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❁ KILKENNY ❁

CITY AND COUNTY

GUIDE & DIRECTORY.



CLUB-HOUSE HOTEL, KILKENNY.



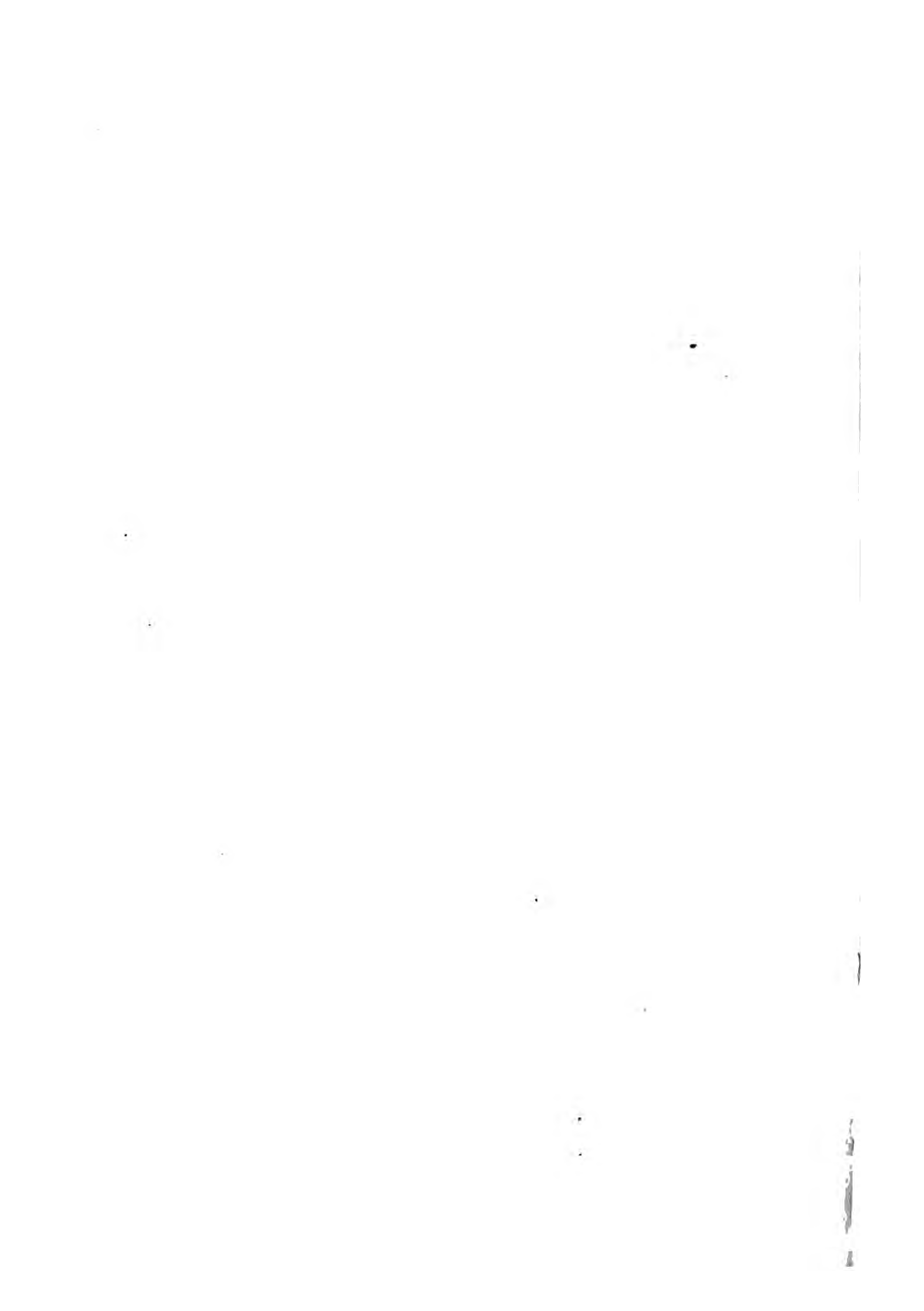
THIS famous Commercial and Family Hotel was established at the end of the last century by the Rice family, who were among the most noted Irish caterers of their day. Mr. John Walsh, whose ready wit and genial humour earned for him more than a local reputation, became associated in the management with the Rices. Mr. Simon Morris, about twenty-five years ago, succeeded Messrs. Rice and Walsh in the proprietorship, and the house has ever since been conducted by him upon the most approved methods. It is furnished throughout in excellent taste, care being taken to imitate the familiar comforts of a well-appointed family residence. The stairs are broad, and the rooms, of which there are thirty, are lofty and well-ventilated.

