and 544/25; and for its latest history *S. P. Domestic*, Charles II, vol. 293, Nos. 38-41 at P. R. O.

72, l. 20. *St. Paul's school.* See A. F. Leach, *On St. Paul's School before Colet*, ap. *Archaeologia*, lxii. 191-238.

73, l. 12. *touching Schooles.* See Leach, *Schools of Medieval England*; W. Page, *London, Its Origin and Early Development*, 168-72; Kingsford, *Prejudice and Promise*, 36-9.

75, l. 38. *a great Spanish Caracke.* This was the Madre de Dios, which was captured off the Azores in 1592. See *The Naval Miscellany*, ii. 85-121 (Navy Records Soc.).

82, l. 16. *Thomas Clifford.* He was treasurer of Westminster Abbey c. 1480 and directed the compilation of the *Liber Niger* in the Abbey Muniments, to which it is clear that Stow had access. But the quotation given here does not come from the *Liber Niger*.

83, l. 13. *houses of stone.* For an ordinance against the use of wood in chimneys in 1446 see *Letter-Book K*, 319.

91, l. 4. *I reade*, &c. Stow's narrative comes from John Piggot's *Memoranda* (ap. Kingsford, *English Historical Literature*, p. 372). For images of St. George in the Treasury see Palgrave, *Antient Kalendars*, i. 119, 185, 256; iii. 384.

101, l. 30. *On the Vigil*, &c. For early orders for the Watch see *Letter-Book I*, 56, 65, 72, 86, &c.

102, l. 36. *Waytes of the City*. See *id.* K, 276.

103, l. 13. *a great muster*. See the City Record from *Journal*, 14, ap. *Archaeologia*, xxxii. 30-7.

l. 33. *a book*. John Montgomery's order of the Marching Watch is printed in *Harrison's England*, vol. iv (ed. Furnivall, E. E. T. S., 1909). See also *Athenaeum*, 15 May and 5 June 1909. There is an order of the Marching Watch in *Harley MS.* 3741. Montgomery was also author of a 'Treatise concerning the Navie of England' written in 1570, see Brydges, *Censura Litteraria*, v. 255-76.

106, l. 31. *Henrie Picard*. The account of Picard's feast comes from the Westminster *Liber Niger*, which Stow translated ap. *Annales*, p. 415. On the history and genesis of the legend see *Archaeologia*, lxxvii. 119-26.

108, l. 22. *sweet water*, &c. See *Letter-Book L*, 4.

110, l. 3. *Philip Malpas*. His will is in *P. C. C.*, 27 Godyn, where is written in the margin in a sixteenth-century hand 'for M^r Stowe'.

118, l. 24. *as some haue fabuled*. Stow himself gave it without question in his *Summary*, ed. 1566, f. 23.

119, l. 15. *wardes*, &c. On the early history and origin of the Wards see W. Page, *London, &c.*, pp. 173-86; H. W. C. Davis, *London Lands of St. Paul's*, ap. *Essays in Mediaeval History* (presented to T. F. Tout), pp. 46-50 and 55-9 (with the text of the document of 1130); and A. H. Beaven, *Aldermen of the City of London*, i. 363-4, and ii, pp. xiv-xvii.

123, l. 36. *Saint Katherins*. For a further grant in 1442 see *C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 110.

124, l. 25. *new Abbey*. Otherwise called St. Mary Graces. On its topography see *Archaeologia*, lxxvi. 353-64. Part of the site is now covered by the Royal Mint.

127, l. 1. *Saint Buttolph*. Granted to Trinity Priory in 1125 (*Monasticon*, vi. 153). The steeple was being repaired in 1496-7, when Michael Harrys and Richard Chirchman each left 5*l.* for that purpose (*P. C. C.*, 6 and 8 Horne).

128, l. 33. *Gunfounders*. The foundry gave its name to Gun Square, Houndsditch.

129, l. 19. *Tower street warde*. On its boundaries see *Letter-Book I*, 3.

130, l. 32. *Alhallowes Barking*. Berkinchurche in 1148 (*Reg. Roffense*, p. 117). See *London Top. Record*, v. 40-54.

132, l. 31. *Galley men*. For mariners of 'le Galeys' at St. Dunstan's in 1337 see *Cal. Plea and Memoranda Rolls*, 146.

134, l. 2. *Iohn Leyland*. See *Itinerary*, iv. 34 (ed. Toulmin Smith), whence Stow borrows. On p. 134, l. 9 Leland reads 'pact' for 'part'.

l. 19. *Church of Saint Dunstone*. Occurs c. 1190 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 7292).

135, l. 2. *William Hariot*. For his will, with directions as to his chapel, see *P. C. C.*, 21 Logge.

l. 18. *beare the names of their owners, and are therefore changeable*. This makes it difficult to trace their history. For Asselyn's Wharf or Browne's Key see *Archaeologia*, lxxiv. 137-58, and for Smart's or Marrowe's Key see *Oxford Studies in Social and Legal History*, vii. 122.

136, l. 4. *Porters key*. See *Archaeologia*, lxxiv. 137, 146-7. It is said to owe its name to the attendance of one of the rulers of the Fellowship Porters there.

137, l. 7. *mother Mampudding*. See under date 1555, 'wife Mampuddinge', otherwise 'goodwif Odye' (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 657).

l. 32. *Cobhams Inne*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 93. It was held by John de Cobham in 1345 (*Escheator's File*, 1071/19 at P. R. O.). The manor of Sir John de Cobham in Tower Street is mentioned in 1349 (*Cal. Wills*, i. 577).

l. 33. *Richard Longuile*. George Longuevyle, who died in May 1458, had a messuage in Thames Street which he bequeathed to his son Richard, who died in the following August. Sir John Longuevyle had a tenement in St. Dunstan in the East *c.* 1490. See *London Top. Record*, xi. 39, and *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 206/39 at P. R. O.

138, l. 21 and ii. 290. *Mistresse Cornewallies*. Evesham Abbey had their Inn here before 1366, on the south of Aldgate Street and east of Billiter Lane. See *London Top. Record*, x. 116, and *Anc. Deeds*, D. 2671, 4447, 6540, 6796, and *Escheator's File*, 1071/4 at P. R. O.

139, l. 29. *Thus much for the bounds*. Cf. ii. 290-1. For Theobald Fitz Ivo, Richard Cavel, and Lime Street see *Ancient Deeds*, A. 2977, D. 5934.

l. 31. *Priorie of the holie Trinitie*. A plan, drawn probably in 1592, makes it possible to recover an accurate plan of the monastery and also of the medieval Aldgate. See article by W. R. Lethaby in *The Home Counties Magazine*, ii. 45-53. On the end of the Priory see paper by Miss E. Jeffries Davis on *The Beginning of the Dissolution: Christchurch, Aldgate* (*Trans. Royal Hist. Soc.*, 4th Ser., viii. 126-50).

140, l. 35. *Theobald Fitz Iuonis*. The alderman of Portsoken under Prior Eustace in 1264 was Thomas Wimborne, who so occurs in 1256-7, and as Sockenreeve in 1271-2 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 1867, A. 1512). Fitz Ivo was alderman *c.* 1200.

141, l. 11. *Iohn Kempe*. Buried in 1439 'ante ostium ecclesie' (will ap. *Commissary of London*, Prowet, f. 12).

143, l. 27. *Church of S. Katherine*. The parish is as old as 1108: see *Survey*, i. 140. For the church see *London Top. Record*, v. 55-66; and for details of the original church *Home Counties Magazine*, ii. 52.

l. 33. *the steeple*. Henry Snow left 20*l.* for its building in 1496 (*P. C. C.*, 33 Vox).

l. 36. *Monuments*. John Goode in 1495 (*P. C. C.*, 27 Vox). John Wakefield in 1411 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 390).

146, l. 4. *Pickering House*. See *Inq. p. m. London*, iii. 119.

l. 12. *the Papey*. For licences to the fraternity in 1441-2 see *C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 3, 37.

l. 30. *Buries Markes*. The Abbey of Bury St. Edmunds had lands here in the twelfth century. On the history of the house see *Lond. Top. Record*, x. 69, 70.

148, l. 34. *Lord Lumleyes house*. See *Records of the Lumleys*, pp. 94-100. Now the Trinity House.

149, l. 7. *Montjoves Inn*. See *London Top. Record*, xi. 48, and Westlake, *Hornchurch Documents*, 5, 82, 287, 371.

l. 12. *Northumberland house*. Held by Henry Percy, second Earl of Northumberland, in 1455. Formerly the Inn of the Earl of March. See *London Top. Record*, xi. 44, 59.

l. 26. *poore Iurie*. Or Little Jewry. See Westlake, *Hornchurch Documents*.

1. 28. *saint Katherine called Coleman*. Colemanschirche c. 1180, Allhallows Colemanschurch c. 1198 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 1900, 1989). St. Katherine within Aldgate in 1295 (*id.* A. 6399).

1. 36. *Blanch apleton*. It was the north part of the soke of Were-mansacre. See Page, *London, &c.*, pp. 132, 134, 152-3, 164. Complaint was made in 1449 that foreigners drew themselves into Blanchapultone and other suspect places. *Letter-Book K*, 336.

151, l. 2. *the kings Artirce*. This is a mistake for Artirie, and the reference should be to 14 Edward IV (*not* Edward I). On 14 May 1474 the King's mansion in Lime Street called 'the Kynges Artery' was granted to Peter Hous (*C. P. R.* Edward IV, ii. 439). For a consequent lawsuit see *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 66/168. There is a reference to the Artrie in the Tower in 1498 (*C. P. R.* Henry VII, ii. 132).

1. 13. *Benbriges Inne*. More correctly Pembridges. See *London Top. Record*, xi. 67, and *C. P. R.* Edward III, xii. 217—grant to Richard de Pembryge of the tenement in Lime Street, late of Bernard de Primeroll.

1. 33. *Lord Sowches Messuage*. See *London Top. Record*, xii. 65.

152, l. 9. *the greene gate*. See *London Top. Record*, x. 131-3, and W. Foster, *The East India House*, 1-8. The site is now built over by Lloyds.

153, l. 1. *Leaden Hall*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, xiii. 1-22. It belonged to the Nevilles as heirs of Henry of Cornhill.

1. 32. *the Horsemill*. See *London Top. Record*, x. 138, and xiii. 15-17.

154, l. 1. *yeare 1419*. The date is a misprint in the text of 1603 for 1444.

155, l. 17. *Fraternitie of the Trinitie*. Licence for a guild of the Holy Trinity for vicars and rectors of London was granted in 1441 (*C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 4).

157, l. 12. *Bakers*. See ordinance of 1437 for foreign bakers ap. *Letter-Book K*, 45.

159, l. 24. *a Burrse*. See letters relating to this proposal in Sharpe, *London and the Kingdom*, iii. 399-403.

160, l. 31. *S. Marie Pellipar*. A deed, c. 1190, is endorsed in an early hand 'Sce. Marie pellipariorum' and in a later hand 'modo Marie Ax.' (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 7307).

161, l. 7. *appointed to the Parish church of Alhallowes*. On 26 Sept. 1441 St. Augustine's is referred to as lately incorporated with Allhallows (*C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 3).

163, l. 5. *Oxford Place*. See *London Top. Record*, xi. 65.

164, l. 10. *church of S. Buttolph*. St. Botulf without Bishopsgate in 1212-14 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 1851).

1. 15. *an Ancris*. Margery Pensax was Anchoress in 1399 and 1413 (*C. P. R.*, Henry IV, i. 95; Henry V, i. 29).

165, l. 23. *the Dolphin*. See M. Sefton Jones, *Old Devonshire House*, 68, 69, 74-81, and Norman Moore, *History of St. Bartholomew's*.

166, l. 1. *Fishers folly*. On its history as Devonshire House see M. Sefton Jones, *u. s.*

171, l. 3. *This Brotherhoode*. On the suppression of the Parish Clerks Guild see Unwin, *Guilds of London*, 210.