The house is particularly adapted to the requirements of Tourists. Its stables are well supplied with first-rate Posting Horses, and its coach-houses with Cars, Carriages and Waggonettes.

The Club-House Hotel received its name through having been for many years the head-quarters of the Hunt Club, which was established by Sir John Power, Bart. During the hunting season of each year the members made it their home, and dined every night in the stately and luxurious apartment still known as the "Club Room." The Club itself was styled the Leicestershire of Ireland. In those days it was common to see one hundred, or more, red coats in front of the hotel in Patrick Street, going to the "Meet." The stiffer the rides during the day, the more hilarious were the spirits of the sportsmen at night. It would take a book of several hundred pages to fitly record the practical jokes, and other after-dinner transactions of the Club.

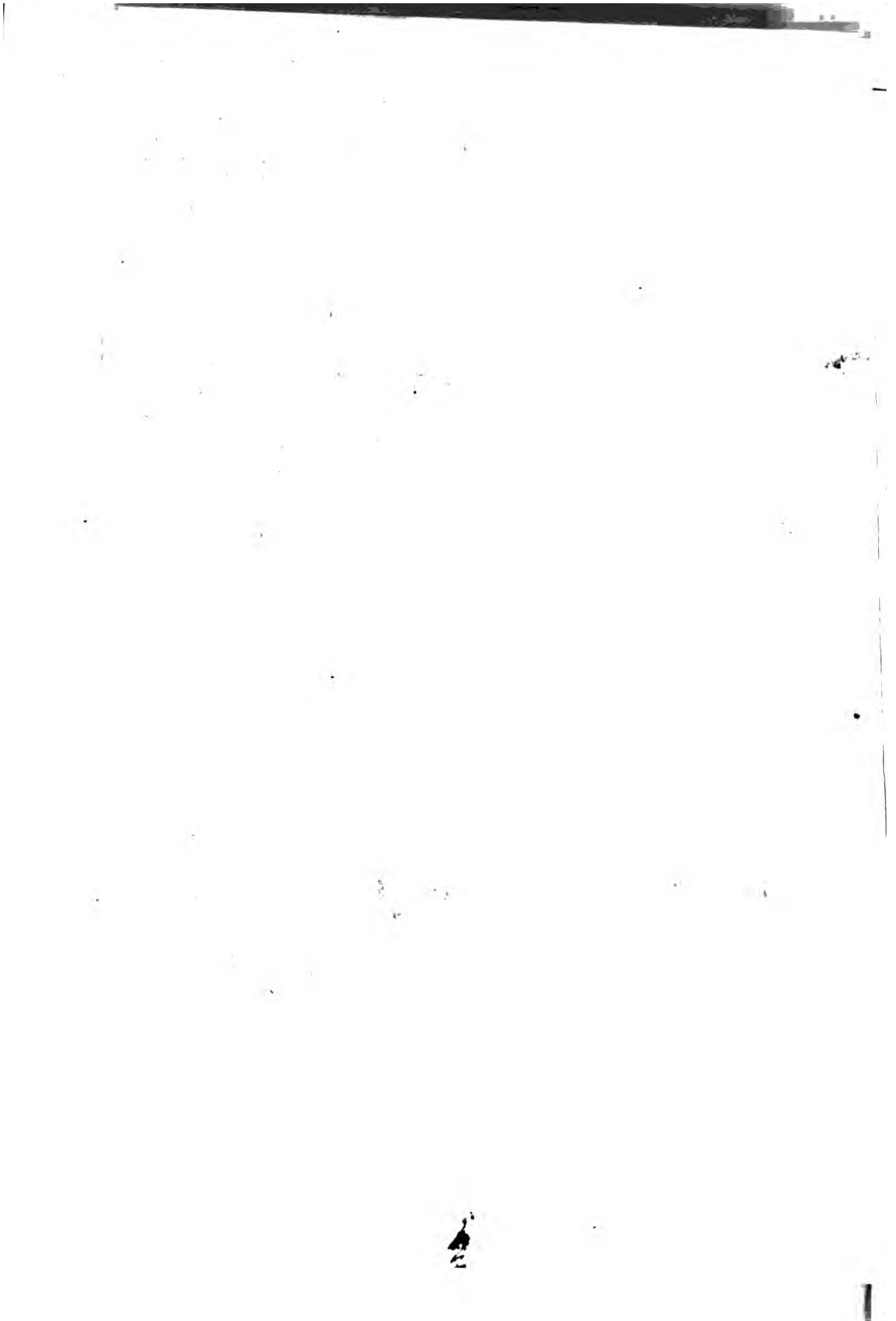
Among those remembered most vividly by Mr. Morris is the feat performed by Mr. John Courtenay, of Ballyedmond, County Cork, on the back of his celebrated hunter, "White Lion," to decide a wager made by the Hon. Charles White. Although over sixty years of age, Mr. Courtenay, in full hunting costume, rode his horse from the stables, up the hotel stairs, into the Club Room—jumped a fire-screen there, without disturbing it, and rode back again to the stables.