1. 15. *Church of Saint Ethelburge*. See *London Top. Record*, v. 93-9.

1. 25. *This Priorie*. For its history see *Survey of London: Parish of St. Helen, Bishopsgate*, Part I.

l. 39. *the Lethersellers*. See *Survey, &c., u. s.*, pp. 19, 20, and W. H. Black, *History of the Company of Leathersellers*, p. 88.

173, l. 30. *Crosbie place*. See for its full history *Crosby Place* by P. Norman and W. D. Caroe. For the East India Company at Crosby House, 1621-38, see *London Top. Record*, viii. 106-39. For a claim made by the Clothworkers' Company to have it for their Hall see *id.* xiii. 44-6. The Hall which was pulled down in 1908 has been re-erected at Chelsea. On the Hall at Chelsea see Clapham and Godfrey, *Some Famous Buildings and their History*, 119-38.

175, l. 18. *Brodestreete*. In the Middle Ages Broad Street included not only the present Old Broad Street but also Threadneedle Street: see *London Top. Record*, xiii. 23-8. In 1405 the Merchant Taylors Hall was described as in the parish of St. Martin Outwich on the high street (*vicus*) of Brodestrete.

l. 34. *Three needle streete* now Threadneedle Street. The name does not seem to occur before the sixteenth century. The earliest mention of it in the *Hastings Rolls* is as 'Thridneedle Street' in 1656. Stow's reference in the first edition of *The Survey* in 1598 seems to be the earliest known instance of the name.

177, l. 25. *Augustin Friers*. For a plan of the buildings see Clapham and Godfrey, *Some Famous Buildings*, p. 249. For recent discoveries see *Archaeologia*, lxxvii. 7-10.

180, l. 23. *John Catcher*. Mr. Catcher's house by Austin Friars gate was rented furnished for 100*l.* per annum by Sir Robert Sydney in 1595 (*MSS. of Lord de L'Isle and Dudley*, ii).

l. 28. *Well with two Buckets*. In 1419 Alice Sewale left money to the poor dwelling 'a porta de Bishopsgate usque ad fontem cum duobus bokettes in parochia S. Martini Oteswyches' (*P. C. C.*, 44 Marche). For a reference in 1472 see *Paston Letters*, v. 152.

181, l. 25. *Merchant Taylors hal*. See H. L. Hopkinson, *History of the Site of Merchant Taylors Hall* (privately printed), and *Archaeologia*, lxxvii. 1-5, with illustrations of recent discoveries.

183, l. 1. *Church of Saint Bennet*. St. Benet Cornhill *c.* 1195 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2122, 2124). St. Benet Fink by Cornhill in 1252 (*id.* A. 1922).

l. 10. *Robert Simson*. Dr. Sympson; by his Will in 1471 he provided for the garnishing of the South Chapel and south aisle (*P. C. C.*, 3 Wattys).

l. 11. *Treresse*. John Treres in 1446 (*id.* 31 Vox).

l. 36. *saint Anthonies Hospitall*. For the grant to Carpenter on 3 Feb. 1442 see *C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 43. In 1447 William Say obtained a bull delivering the hospital from the jurisdiction of St. Anthony, Vienne (*id.* v. 279).

185, l. 15. *This Schoole*. See A. F. Leach, *Schools of Medieval England*, pp. 260-6.

l. 19. *Church of Saint Bartholomew*. Occurs *c.* 1190 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 1905).

l. 21. *Nicholas Yoo*. Or Yeo, buried in the choir before the image of St. Bartholomew (*Commissary of London*, Prowet, f. 149).

l. 22. *Sir John Fray*. Buried in the Lady chapel, 1458. His widow, Agnes Say, left money for a chantry in 1478 (*P. C. C.*, 34 Wattys, and 23 Stokton).

l. 26. *sir Wil. Cappell*. Buried 1515 in 'the Chapell whiche I have ordeyned and prepared to be made' (*id.* 13 Holder).

l. 28. *James Wilford*. For his Will see *Collectanea Franciscana*, ii. 135 (*Brit. Soc. Franciscan Studies*). This is by far the earliest known

reference to the 'Three Hours Service' on Good Friday. The next is in 1624. See *The Month*, March 1899, pp. 250-60.

1. 37. *Church of Saint Christopher*. Occurs c. 1225 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2285). The site is now covered by the Bank of England.

186, l. 2. *There lie buried*. Richard Sheryngton (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 296; *Comm. London*, Courtney, f. 261); Margaret Nerford, founded a chantry in 1407 (*C. P. R.*, Henry IV, iii. 292; iv. 393); John Clavering (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 382); William Batte in 1468 (*Comm. London*, Wilde, f. 38).

188, l. 13. *Peter Morris*. The chamber of the Standard was excavated in 1922, when traces were found of where Morris's pipes came in.

1. 31. *the Tunne*. For an early ordinance see *Ricart's Kalendar*, p. 104 (Camden Soc.).

192, l. 13. *the Wey house*. For an ordinance in 1458 see *Letter-Book K*, 394.

194, l. 16. *king Lucius*. On this legend see A. Harnack, *Der brief des britischen Königs Lucius an den Papst Eleutherus*, and *Engl. Hist. Rev.* xxii. 767-70. The letter was really written by Lucius Abgar IX of Edessa.

1. 39. *four Grammar schooles*. See Leach, *Schools of Medieval England*, p. 235, and Kingsford, *Prejudice and Promise*, pp. 36-8.

195, l. 4. *Hugh Waltham*. In 1335 (*Cal. Wills*, i. 400).

Nicholas Pricot. Should be Picot; he founded a chantry and died in 1312 (*id.* ii. 233; *C. P. R.* Edward II, iii. 597).

1. 9. *Peter Mason*. Joined in founding a chantry in 1403 (*id.* Henry IV, iv. 292; *Cal. Wills*, ii. 397).

1. 12. *John Foxton*. In 1391 (*id.* ii. 286).

196, l. 37. *Chaunteries there*. For Belingham's chantry see *Letter-Books I*, 203, K, 351. Andrew Smyth founded a chantry in 1400 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 346).

197, l. 7. *her Executors*. See *Cal. Wills*, ii. 626, and Lady Lisle's own Will ap. *P. C. C.*, 10 Moone.

1. 24. *Robert Fabian*. The supposed lost work of Fabian which Stow cites as 'Fabians MS.' has now been proved to be *The Great Chronicle of London*, as to which see Kingsford, *English Historical Literature*, pp. 100-4.

199, l. 19. *Popes head Tauerne*. The house of the Florentine Sourty of the Bardi from 1318 to 1344 and afterwards the London hostel of the Poles, Earls of Suffolk. On its history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 70-3. The site is now being built over for Lloyds Bank.

200, l. 9. *Langborne warde*. The Ward is called Lombard Street in 1398 (Beaven, *Aldermen*, i. 166).

201, l. 7. *a messuage*. This is the later Pope's Head: see note above.

1. 24. *Saint Dionys*. Given to Christchurch, Canterbury, by Godwin the clerk called 'Bak' (*Cotton MS.*, Faustina B. VI, f. 100). For a reference, c. 1200, see *Anc. Deeds*, A. 2358.

1. 30. *jayre Isle*. John Derby was buried in St. John's chapel 'lately built by him' (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 579-80).

202, l. 27. *the George*. As the King's great inn in Lombard street it was granted in 1348 to the Dean and Canons of St. Stephen, Westminster. It was a common hostelry before 1402. Its position is marked by George Yard leading to 'The George and Vulture Inn', which is thus one of the oldest tavern sites in London. See *London Top. Record*, x. 125-6.

1. 33. *church of S. Edmond*. Occurs c. 1160 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 49).

203, l. 4. *Matilde at Vine*. For her chantry in 1349 see *C. P. R.* Edward III, xii. 248; *Cal. Wills*, i. 553.

l. 14. *his Marchants house*. This is the Pope's Head, see p. 10 above. William de la Pole, Earl of Suffolk, entertained Charles of Orleans here in 1433 (Stevenson, *Wars of the English in France*, ii. 231).

205, ll. 15, 16. *was buried, &c.* This should read 'was buried there, 1519, under the Chappell', &c. Hilton in his Will (*P. C. C.*, 22 Aylofffe) refers to the chapel of St. George made by George Lufkyn, tailor to Henry VII.

206, l. 8. *Smarts Key*. Miss B. H. Putnam has identified this with Marrowe's Key. See *Oxford Studies in Social and Legal History*, vii. 122.

l. 35. *Sommers key*. See *Chancery Proceedings* (Series I), James I, G. 14/24; in 1605, with mention of the crane, cranehouse, and principal message.

l. 36. *Lion key, or Lyons Key*. Occurs in 1472; see Kingsford, *Engl. Hist. Lit.*, 385. For a lawsuit of a little earlier date see *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 31/118. For three messuages and a wharf called Lyon Key in St. Botolph, Billingsgate, c. 1530, see *id.* 659/35, 663/2, 693/22 at P. R. O.

207, l. 3. *Church of Saint Buttolphs*. There is reference to St. Botolph's Gate in a spurious charter of William I (Davis, *Regesta*, 217). The church is mentioned c. 1180 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 16, 68). For its ornaments c. 1250 see *Archaeologia*, lv. 296.

208, l. 35. *church of saint Mary called on the hill*. Occurs as St. Mary Upehulle or Hupehulle c. 1190 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2424, 2441). See the church accounts in *Medieval Records of a London City Church* (E.E.T.S., ed. H. Littlehales).

209, l. 14. *William Cambridge*. Buried in 1431 in north part of chapel of St. Stephen, 'per me ordinata' (*P. C. C.*, 16 Luffenam).

210, l. 10. *saint Andrew Hubbert*. Called St. Andrew by Estchepe c. 1200, and Hestchep in 1227 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2119, 2117). St. Andrew Huberd in 1389 (*C. P. R.* Richard II, iv. 73).

l. 18. *Church of S. George*. Occurs as St. George Estchepe c. 1180 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2103).

l. 30. *Nicholas Partrich*. Buried 1525 'in the wall w^tout the South dore' (*P. C. C.*, 34 Bodfeld).

l. 35. *Roger Delakere*. Roger Delabere founded a chantry in 1325 (*C. P. R.* Edward II, v. 98; cf. *Cal. Wills*, ii. 467).

211, l. 2. *skalding House*. For 'la Scholdynghous' in St. George, Eastcheap, in 1349 see *Cal. Wills*, i. 579. It is referred to as a tenement formerly belonging to the Mistery of Salters, called 'le Scaldynghous' in 1514—*id.* ii. 640. For 'Skaldinge House' in Pudding Lane see *Inq. p. m. Lond.* iii. 116.

212, l. 2. *Church of S. Magnus*. Described in a spurious charter of William I to Westminster Abbey as the stone church of St. Magnus (*Charter Rolls*, iv. 333). The dedication must be to St. Magnus of Cappadocia; St. Magnus, King of Norway, was not canonized till 1135. See *London Top. Record*, xiii. 69-71.

l. 5. *Henry Yeuele*. Buried in chapel of St. Mary; left 20*l.* to new work of the church, and provided for two chaplains at the altar of St. Mary (*Commissary of London*, Courtney, f. 453).

l. 7. *William Brampton*. In 1407; founded a chantry (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 368).

l. 22. *S. Margaret on Fishstreete hill*. Occurs c. 1190 as S. Margaret

'versus pontem' (*Cotton MS.*, Faustina B. II, f. 79; Richard 'filius Reineri tunc aldermannus').

l. 26. *Saint Leonard Milke Church*. Occurs as St. Leonard Estchepe before 1221 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2036).

215, l. 38. *Drinkwater warfe*. 'Drynkwater Wharf or Cokkes Wharf' in 1448 (*C. P. R.* Henry VI, v. 174).

217, l. 13. *William Gascoyne*. On the story of the Prince and the Chief Justice and its connexion with this incident see *The First English Life of Henry V*, Introduction, pp. xxxviii-xli.

ll. 36, 37. *Candlewright . . . or Candlewicke streete*. The form 'Cannynge strete' occurs in 1480 (*Stonor Letters*, ii. 106).

218, l. 22. *Church of saint Clement*. Occurs as St. Clement early in the thirteenth century (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2690).

l. 26. *a Chaunterie*. William Ivory (not Overie) founded a chantry in 1391 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 282). For reference to chantries of John Charteney in 1387 and William Ivory in 1392 see *C. P. R.* Richard II, iii. 371, v. 37.

219, l. 7. *the leaden porch*. See *London Top. Record*, xi. 28.

l. 10. *church of . . . S. Michaels*. Occurs as St. Michael Candelwestrete in 1271 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2023). St. Michael de Crokedlane in 1281 (*Letter-Book A*, 153).

l. 21. *a new Quier and side chapells*. See *Fine Rolls*, v. 412, and *Cal. Wills*, ii. 117, for enlargement by Lovekin in 1345.

l. 23. *Loueken*. 'This Lofkin dwelled in the house that M^r Finkel dwellyd yn' (Leland, *Itinerary*, iv. 86). 'M^r Finkel' is probably a son of the John Finkell who was buried here. (*Survey*, ii. 222.)

220, l. 28. *nine priests or Chaplens*. Walworth's College was formed by the union of nine chantries (*C. P. R.* Richard II, i. 609).

221, l. 35. *Robert March*. In 1392 John Olneye and Robert Merske had licence to alienate two pieces of land to enlarge the cemetery (*C. P. R.* Richard II, v. 119).

222, l. 13. *Thomas Ewen*. 'I will that of one half of my goods half of the stonework of the steeple be finished' (*P. C. C.*, 21 Moone).

l. 19. *John Motte*. In 1473; left 20*l.* to works and 40*s.* for reparation of Trinity Chapel (*P. C. C.*, 11 Wattys).

l. 32. *Beachamps Inne*. It may be connected with the Robert Faukys de Beauchamp, who was buried at St. Martin Orgar in 1377 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 193). Fauks is probably the Robert Beauchamp who had a tenement in St. Martin Orgar in 1361 (*Letter-Book G*, 133).

l. 36. *William Crowmer*. Buried in St. Mary Chapel, where he founded a chantry (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 551).

223, l. 5. *John Bold*. Either John Belde, buried in the cloister in 1492, or John Belde, buried 1517 (*P. C. C.*, 12 Dogett and 34 Holder).

l. 8. *church of saint Laurence*. St. Laurence by Candelwrithstrate c. 1160 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2364). On the College see *C. P. R.* Edward III, iii. 60, 262, 308, 325; iv. 104, 123; vi. 345, 489; vii. 64, 68, 73; viii. 130, 132; Richard II, vi. 251, 324, 528; Henry IV, i. 175; Henry VI, v. 122, 211; *Cal. Pap. Reg.* ii. 383, 536, 542; iii. 112, 114, 139, 175; vi. 293; xi. 556; *Anc. Deeds*, D. 805; and Thomas, *Calendar of Plea and Memoranda Rolls*, 150.

l. 17. *earle of Sussex*. The Earls of Sussex lived at Pountneys Inn, thus (1540-57) known as Sussex Place.

l. 18. *Beswicke*. He had purchased half of Pountneys Inn in 1361.

l. 31. *Church of S. Swithen*. The dedication suggests great antiquity, but there seems to be no mention till about 1236 (see *Anc. Deeds*, A. 1674, 1707, 1716). For enlargement and making of new belfry in 1408 see *C. P. R.* Henry IV, iii. 414; Richard Elton in 1418 bequeathed 20*l.*

for the steeple on condition it was built within two years (*P. C. C.*, 43 Marche).

224, l. 6. *Chaunteries*. Depham was alderman of the ward 1338–59; for his chantry see *Cal. Wills*, ii. 7, and *Letter-Book K*, 120. Aylesborough is probably Thomas Aylesby, who in 1461 left ‘tablam ad altare in capella SS. Marie et Georgii’ (*Commissary of London*, Prowet, f. 66); for his chantry see *Cal. Wills*, ii. 584.

l. 12. *prior of Tortington*. For the history of Tortington Inn, afterwards Oxford Place, see *London Top. Record*, xii. 44–8. The fifteenth-century Drapers’ Hall, which was built on part of the Tortington land, was on the opposite side of St. Swithin’s Lane.

l. 18. *Edmond Dudley*. His house was at the south-east corner of Cannon Street and Walbrook. For its history and an Inventory of its contents see *Archaeologia*, lxxi. 17–21 and 39–42. Empson’s house was a little way up Walbrook on the same side; both houses had access to the garden of Tortington Inn.

225, l. 23. *the Stockes market*. On the history of the site, the market, and the Mansion House see S. Perks, *History of the Mansion House*.

226, l. 7, and ii. 317. *Ro. Fabian*. Stow’s authority is *The Great Chronicle of London*, which states that the work was ‘ful complet and made’.

l. 18. *S. Mary Wool church*. Cf. ii. 317. In spite of attempts to identify St. Mary le Bow and even St. Mary Colechurch with the St. Mary ‘Niewechirche’ of 1104, there can be no doubt that St. Mary Woolchurch was intended. Eudo Dapifer, who made the grant of Newchurch to Colchester Abbey, held the manor of Walbrook in which St. Mary Woolchurch was situate. See Page, *London, Its Origin and Development*, pp. 150, 151, 162. On the enlargement of St. Mary Woolchurch, ‘being now old and feeble’, in 1442 see *Letter-Book K*, 268, 272. On the history of the church and site see further S. Perks, *History of the Mansion House*.

227, l. 13. *Church of Saint Stephen*. For the history of the site see Perks, *Mansion House*, 16, 109–13.

l. 18. *plot of ground*. See *C. P. R.* Henry VI, i. 492.

228, l. 28. *This parrish church*. St. John on Walebroc in the twelfth century (*MSS. of St. Paul’s*, 9th Rep. 63).

l. 32. *licence was graunted*. See *Letter-Book I*, 102.

230, l. 20. *Copped hall*. See *Lond. Top. Record*, x. 100, and Wadmore, *Some Account of the Skinners’ Company*, pp. 126, 294–301.

231, l. 26. *the Erber*. On its history see *Lond. Top. Record*, x. 114–16, and *Archaeologia*, lxxi. 28–31 and 50–2.

l. 34. *sir Francis Drake*. He lived here 1588–93.

l. 38. *the Chequer*. See *Archaeologia*, lxxi. 29, 30.

232, l. 1. *Greenewitch lane*. On its obstruction in 1422 see *Letter-Book K*, 5.

l. 4. *John Grantham*. On his house see *Lond. Top. Record*, x. 129.

234, l. 19. *Windgoose Alley*. Wendegos lane in 1300, and Wandegos-lane in 1308 (*Cal. Wills*, i. 149, 159).

l. 21. *Abbot of S. Albons*. See *C. P. R.* Henry VI, vi. 287.

l. 22. *one other great house*. On the houses of Richard Lions, John Northampton, and John Reynwell here see *Lond. Top. Record*, xi. 55, 56.

235, l. 2. *Alhallowes the more*. In 1106 Robert Fitz Hamo gave it as ‘semanes cyrce’ to Tewkesbury Abbey (*Charter Rolls*, ii. 490; *C. P. R.* Henry VII, ii. 94, 104). In 1203 the King presented to Semaneschirch in the voidance of Tewkesbury Abbey (*Cal. Rot. Pat.* 28). It is called All Hallows ‘del Heywarf’ in 1246 (*MSS. of St. Paul’s*, 9th Report, 1).

l. 7. *large cloyster*. John Van Glane, Easterling, was buried 'infra claustrum' in 1413, and John Lane 'in claustrum ex parte boreali cimiterii' in 1453 (Wills ap. *Commissary of London*, Brown, f. 255, and Sharp, f. 93).

l. 11. *William Lichfield*. This notice is in part derived from a London Chronicle, see Kingsford, *Engl. Hist. Lit.*, p. 296.

l. 17. *John Brickles*. For his will and bequests to the church see J. J. Hubbard, *Brief Account of Allhallows the Great*, pp. 29-37.

l. 20. *Nicholas Louen and William Peston*. Louen may mean Nicholas Lovayne, who owned Cold Harbour. Peston is probably William Preston, buried here in 1361; the Prestons were great benefactors (*Cal. Wills*, i. 569; ii. 24, 291, 353; and *Commissary of London*, Courtney, f. 234—Will of Richard Preston, who in 1391 left 100*l.* for new making the church and founded a chantry).

l. 24. *Henrie Campion*. See Hubbard, *u. s.* He died in 1588.

l. 34. *Allhallows the lesse*. Allhallows 'super celaria' in the time of King John (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 1846, 1981).

236, l. 1. *Cold Harbrough*. On its history see further *London Top. Record*, x. 94-100, and *Archaeologia*, lxxi. 21-8 and 43-50 (with reference to the repairs made on its occupation by Lady Margaret Beaufort in 1485, and giving particulars as to the building). The earliest reference to it by name is as 'The Coldhakber' in 1307, when it was held by the heirs of William de Herford (Thomas, *Mayors Court Rolls*, 261). The common statement that the Black Prince lived here is due to confusion with Pountneys Inn (*London Top. Record*, xi. 74). The Duke of Albany was lodged here in May 1482 (Scofield, *Edward IV*, ii. 336).

l. 30. *sir Nicholas Louell*. It should be Sir Nicholas Lovayne, who married the widow of John Pountney. Their grand-daughter Margaret married Philip Seyntclere, and was heiress of her father, a second Nicholas (see *MSS. of Lord de L'Isle and Dudley*, i, p. xxiii; *Hist. MSS. Comm.*).

237, l. 11. *how the said Heraulds departed*. They lost possession on the accession of Henry VII, who granted Coldharbour to his mother.

l. 32. *Suffolke lane*. So called from the occupation of Pountneys Inn by the Dukes of Suffolk.

l. 38. *Mannor of the Rose*. On the history of Pountneys Inn see *London Top. Record*, xi. 74-8. For the store of munitions here in 1416 see *Exchequer of Receipt*, Issue Roll, 622 at P. R. O.

239, l. 29. *Emperors head*. See Brickles's Will ap. Hubbard, *Brief Account of Allhallows*.

240, l. 4. *Vanners lane*. For 'Venures wharf' in 1429 see *Letter-Book K*, 95.

242, l. 3. *the plummers*. They rented a Hall here from the Vintners as early as 1532 (F. J. Waldo, *History of the Company of Plumbers*, p. 8).

l. 5. *Worcester house*. See *Lond. Top. Record*, xii. 61.

l. 6. *The Fruiterers haue their Hall*. See A. W. Gould, *History of the Fruiterers' Company*, p. 51.

l. 15. *Winchester Seld*. See *Lond. Top. Record*, xii. 60. Adam de Newbery was Keeper of Winchester Seld in 1295 (Thomas, *Cal. Mayors Court Rolls*, 7).

l. 19. *S. Michael . . . Pater noster*. Occurs in 1219 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2387). For Whittington's College see *C. P. R.* Henry IV, iv. 152; Henry VI, i. 259, 274, ii. 214-17; *Cal. Pap. Reg.* viii. 340-1; *Letter-Book I*, 77-8. For Whittington's own house here see *Lond. Top. Record*, xii. 55.

243, l. 25. *Edmond Mulshew*. Or Mulso. Buried in Lady Chapel by 'Heer Tank' (*P. C. C.*, 24 Stokton).

l. 35. *Tower Royall*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, xii. 9-11.

244, l. 38. *Cutlars Hall*. See Welch, *History of the Cutlers' Company*, i. 159-61.