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KILKENNY

CITY AND COUNTY

Guide and Directory.

A BOOK FOR MANUFACTURERS, MERCHANTS,
TRADERS, LAND-OWNERS, FARMERS, TOURISTS,
ANGLERS, AND SPORTSMEN GENERALLY,

BY

GEORGE HENRY BASSETT.



Printed and Published for the Proprietor by
SEALY, BRYERS AND WALKER,
94, 95 AND 96 MIDDLE ABBEY STREET, DUBLIN.

1884.

Gough adds Kilkenney 81.

MICHAEL MURPHY,

Importer of Best English and Scotch Coals.

A large supply of choice House Coals always on hand.

Coals delivered direct ex. Ship, at the several

Railway Stations.

DEPOT AT RAILWAY STATION, KILKENNY.

MICHAEL MURPHY'S

Wholesale and Retail Glass and China Warehouse,


43 and 44 HIGH STREET, KILKENNY.

Balls and Parties supplied with China, Glass, Delf, Cutlery, and Plated-ware, on good terms, at shortest notice.

MICHAEL MURPHY'S

PLAIN AND FANCY BAKERY,

43 AND 44 HIGH STREET, KILKENNY.

 Model Dairy Butter of Finest Quality, and Fresh Eggs, received from the country every day, and retailed at lowest prices.



KILKENNY.

THE origin of the name Kilkenny has been in dispute. The opinion that it was derived from *Coil* or *Kyle-Kenni*, the wooded hill near the river, is offset with the reasonable explanation that *Kil* is the Irish for Church, and *Kenny* the Irish for Canice—Church of St. Canice—a holy and learned Abbot, and native of the county, who founded a *Cell* in the sixth century on the site of the present Cathedral. Kilkenny is believed to have been the place of residence of the Kings of Ossory, whose castles stood upon the hill now occupied by the castle and grounds of the Marquis of Ormonde. The diocese of Ossory is the most ancient in Ireland. It was founded in 402, by St. Kieran, who was older than St. Patrick. In 1173 the English secured a firm foothold at Kilkenny, through the marriage of Richard, Earl Strongbow, with Eva, only daughter of Dermot McMorrough, King of Leinster. The whole land of Leinster was the dowry. Earl Strongbow died in six years after his accession, leaving an only child, Isabella. During fourteen years she remained under the guardianship of Henry II.; and was by him given in marriage to William Marshall, Earl of Pembroke. He received with her all the rights possessed by her father.

The walls of the city, some portions of which are standing, were erected in 1400, by Robert Talbot, a kinsman of Lord Ormonde.

Many Parliaments have assembled at Kilkenny. In 1309 there was one which passed laws providing severe penalties for Englishmen found affecting the fashions of the Irish. In 1367 Lionel, Duke of Clarence, summoned a Parliament to meet at Kilkenny for the purpose of enacting laws to prevent the then increasing tendency of English settlers to identify themselves with the Irish. His belief in the devotion and loyalty to England of the Kilkenny barons was justified by the enactment of the Statute of Kilkenny, some of the provisions of which made it high treason for men of English race to intermarry with or use

THE CELEBRATED LONDON TEAS



TRADE

MARK.

[REGISTERED.]