245, l. 32. *saint Thomas Apostles*. Occurs c. 1170 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 24, 65). For its ornaments c. 1250 see *Archaeologia*, lv. 293.

l. 38. *T. Roman*. Or Romayn. For his chantry see *Cal. Wills*, i. 238; *C. P. R.* Edw. II, iv. 10, and Richard II, v. 646; and *Letter-Books H*, 433, I, 97.

246, l. 1. *Horne*. For his Will see *P. C. C.*, 1 Horne. He was buried before the image of the Holy Trinity, where his sitting place was.

l. 19. *Chauntries there*. John de Burford in 1330 (*C. P. R.* Edw. III, i. 499; *Letter-Book E*, 259; *Cal. Wills*, i. 352). William Chaumpneys in 1361 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 13; *Letter-Book I*, 97); his chantry was at the east end of the church (will of John Mustell, *P. C. C.*, 19 Logge, in 1485).

l. 22. *Ipris Inne*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 141. For a grant of messuages in St. Thomas Apostle to John of Ipres in 1372 see *C. P. R.* Edw. III, xv. 229. See also *Inq. p. m.* for Walter, Lord Fitzwalter, in 10 Henry IV. Stow's reference to William of Ipris as the first builder is erroneous.

247, l. 28. *Ringed hall*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, xii. 5-7. It was granted to Rewley Abbey near Oxford in 1282. William Shipton lived there. For a reference to it as the house of Benedict de Folsham in 1341 see *Letter-Book F*, 255.

l. 34. *Ormond place*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 64. For the account book of Queen Elizabeth Woodville's receiver see *Exchequer (T. R.)*, Miscellaneous Books, 220. See also *Ministers Accounts*, 1094/5 and 8 at P. R. O. Ormond Place was on the west side of Ringed Hall.

248, l. 9. *saint Martin de Beremand*. In the Charter granted by Edward the Confessor to Westminster Abbey in Jan. 1066 there is mention of 'unum hwearf ante Baermanecyrce' (*Cal. Charter Rolls*, iv. 334).

l. 20. *Henrie Vennar*. Left money for lengthening the nave and raising the belfry: founded a chantry; in 1397 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 331).

l. 29. *Sir Ralph Austrie*. Left 10*l.* for reparation of leads in 1494; his sons Ralph and William both died in 1501. (Wills ap. *P. C. C.*, 19 Vox, and 3 and 14 Blamyr.)

l. 33. Cf. ii. 326. *Grimond Descure*. This is the correct form of the name: see *Chancery Warrants*, 1st Ser., File 866, No. 4, at P. R. O.

ll. 36 sqq. James Bartelett, 1494, Robert Stocker, 1486, Philip de la Place, 1470, Juliana, widow of William Stokesby, 1384 (Wills ap. *P. C. C.*, 10 Vox, 27 Logge, 1 Wattys; *Commissary of London*, Courtney, f. 39).

249, l. 9. *John of Oxensford*. For his chantry see *C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 292, 425, and Edward IV, i. 462.

l. 16. *a Chantrie*. On these chantries see also *C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 425 and vi. 292.

l. 21. *Richard Liens*. Buried at entry of choir. Bequests for three images of Holy Cross, St. Mary, and St. John, and for a large and honest *pulpitum* with an altar for six chaplains. (Will ap. *Commissary of London*, Courtney, f. 79.)

l. 31. *John Bromer*. Alderman of Dowgate, 1465-74. Will ap. *P. C. C.*, 18 Wattys.

l. 36. *Robert Chichley*. Founded chantry at altar of B. V. M. (Will ap. *Comm. London*, Prowet, f. 16.)

l. 37. *Richard Plat*. Died 28 Nov. 1600. He founded a school—not here, but at Aldenham, Herts. See *Athenaeum*, 17 Oct. 1908, and *Cal. Wills*, ii. 726.

250, l. 15. *the red Lion*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, xii. 5. In 1496 Sir William Horne left the reversion of the Red Lion to the Salters' Company (*P. C. C.*, 1 Horne). Sir William Harper (*d.* 1573) had a leasehold interest (*Chancery Proceedings*, ii. 227/36 at P. R. O.). See also *Chancery Proceedings*, James I, A. 7/42, A. 8/52, A. 12/3. The site is now marked by Red Lion Court on the south side of Watling Street.

251, l. 15. *Sopars lane*. For an instance in 1254 see *Anc. Deeds*, A. 2697.

l. 33. *Church of saint Anthonies*. Occurs *c.* 1120 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 3, 63). See also *Archaeologia*, lv. 293.

252, l. 7. *Thomas Windout*. Buried in chapel of St. Anne, 1499 (*P. C. C.*, 4 Moone).

l. 33. *Nicholas Bull*. Or Bole. Founded a chantry here in 1361 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 52; *C. P. R.* Richard II, iii. 162, iv. 305, 384, vi. 208, 417; Henry IV, iii. 58, iv. 348; Henry VI, v. 325, vi. 26; Edward IV, i. 547, ii. 586, iii. 152).

l. 37. *Aldemarie Church*. Occurs *c.* 1080 (*Mon. Angl.* i. 109).

253, l. 8. *Thomas Roman*. For his chantry see *C. P. R.* Edward II, iv. 11, 12; Richard II, v. 647; Henry IV, ii. 159; *Cal. Wills*, i. 238, 649-51.

l. 13. *William Taylor*. Buried beside the high altar before the image of our Lady; left 10*l.* for work of nave (*P. C. C.*, 10 Logge).

255, l. 19. *church of S. Mary Bow*. See *Journal of British Archaeological Association*, 1915, for papers on the crypt.

l. 36. *Bowe bell*. For the ordinance of 1469 see *Letter-Book L*, 84. For curfew at our Lady atte Bowe in 1363 see *Cal. Close Rolls*, Edward III, xi. 533. Other ordinances in *Letter-Books G*, 150, 255, 270, H, 25, 373.

257, l. 8. *Hawley and Sowtham*. Osbert de Southfolk founded a chantry in 1284 (*Cal. Wills*, i. 68; *Letter-Book*, C, 119, 120), and John de Holegh founded another in 1352 (*Cal. Wills*, i. 656-8; *C. P. R.* Richard II, iii. 451-2).

l. 25. *Crounsilde, or Tamarsilde*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 104, and xii. 40-2.

259, l. 26. *Buckles berie*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 78-81. For the descent of the property of Alice Ashale see *Anc. Deeds*, C. 971, 1027, 1049, 1172, 1630, 1656. See also Page, *London, Its Origin and Development*.

l. 31. *the olde Barge*. The site is now Barge Yard. See *London Top. Record*, x. 80.

260, l. 2. *Cernettes towre*. The proper form is no doubt Servat. See *London Top. Record*, xii. 26, 27. There is reference to the messuage called Sernes towre with the great hall called 'le Greate Warehouse' and the Great Cellar, with the entry and gate of the Hall and a little shop by the entry, in 1546 (*C. P. R.* Edward VI, i. 284).

l. 24. *Church of S. Sith*. The St. Sitha whose name occurs in connexion with English churches is probably to be identified with Santa Zita of Lucca, and not with St. Osyth, as some have supposed. St. Bennet Shorhog is called St. Citha in 1422, ap. *Cal. Pap. Reg.* vi. 321. It is St. Cite, Cidis, or Citha in *Cal. Close Rolls*, Edward III, x. 295, 424, 517—date 1356-8.

l. 32. *John Froysh*. Buried in St. Sithe's chapel (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 338).

l. 33. *Robert Rochforde*. Buried in our Lady chapel (Will ap. *P. C. C.*, 4 Horne).

261, l. 4. *church of saint Pancrate*. Occurs c. 1170 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 23).

l. 12. *are buried*. John Akers in 1460 (*P. C. C.*, 20 Stokton); John Haddele in 1410 (*id.* 20 Marche); Richard Gardener in our Lady chapel in 1488 (*id.* 35 Milles).

l. 21. *Robert Packenton*. On his murder see Gairdner, *Lollardy and the Reformation*, ii. 382 n., and *Camden Miscellany*, xii. 13.

262, l. 2. *new builded*. John Petresfield left 3*l.* towards the rebuilding in 1458 (Will ap. *Commissary of London*, Prowet, f. 275). In 1479 John Prentice left 20*s.* towards the 'batailling', and in 1485 John Thorp left 6*l.* to the making of the batilments (*P. C. C.*, 12 and 24 Logge).

l. 19. *Hugh Game*. Founded a chantry in 1436 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 479).

263, l. 7 and ii. 331. *saint Marie at Conie hope lane*. There is mention of 'ecclesia Sancte Meldrethe et capella Sancte Marie' c. 1175 (*Cotton Charters*, xi. 52 at Brit. Mus.). John Mymmes's foundation proved inadequate, and in 1394 the parson and parishioners of St. Mildred obtained leave to appropriate it for a Fraternity of Corpus Christi and St. Mary (*C. P. R.* Richard II, v. 392).

264, l. 8. *saint Mary Colechurch*. Peter, the chaplain of Colechurch in 1171, was the builder of London Bridge: called 'Petrus capellanus de Pollekereche' c. 1200 ap. *Cotton MS.*, Faustina B. II, f. 68.

l. 13. *granted licence*. See *C. P. R.* Henry IV, i. 284, and Henry VI, v. 70.

265, l. 10. *Standard in Cheape*. See *C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 161, where it is added the Standard was 'now of wood, weak and old'.

l. 31. *John Dauy*. See article by Mrs. Solly-Flood ap. *Trans. Royal Hist. Soc.*, 2nd Series, iii. 62.

266, l. 8. *to reedifie the same*. See *C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 188, and *Letter-Book K*, 292. But this seems to refer to the Standard rather than to the Cross.

270, l. 12. *Crownsild*. See *London Top. Record*, x. 104.

l. 29. *church of S. Martin*. Possibly called after some benefactor. The church was confirmed to St. Bartholomew's Priory by Henry II in 1176 (Webb, *Hist. St. Bartholomew*, i. 336).

271, l. 1. *Blossoms Inne*. See *London Top. Record*, x. 71, 72, and J. N. Dalton, *Collegiate Church of Ottery St. Mary*. See also *Paston Letters*, ii. 81 (where 'Rossamez' is a mistake).

l. 8. *Alhallows in Honey lane*. Mentioned in 1235 (*Charter Rolls*, i. 202).

l. 9. *John Norman*. He was buried in 'the chapel there where I am wont to sit' (*P. C. C.*, 25 Godyn).

273, l. 18. *chappell or colledge*. See Price, *Historical Account of the Guildhall*, 110-17, and numerous references in the *Letter-Books*.

l. 36. *the parish Clearkes*. They had licence for their guild of St. Nicholas in 1442, but it was not then connected with the Guildhall. In Nov. 1449 a fresh grant was made for a foundation at the Guildhall (*C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 51, v. 263). The parish clerks had made an agreement with the City in 1443 to find a priest at the Guildhall Chapel (*Letter-Book K*, 290-1).

274, l. 28. *John Clipstone*. See *Letter-Book K*, 295.

275, l. 7. *This Library*. See *Letter-Book K*, 53.

1. 13. *Saint Laurence . . . in the Jury.* St. Laurence 'de Judaismo' in 1190. *Anc. Deeds*, A. 1477; cf. Round, *Commune of London*, 252-4. The advowson was given to Balliol College, Oxford, in 1282 (*C. P. R.* Edward I, i. 141; cf. *id.* Richard II, vi. 108; *Letter-Book F*, 79).

1. 29. *Walter Blundell.* See *C. P. R.* Edward II, iii. 598; *Cal. Wills*, i. 193.

1. 30. *There lie buried.* Philip Agmondesham buried in chapel of the Peny Brotherhede in 1490 (*P. C. C.*, 33 Milles) and his widow Margaret in 1493 (*id.* 6 Vox); Thomas Aleyn in 1448 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 515); John Norlong in 1465 (*P. C. C.*, 13 Godyn); Richard Riche in 1463 (*id.* 4 Godyn).

277, l. 2. *Lothberie.* On the soke of Lodbury see Page, *London, &c.*, pp. 146, 147.

1. 23. *Fratres de sacca.* Edward I made a grant to them in 1300 (*Liber Quotidianus Garderobae*, p. 31). On the Friars of the Sack see *Eng. Hist. Rev.* ix. 121, by A. G. Little.

278, l. 12. *place of the same Robert.* For the lands of Robert Fitz Walter here in 1190 see Round, *Commune of London*, 253, and on the subsequent history *London Top. Record*, x. 120-2.

280, l. 15. *Synagogue.* For the chapel of St. Mary sometime a synagogue granted to the Hospital of St. Anthony see *Cal. Close Rolls*, 1242-7, p. 142.

281, l. 27. *S. Olaue Vpwell.* Petrus de Sancto Olapho occurs *c.* 1100 (*Monasticon*, v. 100). See also *Archaeologia*, lv. 299.

1. 28. *John Brian.* For his chantry see *C. P. R.* Edward II, iv. 302, Edward III, iv. 416, Henry VI, iv. 413; *Cal. Wills*, i. 303.

282, l. 23. *principall palace.* Properly called the Prince's Wardrobe or the Old Wardrobe. The earliest mention seems to be in 1344 (*Exchequer T. R.*, Miscellaneous Books, 144, 23). For its history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 79-81.

1. 29. *saint Margaret.* St. Margaret de Lodebure *c.* 1200 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 15).

283, ll. 1, 2. *saint Stephens church . . . but a chappell.* It was found by inquisition in 1449 that St. Stephen was a chapel annexed to St. Olave Upwell (*C. P. R.* Henry VI, v. 234). See also *Archaeologia*, lv. 298.

1. 10. *John Fetiplace.* Bequeathed 40*l.* for the reparation and sustentation of the church in 1464 (*P. C. C.*, 5 Godyn).

284, l. 14. *Armourers.* Their guild was founded in 1453 in continuation of a like guild, which they feared was not legally established; it was associated with the chapel of St. George (*not* St. Thomas) in St. Paul's (*C. P. R.* Henry VI, vi. 105).

1. 21. *William Crayhag founded a Chantrie.* Crayhag must be a mistake; William Grapefige founded a chantry here in 1332. On the chantry lands of the foundations of Roger le Bourser, William Grapefige, John Essex, and Adam Godman see *C. P. R.* Henry VI, v. 175-7, and Edward IV, i. 288; see also *id.* Richard II, v. 129, 130, vi. 226; Henry V, i. 298, ii. 214; Edward IV, ii. 68-9; and Henry VII, ii. 454.

1. 24. *William King.* See *Cal. Wills*, ii. 312.

1. 26. *John Sokeling . . . John Arnold.* See *id.* ii. 457, 523. Arnold's will is in *Commissary of London*, Prowet, f. 9.

1. 30. *Kirnigham 1468.* Perhaps Robert Skrayngham, who was buried here in 1468 and left 10*l.* to repairs of the nave (*P. C. C.*, 23-4 Godyn).

286, l. 27. *Bakewell hall.* For its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 49-51. For ordinances for Bakewell Hall in 1405, see *Letter-Book I*, 41.

288, l. 14. *Bassings hall*. On the Basings and their London houses see *London Top. Record*, x. 54, 55; Page, *London, &c.*, 265.

289, l. 15. *Church of S. Michael*. St. Michael Bassingheh in 1187 (Webb, *St. Bartholomew*, i. 368); St. Michael de Bassishage in 1196 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2507).

17. *John Barton*. Buried in the chancel; 'for my buriell to be had I will that all the roof of the body of the church be celed and paynted as the Roof of the same chauncell' (Will ap. *Commissary of London*, Sharp, f. 303).

292, l. 3. *How Aldermanbury streete tooke that name*. The twelfth-century form of the name 'Aldermannesberin' points conclusively to the genitive singular, as the bury of an individual alderman, perhaps the alderman of the Frit Guild. On the Soke of Aldermanbury see Page, *London, Its Origin and Development*, pp. 140-2.

l. 22. *the ruines*. Of the early royal residence which was abandoned by Edward the Confessor (*Gesta Abbatum S. Albani*, i. 55).

l. 34. *S. Mary Aldermanbury*. Robert, priest of Aldermannesberi before 1148 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 7309).

294, l. 5. *S. Alphege*. Occurs before 1148 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 7309).

295, l. 9. *house belonging to the Priorie of Lewes*. Lewes Priory had lands in Milk Street which were valued at 8*l.* 11*s.* 8*d.* at the Dissolution (*Monasticon*, v. 19).

l. 13. *church of Saint Marie Magdalen*. Called St. Mary Magdalen in Melecstrate *saec.* xii (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, Hist. MSS. Comm., p. 18). See also *Archaeologia*, lv. 297.

296, l. 1. *beautiful front of houses*. The Italian Relation (p. 42, Camden Soc.) states that in Rome, Milan, Florence, and Venice together there could not be found so magnificent a display of silver vessels. The translation says 'in the Strand', that would have been absurd, but the *Strada* of the original no doubt intends Cheapside.

l. 15. *church of S. Albon*. Occurs in 1190 (*Gesta Abbatum*, i. 55).

l. 16. *Sir Richard Illingworth*. His wife Dame Alice in 1467 directed that in the chapel of St. Thomas the Martyr a plate of laton with the days and years of their decease should be set on a marble stone: 'I wyll that the same chapell be werkmanli sceled with estrich borde, batounnes and knottes of myn armys and the armes of my sayd late husband to be set in the same knottes'. (*Commissary of London*, Wilde, f. 10.)

297, l. 28. *saint Michael in Woodstreete*. Occurs as St. Michael de Wudestrate c. 1170 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, p. 21).

298, l. 36. *Brotherhood of saint Katherine*. See C. P. R. Henry VI, v. 164; *Letter-Book K*, 330.

299, l. 6. *Cell called saint Iames*. See p. 21 below.

l. 27. *Church of saint Giles*. Built by Alfune c. 1090 (*Liber Fundationis S. Bartholomei*, Bk. i, c. 22). On its history see Baddeley, *Cripplegate Ward*, pp. 95-117. See also *Archaeologia*, lv. 294.

l. 28. *the same was burned*. See *Greyfriars Chronicle* ap. *Monumenta Franciscana*, ii; *Wriothesley's Chronicle*, i. 161 (Camd. Soc.); and Baddeley, *u. s.*, p. 96.

l. 38. *Gilbert Prince*. In 1395 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 520).

300, l. 26. *Brotherhoode of our blessed Ladie, or Corpus Christi*. On this see C. P. R. Richard II, v. 170, 176, 178, Henry VI, iv. 140, 207; *Cal. Close Rolls*, Edward III, xi. 112; *Cal. Wills*, i. 504, 647, ii. 28, 358, 435, 466.

302, l. 6. *Abbot of Ramsey*. In the twelfth century Ramsey Abbey had lands in Aldgate. The first reference to the house of the Abbey in

Whitecross Street is in 1307. For its history see *London Top. Record*, xii. 1-3, xiii. 50.

l. 31. *Base Court* or Barbican. For its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 51-3. See also Baddeley, *Cripplegate Ward*, 123, 194; *MSS. of Earl of Ancaster* (Hist. MSS. Comm. 66).

l. 36. *Garterhouse*. See *London Top. Record*, x. 124, and Baddeley, *Cripplegate Ward*, 123, 292, 293.

303, l. 36. *Shelly house*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, xii. 28-31, and *Archaeologia*, lxxi. 31-7, 52-4 (with plans of the house). See also for some further details *Westminster Abbey Muniments*, Reg. I, ff. 48, 63*b*, II, ff. 37, 236, and III, ff. 208, 270*b* (the house was leased from the Abbey); *Machyn's Diary*, 160, 169 (as to Rowlett's occupation); *C. P. R.* Edward IV, ii. 357, 415 (grants to Colepeper and Marshall); *Ministers Accounts*, 917/17 (account for 1433-6) at P. R. O. The house was rebuilt by Sir N. Bacon about 1557.

304, l. 32. *Staying lane*. In reference to the connexion with Staines see the Will of Thomas de Stanes, who in 1293-4 had lands at Staines and a house in Staining Lane (*Cal. Wills*, i. 113).

305, l. 9. *Thomas Lichfield*. For his chantry see *C. P. R.* Edward II, iii. 588; *Cal. Close Rolls*, Edward III, xii. 450; *Cal. Wills*, i. 154, ii. 621.

l. 11. *Nicholas Twiford*. See *Cal. Wills*, ii. 284. He was buried 'inter duas columnas australes proximas summo altari'; he left to the Church all the stones lying there which he had bought for the building, together with 6*ol.* (*Commissary of London*, Courtney, f. 223).

l. 14. *Drugo Barentine*. On his house see *London Top. Record*, x. 53. He left it to his wife for life and then to be sold for charities. He left the Jews' Garden to the Goldsmiths for maintenance of a chantry at St. John Zachary (*P. C. C.*, 31 Marche; see also *Cal. Wills*, ii. 284).

l. 22. *Bartholomew Seman*. He founded a chantry in Our Lady Chapel, where his widow, Katherine Otley, was buried in 1463 (*P. C. C.*, 8 Godyn).

306, l. 25. *S. Olave in Siluer streete*. Called S. Olave de Mukwellstrate in 1181 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, p. 23), and S. Olave de Cripelesgate c. 1200 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 1933).

l. 28. *S. Leonardes*. Built or rebuilt 1228-41 (*V. C. H.* i. 186).

307, l. 4. *saint Anne*. St. Agnes by Aldredesgate c. 1200 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 2).

308, l. 16. *no such immunity*. For the City Record see *Letter-Book K*, 241-8. On the general question see *The Destruction of Sanctuary* by Miss I. Thornley ap. *Tudor Studies* (ed. R. W. Seton-Watson), pp. 187-96.

l. 26. *Articles*. See *Letter-Book K*, 370-1, 392.

309, l. 13. *Northumberland house*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 56-8. See also *Chron. Angliae*, 1328-88, pp. 122-3 (the attack on the house in 1377); *C. P. R.* Henry IV, ii. 175 (acquisition of a message in 1402); *Select Pleas in Star Chamber*, p. 96 (Selden Soc.; for a reference in 1502); *Augmentation Office*, Proceedings 39 at P. R. O. (the Earl's claim on the adjoining garden; as to this garden see also Kingsford, *Grey Friars of London*, 223-4).

l. 26. *church of S. Buttolph*. Henry I granted the church of St. Botolph de Alderedesgata to St. Martin-le-Grand, in confirmation of a charter by Roger, bishop of Salisbury (*Cal. Charter Rolls*, v. 16-17).

l. 27. *a Brotherhood*. The Fraternities of the Holy Trinity, SS. Fabian and Sebastian, and St. Katherine are mentioned in 1381 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 217, 222-3, 327). For the foundation by Joan Astley see

C. P. R. Henry VI, iv. 451; her house was on part of the site of St. Bartholomew's Hospital. The Register of Astley and Cawode's Fraternity was acquired from the Phillipps Library by the British Museum in 1908, now *Additional MS.* 37664.

l. 32. *R. Cawod*. Clerk of the Pipe in the Exchequer (*C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 270). He died in 1464 and left 10 marks to his Fraternity (*P. C. C.*, 10 Godyn).

l. 36. *John de Bath*. As to his chantry see *C. P. R.* Henry IV, i. 170, 362; *Cal. Wills*, ii. 284; and Will (ap. *Commissary of London*, Courtney, f. 217).

l. 37. *Thomas Bilsington*. A mistake for Lillyngston, who founded his chantry in 1361 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 29). A rent from le Helm on the Hope in St. Peter Cornhill was acquired for his anniversary in 1397 (*C. P. R.* Richard II, vi. 138).

l. 39. *John Bradmore*. He was warden of the fabric in 1400 (*C. P. R.* Henry IV, i. 362).

310, l. 3. *John Trigilion*. James Tregilleow (Tregilsoe), buried before altar of Fraternity of SS. Fabian and Sebastian, 1428 (*P. C. C.*, 10 Luffenam).

l. 29. *tooke name of W. Farendon*. On the Ward and the claim that it was hereditary see Page, *London, &c.*, 181-2.

314, l. 1. *S. Peter the Apostle*. St. Peter of Waestrate in 1196 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2507). See also *Archaeologia*, lv. 291.

l. 16. *The long shoppe*. See *Letter-Book I*, 23. The date was 1 Sept. 1402.

l. 33. *Saint Fausters*. Or St. Vedast; occurs *c.* 1170 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 24).

315, l. 20. *one great house*. On the history of this Neville Inn see *London Top. Record*, xi. 49-51.

l. 29. *Barbars Chirurgions*. For the petition in 1423 by Gilbert Kymer and Thomas Morstede for a joint college of physicians and surgeons see *Letter-Book K*, 11, and D'Arcy Power, *Memorials of the Craft of Surgery*.

316, l. 5. *Hermitage, or Chappell of saint Iames*. Granted to Warin the chaplain by Richard I. See *V. C. H.* i. 586. Numerous references to the hermits can be found in the *Calendars of Pat. Rolls*. Joan Cantlow left 40s. for the repair of the chapel in 1492 (*P. C. C.*, 14 Dogett), and Edward Redknappe left 3s. 4d. to the altar of St. James in the Wall 'where I am parisher' (*P. C. C.*, 29 Bodfeld).

l. 27. *church of saint Nicholas*. St. Nicholas de Westmacellaria in 1196 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 2507). St. Nicholas in les Flesshameles in 1403 (*C. P. R.* Henry IV, ii. 265).

l. 37. *stinking lane*. Now King Edward Street.

317, l. 3. *Church of the Gray Friars*. On its history see *The Grey Friars of London and Collectanea Franciscana*, ii. 61-149 (*British Society of Franciscan Studies*), with lists of burials both from the Register and from Wills, and a plan.

319, l. 33. *Christs Hospitall*. On its foundation see *John Howes' MS.* 1582, ed. by W. Lempriere in 1904. For its history see Trollope, *History of Christ's Hospital*, and Pearce, *Annals of Christ's Hospital*.

322, l. 31. *saint Matthewes Church*. St. Mathew in Fridaistrete in 1260 (*Cal. Charter Rolls*, ii. 33). Thomas Pole; his date should be 1415 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 406, and *P. C. C.*, 27 Marche). For the chantry of Thomas Warlingworth or Wirlyngworth in 1365 see *Cal. Wills*, ii. 86, and *C. P. R.* Richard II, v. 96, 621; Henry IV, ii. 409. A rent of 8 marks from 'le Griffoun on the Hoop' was given by Drugo Barantyn in 1400 for

a chantry for Allen at Condit and Sir Nicholas Twyford (*C. P. R.* Henry IV, i. 295).

323, l. 33. *church of S. Augustine.* Edward the priest of St. Augustine occurs in 1148 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Rep., 63). William Dere died in 1464 and his wife Elyn in 1465 (*P. C. C.*, 3 and 17 Godyn). See also *Archaeologia*, lv. 300.

327, l. 29. *Thomas More.* For his foundation in 1415 see *C. P. R.* Henry V, i. 365.

329, l. 1. *the Crowdes.* See *C. P. R.* Henry VI, vi. 480.

l. 9. *Henrie Bennis.* It should be Benet.

l. 38. *licence was granted.* See *Letter-Book K*, 115, and *C. P. R.* Henry VI, ii. 56, 57.

330, l. 5. *the said Chappell.* The chapel of the Charnell was founded in 1278 by Roger Beyvin (*Cal. Wills*, i. 29; cf. *Letter-Book K*, 60, 373).

l. 15. *Powles schoole.* See paper by A. F. Leach on *St. Paul's School before Colet*, ap. *Archaeologia*, lxii. 191-238.

331, l. 5. *a Pulpit Crosse.* See a paper on the early history, form, and functions of Paul's Cross by W. Paley Baildon ap. *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries*, 2nd Series, xxx. 208-16.

335, l. 10. *Henry Guildford.* On his chantry see *Letter-Book K*, 58.

336, l. 22. *Walter Sherington.* He died before Nov. 1454; see *C. P. R.* Henry VI, vi. 201, with reference to the foundation of his chantry.

339, l. 8. *Pembrooks Inne.* For its history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 68-9, and xiii. 35, 36. That John of Brittany held this Inn seems to be shown by the references to it as in the possession of his niece, Mary de St. Pol, Countess of Pembroke, to whom he had granted all his lands in England. The site had formed part of the soke of the Honour of Huntingdon, the Balliol share of which was granted to John of Brittany in 1307 (*Page, London, &c.*, pp. 144-5).

l. 18. *church of saint Martin.* Occurs in 1174 (*Liber Foundationis S. Bartholomei*, Book II, c. 12). The grant of land by the City was made in 1425 (not 1437 as Stow states). See *Letter-Book K*, 44. Bequests for the work of the steeple occur between 1425 and 1453.

l. 30. *blacker Friers.* On the buildings and topography of the Dominican Priory see papers by A. W. Clapham in *Archaeologia*, lxiii. 57-84 (with plans), and Clapham and Godfrey, *Some Famous Buildings and their Story*, 255-63.

341, l. 39. *church of saint Michael ad Bladum.* Nicholas, son of Algar Colessune, was priest of St. Michael ante portam S. Pauli about 1130; Algar had been priest there before him (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 20, 64; cf. Round, *Geoffrey de Mandeville*, p. 309). See also *Archaeologia*, lv. 292.

342, l. 4. *Thomas Newton.* He left tenements for a chantry at the altar of St. Michael in 1362 (*Cal. Wills*, ii. 73; *C. P. R.* Edward III, xiii. 353, Henry IV, i. 443).

l. 10. *the comminallie graunted.* See *Letter-Book K*, 106.

l. 23. *a water conduit.* In 1430 the City undertook to keep the new conduit at the east end of the Church in repair. A thousand marks were granted for its completion in 1440 (*Letter-Book K*, 110, 243, 249, 253).

l. 32. *Panyar Alley.* The Pannier in Paternoster Row was a tavern before 1430; on its history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 66. See also *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 61/513 at P. R. O., and *Cal. Wills*, ii. 641-2.

343, l. 4. *Louels Inne.* On its history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 39, 40. For Lovells Inn in 1559 see *6th Report of Deputy Keeper*, p. 35.

l. 8. *Warwicke Inne.* For its history see *London Top. Record*, xii.

52-5. The site was on the west side of the Lane extending westwards to the City Wall and being in the parish of St. Sepulchre. Part of it is now occupied by Warwick Square. See also *Chancery Proceedings*, Series II, 173/50.

l. 34. *church of S. Ewine*. For land in parish 'S. Audoeni' c. 1210 see *Cotton MS.*, Faustina B. II, f. 69.

345, l. 29. *Goldsmithes Rowe*. See note on p. 19 above. In 1622 complaint was made that 'mean trades had crept into Goldsmiths Row that was wont to be the glory and beauty of Cheapside' (*Court and Times of James I*, ii. 346, 404).

346, l. 35. *Alhallowes in Bredstreete*. Mentioned before 1221, cf. *Cotton MS.*, Faustina B. II, f. 65.

347, l. 7. *two priests, &c.* The Chronicle in *Harley MS.* 540 is now printed in *Camden Miscellany*, xiii.

l. 28. *church of Saint Mildred*. Richard, the priest of St. Mildred, occurs in 1170 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Rep., 23).

l. 34. *John Shadworth*. See *Cal. Wills*, ii. 452.

l. 37. *Stephen Bugge*. The date should be 1430 (*id.* ii. 450-1).

348, l. 6. *William Hurstwaight*. Apparently an error for Thomas Hustwayte, who was buried here in 1526 (*P. C. C.*, 12 Porch).

l. 26. *Gerrardes hall*. Or Gisors Hall. On its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 126-8 (with illustrations of the crypt).

351, l. 21. *chauntries there*. Ralph de la Gressoner or Cressoner founded a chantry in 1350, which was refounded by Nicholas Bray in 1442 (*Cal. Wills*, i. 631; *C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 55).

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2, l. 16. *Trinity, very old*. The earliest reference seems to be in 1266 (*C. P. R.*, 1258-66, p. 624). The site is covered by the Mansion House Station.

l. 21. *John Chamber*. For his chantry see *Cal. Wills*, i. 328, 573, ii. 472; *C. P. R.* Edward II, i. 278.

l. 27. *S. Nicholas Cold Abbey*. Like St. Nicholas Olave it was in Old Fish Street, and early references are not easily distinguished. St. Nicholas Fish Street occurs 1163-87 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 22), St. Nicholas Cold Abbey in 1268 (*Anc. Deeds*, B. 2240).

4, l. 3. *Messuage pertayning unto John Earle of Cornwell*. For a messuage in Holy Trinity Lane which came to the King by the death of John of Eltham see *C. P. R.* Edward III, iv. 545. Reference is made to Earl John's London 'hospitium' in the Accounts of his possessions (*Ministers' Accounts*, 1094/11, 1095/1 at P. R. O.).

l. 8. *S. Nicholas Oliue*. St. Nicholas Olave was formed by the union of St. Nicholas with St. Olave, Bread Street. St. Olave, Bread Street, was given by Henry III to the Austin Friars as their original London home in 1250 (cf. *MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 23, Hist. MSS. Comm.). The two parishes were then amalgamated. St. Nicholas had been called St. Nicholas Bernard (*id.* 22, in 1250). In 1251-2 we first get St. Nicholas Olaf (*id.* 22). In 1303 we get St. Nicholas Bernard Olof (*Liber Custumarum*, p. 233). The parish of St. Olave, Bread Street, is mentioned in 1277 (*Anc. Deeds*, A. 1612). Later St. Nicholas Olave or Oloff is the usual designation, but in 1361 it is the church of SS. Nicholas and Olave.

1. 24. *Bishoppe of Herefordes Inne*. See *London Top. Record*, x. 136. In 1421 the rector of St. Mary Mounthaut claimed to be entitled to an annual pension out of the Inn, which was complicated by a dispute as to the wall and a chamber on the south side (*Reg. T. Spofford*, 126, 237; Canterbury and York Soc.). See also *Exchequer Inq. p. m.*, 1060/2, 1072/4, 1084/24 at P. R. O.

5, l. 22. *church of saint Michael*. Called St. Michael de Aedreshuda early in the twelfth century (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 63). See also *Archaeologia*, lv. 299.

1. 31. *a chauntry*. For Spilman's chantry, endowed with le Pye on the hoop, see *Cal. Wills*, ii. 418-19, and *P. C. C.*, 45 Marche.

6, l. 8. *church of Saint Peter*. *Ecclesia S. Petri Parvi c. 1170* (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 23). See also *Archaeologia*, lv. 290.

7, l. 22. *Anede Hith*. John de Drokensford had a house at Ened hythe in Westminster in 1297 (*C. P. R.* Edward I, iii. 228). It was on the south side of the Archbishop of York's Place (cf. *London Top. Record*, xii. 63).

10, l. 33. *Timber Hithe*. Robert Parys had a house here in 1367 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 5; cf. *Antiquaries Journal*, i. 342).

1. 37. *Brookes wharfe & broken wharfe*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 77, 78. See also *Cal. Inquisitions Miscellaneous*, i. 246, for its early history and connexion with Chertsey.

11, l. 19. *Chartsey . . . and was their Inne*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 86, 87. See also *Letter-Book K*, 40 (for a grant of the foreshore in 1425), and *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 213/103 as to a dispute c. 1494.

13, l. 1. *Bewmounts Inne*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 64-6.

1. 9. *Scrupes Inne*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, xii. 21, 22. Sir Henry le Scrope purchased it c. 1380. See also *Archaeologia*, lxx. 87-9, with an Inventory of its contents in 1415.

1. 11. *great Messuage*. In 1346 the abbot of St. Albans had a lawsuit as to a messuage on the Thames adjoining on the east the tenement of the abbot of Fécamp, called the Bailly of Fécamp's tenement (*Cotton MS.*, Nero E. vi). See also *London Top. Record*, x. 82.

1. 17. *Baynards Castle*. See p. 5 above.

1. 27. *Legates Inne*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 30. Stow is in error in identifying it with the tower of William de Ros.

1. 36. *Priory of Okeborne*. On the history of this Inn see *London Top. Record*, xi. 62. See also *Cal. Plea and Memoranda Rolls*, i. 46.

14, l. 7. *a place in the Fleete*. A place on the Fleet near Baynard Castle was granted by Henry II c. 1162 to the Templars to make a mill there (*Cotton MS.*, Nero E. vi, f. 52).

1. 22. *a soke*. On the soke of the FitzWalters in Castle Baynard Ward see Page, *London, &c.*, pp. 138, 139, 190, 191.

15, l. 19. *Barklies Inne*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 68. It was probably on the west side of Addle Street. For Rutland Court in St. Andrew by the Wardrobe in 1622 see *Cal. Wills*, ii. 747.

1. 29. *the kings greate Wardrobe*. See Tout, *Chapters in the Administrative History of Mediaeval England*.

16, l. 22. *S. Mary in Yorke*. On the history of this house see *London Top. Record*, xii. 13, 14.

17, l. 12. *Powle head Tauerne*. Hoccleve wrote (*Works*, i. 29, E. E. T. S.):

Of Venus femel lusty children deere
At Poules heed me maden ofte appere.

1. 21. *Doctors Commons*. See *London Top. Record*, xiii. 39-42.
1. 23. *Powles Bakehouse*. Now marked by Paul's Bakehouse Court.
1. 28. *a churchyard*. See *C. P. R.* Henry VI, v. 151.
- 18, l. 2. *Church of Saint Mary Magdalen*. Occurs in 1162 (*MSS. of St. Paul's*, 9th Report, 19). See also *Anc. Deeds*, A. 2423, and A. 2507 for other twelfth-century references, and *Archaeologia*, lv. 298.
- 19, l. 30. *S. Gregory*. Occurs c. 1070; see *Memorials of St. Edmond's Abbey*, i. 43. It was appropriated to the Minor Canons of St. Paul's in 1445 (*C. P. R.* Henry VI, iv. 341, 392).
- 20, l. 2. *Bishops pallace*. In 975 Æthelflaed, widow of Edmund I, left the reversion of certain lands 'to Paul's burh at London, to the bishop's house' (*Cart. Sax.* 1288). For a reference in 1258 see *Liber de Antiquis Legibus*, p. 31. For notes on its later history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 35-8.
- 22, l. 26. *hospitall of S. Bartilmew*. See Webb, *Records of St. Bartholomew Smithfield*, and Norman Moore, *History of Saint Bartholomew's Hospital*.
- 23, l. 32. *John Shirley*. One of his transcripts of Lydgate is now in Harvard University Library (*Harvard Studies and Notes*, v. 181-6).
- 29, l. 13. *Prior of Sempringham*. In 1294 the Prior of Sempringham had licence to stop Chicke Lane adjoining his houses on the west side and to enclose the same for the enlargement of his house (*C. P. R.* Edward I, iii. 127). On the early history of the house see Norman Moore, *Hist. of St. Bartholomew's Hospital*, i. 259-60; ii. 58, 113. In the time of Charles II Sempringham House in Cow Lane was a dissenting meeting-house (Webb, *St. Bartholomew*, ii. 168). For other notes see *London Top. Record*, xii. 22.
- 33, l. 29. *This Church, &c.* St. Sepulchre was granted to St. Bartholomew Priory in 1137 (Webb, *u. s.*, i. 365). It was sometimes called St. Edmund without Newgate (*Cal. Wills*, i. 38—in 1279—and *id.* ii. 696—in 1559). There was much rebuilding here, especially of the chapel of St. Stephen on the south side, between 1468 and 1473 (Wills of John Chirry, John Knyfe, William Reynes, John Barkeley, Joan Moneshill, and Rowland Frankyssh, ap. *Commissary of London*, Wilde, ff. 30, 51, 52, 57, 83, 85; and of John Lane, *P. C. C.*, 10 Wattys).
- l. 30. *one of the Pophames*. Stow follows Leland, *Itinerary*, iv. 100, 101.
- 34, l. 11. *Iye buried*. William Andrewe, in 1453 (*Commissary of London*, Sharp, f. 141); William Porter, 'one of the Phylesters of the Kinges Bench', in 1493 (*P. C. C.*, 4 Vox).
- l. 15. *Sarasens head*. A famous carriers and coaching inn till the nineteenth century. See *London Past and Present*, iii. 210.
- l. 38. *Scropes Inne*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, xii. 20, 21. See also *Ministers' Accounts*, Henry VIII, 2108 at P. R. O.
- 35, l. 15. *Bishop of Elies Inne*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 111-14. See also *Cal. Inquisitions*, ii. 478 (with list of tenelements in 1290); *C. P. R.* Edward III, vi. 231 (the chapel in 1344); *Select Pleas in Star Chamber*, p. 246 (Selden Soc.—Ely Place in 1507); *Exchequer Inq. p. m.*, 403/7 and 1033/6, and *Ministers' Accounts*, Henry VIII, 2108 at P. R. O.
- 37, l. 19. *Furniualles Inne*. See *London Top. Record*, vi. 79, and x. 123, 124. See also *Select Pleas in Star Chamber*, p. 246, and *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 93/66 at P. R. O.
- l. 24. *Bath place*. Originally built by Sir William Hankford, the Chief Justice, in 1416; from him it descended to John Bouchier, first Earl of Bath. See *London Top. Record*, x. 133-4.

38, l. 5. *an Inne of Chancery*. For St. George's Inn see *London Top. Record*, xii. 13. And for 'our Lady Inne' *id.* xi. 54.

l. 36. *Oldborne Hall*. On the site of the original Black Friars and the Inn of the Earl of Lincoln see *London Top. Record*, x. 136-8.

l. 38. *church of S. Andrew*. St. Andrew Holeburnstrate in twelfth century (*Anc. Deeds*, B. 2197).

39, l. 26. *Thaues Inne*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, xii. 42, 43. In 1491 Hugh de Laweton, 'Principalis de Tavyes Inn', sued a number of gentlemen for various abuses (*Plea Roll*, 918, Michaelmas 1491, m. 483). See also *Select Pleas in Star Chamber*, p. 246.

l. 33. *Barnards Inne*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 54.

40, l. 15. *Staple Inne*. See *id.* xii. 31-3.

l. 32. *Roberte Leueland*. In 1338 the keepership of Fleet prison and of the palace was held by Edmund Cheyne by inheritance of his wife Joan, daughter of Stephen de Levelonde (*Cal. Inq.* viii. 214; cf. *id.* vii. 467). For another reference in 1414 see *C. P. R.* Henry V, i. 159. See also *Cal. Plea and Memoranda Rolls*, 186.

41, l. 4. *obtainyd licence*. See the Indenture ap. *Letter-Book K*, 355-7.

l. 18. *two cesternes*. See the petition of 1478 ap. *Letter-Book L*, 158.

l. 29. *church of S. Dunstan*. Mentioned in 1185 (*Cotton MS.*, Nero E. vi, f. 52). For Duke and his chantry see *Cal. Wills*, ii. 429, 519. Chantries of John de Burel in 1361 (*C. P. R.* Edward III, xvi. 105; *Cal. Wills*, ii. 44, 507).

l. 35. *Cliffords Inne*. See *London Top. Record*, x. 91, 92, and W. Page, *An Account of Cliffords Inn*.

42, l. 21. *Sergeantes Inne . . . in Chauncery lane*. See *London Top. Record*, xii. 23-5. In 1517 Sir John Boteler, a justice of the Common Bench, left his books of law at 'Serjaunts Inne in Venella Cancellar' to Lincoln's Inn (*P. C. C.*, 22 Aylofffe).

43, l. 13. *Nocton Parke*. For the history of this house called Harflete Inn see *London Top. Record*, x. 134-5. The site is now covered by the buildings of the Incorporated Law Society.

l. 18. *Ficketts field*. Fiketescroft granted to Aymer de Valence in 1312 (*Cal. Charter Rolls*, iii. 203). Fiketesfeld in 1322 (*Cal. Inq.* vii. 82). For a plan of Ficketts Field c. 1583 see *Archaeologia*, lxxii. 265. See also *Survey of London: St. Giles-in-the-Fields*, i. 3, 6, 10, 12, 19, 49, and Plan.

l. 36. *Bridewell*. See E. G. O'Donoghue, *Bridewell Hospital, Palace, Prison, Schools*, 1923.

45, l. 13. *Bishop of S. Davids*. It was on the south side of Fleet Street immediately west of the Fleet. See *London Top. Record*, xii. 12, 13, and *Registers of St. Davids*, ed. R. A. Roberts, for Society of Cymmrodorion. See also Strype, *Survey*, for a reference temp. Edw. VI. See also *Exchequer Inq. p. m.* 407/42, and *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 73/155 at P. R. O.

l. 15. *Saint Bridges, or Bride*. Mentioned in 1185 (*Cotton MS.*, Nero E. vi, f. 52). On Ulsthorpe's and Evesham's chantries see *London Top. Record*, xiii. 42, 43.

l. 29. *Salisburie Court*. Afterwards Dorset House. See for its history *London Top. Record*, xii. 14-16. As to the bounds in 1401 see *C. P. R.* Henry IV, i. 442.

l. 37. *the Hanging sword*. Marked by Hanging Sword Alley off Whitefriars Street.

46, l. 1. *white Friars church*. For a restoration of its plan see Clapham and Godfrey, *Some Famous Buildings and their History*, p. 264.

Some documents bearing on the site will be found in H. C. King, *Records and Documents*, e. g. pp. 26, 35, 108. See also on the site *C. P. R.* Edward III, iii. 520, viii. 298, 420, 512, xi. 65; Richard II, iii. 42, v. 658, 705; Henry IV, iv. 276.

47, l. 25. *Sergeants Inne*. See H. C. King, *Records and Documents concerning Serjeants Inn in Fleet Street*.

l. 28. *the newe Temple*. See J. B. Williamson, *The Temple, London*, and *Records of the English Templars*, now being edited for the British Academy by Miss B. Lees.

48, l. 27. *a storehouse of mens treasure*. See for instances *C. P. R.*, 1247-58, pp. 9, 72, 74; 1258-66, pp. 15, 21; and at a later time *MSS. of Wells*, i. 85, 89, 126 (*Hist. MSS. Comm.*).

49, l. 25. *Rdbert Waleran*. See *C. P. R.* Henry III, v. 279.

54, l. 5. *two Beare gardens*. See *Archaeologia*, lxx. 155-78, and Chambers, *Elizabethan Stage*, ii. 449-71.

l. 11. *Bordello or stews*. For early ordinances see *Ricart's Kalendar*, 106 (*Camden Soc.*), and *C. P. R.* Henry VI, vi. 610. Stow's derivation of Stews-side from the brothels is commonly accepted; but the name may have originated in the Stews or fish-ponds which lay behind in the Pike Garden; see *London Top. Record*, xiii. 54, 55, and *Archaeologia*, lxx. 171.

56, l. 5. *Bishoppe of Winchesters house*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, xii. 57-60.

l. 16. *Bishoppe of Rochesters Inne*. The old inn of the Abbot of St. Swithun's, Winchester, which was given to the bishop of Rochester in exchange for his house at Lambeth in 1543 (*London Top. Record*, xii. 8). See also *Machyn's Diary*, p. 180.

l. 24. *Ouerie*. The derivation is from 'Oferes' = at the bank.

59, l. 23. *a large and most sumptuous house*. On its history as Suffolk House see *London Top. Record*, xii. 35-7 (with illustration), and xiii. 47, 48 (*The Old Mint*).

62, l. 14. *Queenes head*. Previously called the Cross Keys and originally Poynings Inn: see *London Top. Record*, xi. 78, 79.

l. 16. *the Tabard*. See *London Top. Record*, xii. 37-40.

64, l. 20. *one great house*. On Lewes Inn see *London Top. Record*, xi. 31, 33, and *Archaeologia*, xxxviii. 39 sqq.

l. 33. *Abbots Inne of saint Augustine*. See *London Top. Record*, xii. 12.

66, l. 7. *Battailes Inne*. See *London Top. Record*, x. 58, 59, and *Coll. Top. et Gen.* viii. 247-52. See also *Anc. Deeds*, D. 4665, 5208, 6752, and *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 66/310.

l. 11. *The Maze*. See *London Top. Record*, xi. 45.

75, l. 3. *Russels Row*. See *Survey of London: Parish of St. Leonard, Shoreditch*, pp. 5-7.

l. 4. *parrish of S. Leonards*. See *Survey of London, u. s.*

76, l. 14. *the More*. On the origin of the swamp see further Haverfield in *Journal of Roman Studies*, i, Pt. 2, p. 156; and *Archaeologia*, lxiii. 316.

81, l. 9. *Charterhouse*. See Sir W. St. J. Hope, *History of the London Charterhouse*, and G. S. Davies, *The Charterhouse*.

83, l. 29. *Priorie of saint Iohn*. On the buildings see Clapham and Godfrey, *Some Famous Buildings*, 167-78.

87, l. 3. *Grayes Inne*. For notes on its early history see *London Top. Record*, x. 130.

l. 16. *Richard Alington*. Of Lincoln's Inn; his monument from the Rolls Chapel is now in the Record Office Museum.

1. 30. *this old Temple . . . sometime the Bishop of Lincolnes Inne.* Acquired by Robert de Chesney in 1161; the confirmation Charter by Henry II is in the Lincoln Cathedral Archives. On its history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 63. The bishop of Lincoln had licence to alienate Lincoln Place in Holborn to John Dudley, Earl of Warwick, on 30 Aug. 1547 (*C. P. R.* Edward VI, i. 183). See further *Records of the English Templars*, now being edited by Miss B. Lees for the British Academy.

88, l. 17. *one great house.* Chichester Inn on the site of Lincoln's Inn. See *London Top. Record*, x. 88-90.

90, l. 15. *Lincolnes Inne.* See W. Paley Baildon ap. *Records of the Society of Lincoln's Inn: Black Books*, iv. 263-97.

1. 32. *S. Giles in the field.* See *Survey of London: Parish of St. Giles in the Fields*, ii. 117-26 (for the Hospital), and 127-40 (for the Church). See also Kingsford, *Early History of Piccadilly, &c.*, pp. 33, 34.

91, l. 11. *Bowle of Ale.* See *Survey, &c., u. s.*, ii. 110, 111.

92, l. 7. *Excester house.* On its history see *Archaeologia*, lxxiii. 1-54 (with plans and illustrations). The site was acquired by Walter de Stapledon in 1323-5. It became Paget Place when Sir William Paget obtained it in 1548. Paget's heirs sold it in 1569 to Robert Dudley, Earl of Leicester. Its name was then changed to Leicester House. After Leicester's death his stepson, the Earl of Essex, obtained it, and it became Essex House. The greater part was pulled down in 1675-6. Essex Street and Devereux Court are on the site. The archway at the end of Essex Street has nothing to do with the house; it was probably built in 1676.

1. 23. *saint Spirite.* See *Archaeologia*, lxxiii. 4, for a reference in 1484.

1. 27. *Bishop of Bathes Inne.* For its history see *Archaeologia*, lxxii. 243-77 (with plans and illustrations). Jocelin, bishop of Bath and Wells, acquired the site in 1228 and built the Inn. It was Hampton Place as owned by the Earl of Southampton from 1539 to 1542; Seymour Place when owned by Thomas Seymour, from 1545 to 1549. Then it was acquired by the Earl of Arundel and became Arundel House. It was pulled down in 1676. The site is covered by Surrey, Norfolk, and Arundel Streets.

1. 33. *Church called, &c.* St. Mary le Strande, where Thomas Becket was priest in 1143, was pulled down by the Protector Somerset. The existing church was not built till 1716. There is a reference to it as 'Ecclesia SS. Innocentium' in 1241 (*Cal. Close Rolls*, Henry III, iv. 374). The association with St. Ursula and the 11,000 Virgins is referred to in 1354 (*Cal. Pap. Reg.* iii. 536).

1. 36. *neare adjoyning, &c.* Stow's account of what he can only have known by tradition is somewhat confused. Strand Bridge was a little west of Bath Inn, then came Chester Inn, Llandaff Inn, and Worcester Inn.

93, l. 1. *house belonging to the Bishop of Landaffe.* In 1280 the bishop of Llandaff had for life an Inn within what became Exeter Inn (*C. P. R.* Edward I, i. 370; *Archaeologia*, lxxiii. 1). In 1311 the then bishop acquired a site farther west from Thomas of Lancaster (*C. P. R.* Edward II, i. 286; *Lond. Top. Record*, xi. 35).

1. 7. *Strand bridge.* Or Strand Lane, which still exists as a *cul-de-sac*. In its lower part it was the western boundary of Bath Inn.

1. 9. *Bishoppe of Chester . . . his Inne.* The bishop of Chester (or Lichfield) had an Inn here before 1294. Walter Langton obtained lands for its enlargement between 1305 and 1321 (*C. P. R.* Edward I, iv. 367, 373; Edward II, iv. 12). It was probably in the subordinate tenements of this Inn that Hoccleve had his lodging. The Strand Inn, which was an Inn

of Chancery, may have been similarly situated within the precincts of the bishop's Inn. The site is now King's College. See *London Top. Record*, x. 87.

l. 13. *Bishop of Worcesters Inne*. The bishop of Worcester had houses near St. Mary le Strand in 1266. On the enlargement of the site in 1309-16 see *C.P.R.* Edward II, i. 148, ii. 441. Leland calls it 'Strond Place' (*Itinerary*, v. 228). See further *London Top. Record*, xii. 62, and *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 686/55 at P. R. O.

l. 29. *the Sauoy*. See *London Top. Record*, xii. 16-20, and W. J. Loftie, *Memorials of the Savoy*.

95, l. 33. *Bishoppe of Carliles Inne*. Occurs in 1238. Granted to John, Lord Russell, in 1539 and became Bedford House. Sold about 1630 by the 4th Earl of Bedford to the Marquis of Worcester and became Worcester House. Pulled down in 1682, and Beaufort Buildings erected on the site. The site is now included in the Savoy Hotel. See *London Top. Record*, xii. 85, and Strype, *Survey*, Bk. iv, p. 114.

l. 36. *sir Robert Cecill*. He acquired a part of the lands of Durham Inn to build his house, where the Hotel Cecil now is.

96, l. 12. *one large Middle Rowe*. Butchers Row at the east end of St. Clement Danes was pulled down in 1813 and finally cleared in 1879. Holywell Street at the west end was pulled down in 1908.

l. 15. *saint Clement Danes*. 'Ecclesia Danorum' in 1135 (M. Paris, ii. 163). Granted to the Templars as 'ecclesia que dicitur Dacorum' in 1173 (*Monasticon*, vi. 818). The present church was built by Sir C. Wren.

97, l. 30. *Clements Inne*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 90, 91. In 1504 Robert Swillyngton, principal of Clements Inn, sued 103 gentlemen—probably tenants, or late tenants, some being described as 'de hospicio de Clementis Inne'—(*Placita de Banco*, Roll 961, m. 366).

l. 32. *New Inne*. For its history see *London Top. Record*, xi. 51-4.

98, l. 4. *Lyons Inne*. In 1385 Margaret Lyouns was presented for having obstructed Holewey—Holywell Street (*Public Works in Medieval Law*, ii. 58, Selden Soc.). This probably explains the origin of the name. For the history of the Inn see *London Top. Record*, xi. 40-2. See also *Early Chancery Proceedings*, 606/15.

l. 6. *house belonging to . . . the Druries*. Built by Sir William Drury (d. 1579); afterwards Craven House.

l. 10. *Cicile house*. Built in 1560-6. See *London Past and Present*, i. 343. The site is marked by Cecil Street, Burleigh Street, and Exeter Street.

l. 21. *a lane*. St. Martin's Lane originally extended on the east side of what is now Trafalgar Square to the Strand.

l. 22. *an house*. On this, the original foundation of Bethlehem Hospital, see Kingsford, *Early History of Piccadilly, &c.*, 26, 45, 46. It was nearly at the south-east corner of Trafalgar Square.

l. 30. *the Mewse*. On the site of Trafalgar Square and the National Gallery. Hanekin was keeper of the King's Mews at Westminster in 1300 (*Liber Quotidianus Garderobe*, p. 309). For a short note on its history see Kingsford, *Early History of Piccadilly*, 49, 50.

99, l. 6. *farthest building West*. The extension began about ten years after Stow wrote; see *Early History of Piccadilly, &c.*

l. 8. *Durham house*. On its history see *London Top. Record*, x. 107-11 and 150-61, and Clapham and Godfrey, *Some Famous Buildings*, 153-64.

100, l. 12. *great house*. On Norwich Inn (afterwards York House) see *London Top. Record*, xi. 59-61, and xiii. 46, 47. For a reference in 1336 see *French Chronicle of London*, p. 50, ed. Aungier (Camden Soc.).

The Earl of Essex was imprisoned there in the custody of the Lord Keeper in 1599 (Collins, *Sydney Papers*).

100, l. 19. *Yorke place*. Stow refers to it further in *Survey*, ii. 89, 102. On its history as the Archbishop of York's London Inn see *London Top. Record*, xii. 62-5. There is a reference to the Archbishop of York's quay in 1242 (*Cal. Close Rolls*, p. 158). See also *Exchequer Miscellanea*, 468/10 and 11 for works here in 1304-5.

102, l. 16. *Long ditch*. Lange diche occurs in 1253 (*Cal. Pat. Rolls*, 1247-58, p. 181).

l. 18. *Chanon Row*. For some notes of houses here see *London Top. Record*, x. 83, and a list ap. *Progresses of Queen Elizabeth*, iii. 414.

109, l. 10. *Henry the first*. On his tomb see *Archaeologia*, lxxv. 129-86.

120, l. 25. *a strong Clochard*. The site is now occupied by the Middlesex Guildhall. During the excavations for its building a heavy concrete raft was discovered, which was probably the foundation of the Clochard. (*Archaeologia*, lxxiii. 14-18.)

121, l. 18. *our Lady of the Piew*. On its history see *Archaeologia*, lxiv. 1-20.

l. 35. *a Tower of stone*. For details as to the bells and building see *C. P. R. Henry VI*, vi. 113-14.

123, l. 26. *Petty France*. The old name is now restored.

138, l. 7. *parish churches*. See another list with valuations in *Letter-Book K*, 71-5.

147, l. 31. *a booke, &c.* This is the St. Albans; see Chronicle for 1422-31 printed with Amandesham's *Annales* in the Rolls Series. It comes from *Harley MS.* 3775, where there are some notes in Stow's handwriting. See Kingsford, *English Historical Literature*, 150, 151.

CORRIGENDA IN ORIGINAL NOTES

ii. 299, l. 37. For 'Best' read 'Rest'.

ii. 368, l. 43. For 'The Curtain' read 'The Theatre'.





Printed in England
At the OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
By John Johnson
Printer to the University