The London Broken Tea, ... at 1s. 8d. per lb.

Is composed of the Broken Leaf of *Finest Teas only*, and is guaranteed to be perfectly pure.

The London Broken Tea, ... at 1s. 8d. per lb.

Is half the price of Whole Leaf Tea of same quality.

The London Broken Tea, ... at 1s. 8d. per lb.

Is unequalled for purity, quality, and strength.

The London Two Shilling Tea, ... at 2s. per lb.

Is sold to give the public the full benefit of the great fall in the price of Tea.

The London Two Shilling Tea, ... at 2s. per lb.

Is a Fine Tea at a small Price. Compare with 2s. 6d. and 2s. 8d. Teas, and save.

The London Two & Fourpenny Tea, at 2/4 per lb.

Is a Fine quality *Indian Blend*.

The London Two & Fourpenny Tea, at 2/4 per lb.

Has a full, rich, strong liquor. A very enduring Tea in the Cup.

The London Assam Broken Tea, at 2s. 8d. per lb.

Is a Blend of the Finest Assam Broken Pekoes.

The London Assam Broken Tea, at 2s. 8d. per lb.

Is equal in liquor to the "Best Tea," sold at 3s. and 3s. 4d.

See that the above Registered Trade Mark is on each Packet, without which none is genuine.

SOLD BY

B. & J. Aikenhead, PATRICK STREET, Kilkenny.

the language or names of the Irish. Previous to the passage of the law it was perceived that the English settlers had, for the greater part, become "mere Irish in their language, names, apparel, and all their manner of living; had neglected the English laws, and submitted themselves to the Irish, with whom they had made many marriages and alliances, which tended to the utter ruin and destruction of the Commonwealth." Most of the statutes passed by the Clarence Parliament were confirmed by an Irish Parliament summoned by Sir Edward Poynings, a Kentish gentleman sent to govern Ireland by Henry VII. in 1494.

The Parliament which gave to Kilkenny the name of the "City of the Confederation" was composed of the Confederate Catholics. It assembled on the 24th of October, 1642, in a house belonging to Mr. Richard Shee, which continued to exist until 1861, when it was removed by the Corporation to give free access to the public market place from Parliament-street. A gateway, with large piers, surmounted by draped figures, marks the site. The Parliament consisted of two houses, one composed of the Lords spiritual and temporal, and the other of the representatives from the cities and towns. The King and Parliament of England had, at the time, quite enough to do out of Ireland, and there was but a slight show of resistance on the part of the Marquis of Ormonde, then Lord Lieutenant. He, however, did not long maintain a hostile attitude towards the Confederates, and they were left to proceed with their work almost without opposition. One of the first acts was to repeal Poynings' law, but for the rule of government Magna Charta was received, and the common and statute law of England, in all points not contrary to the Roman Catholic religion, or inconsistent with the liberty of Ireland. St. Canice Cathedral was restored to the Roman Catholics, whose bishop at the time was the famous David Rothe. All persons were commanded to bear allegiance to the King and maintain his just prerogatives, but Parliament denied and renounced the authority of his Irish government, administered in Dublin. In 1645 things had settled down to the point of a treaty of peace having been actually signed between Lord Ormonde and the Confederate leaders, when the Pope's Legate, Archbishop Rinuccini, arrived with arms, ammunition, and money to carry on the war. He at once showed his disapproval of the treaty by issuing a decree of excommunication against all who had been instrumental to it. In 1650 Oliver Cromwell appeared before the walls of Kilkenny, and the city was surrendered to him after a brave but ineffectual defence by the Governor, Sir Walter Butler.

The first charter was received by Kilkenny at the hands of

TWENTY GOLD & PRIZE MEDALS AWARDED.

MANY of the non-intoxicating beverages introduced as substitutes for alcoholic drinks tend, either in form or flavour, to directly frustrate the cause they professedly serve. The cups which cheer but do not inebriate are not so common, but when a really palatable and wholesome drink of the kind is found, it should meet with all the encouragement temperance advocates can accord. This, at least, would appear to be the view of Mr. S. C. HALL, the venerable apostle of total abstinence. In a late number of *Social Notes* he says:—"I have looked about for something to drink, and I think I have found it—pleasant, palatable, healthful. I refer to the Ginger Ale manufactured by Cantrell & Cochrane (of Dublin and Belfast). I know of no drink so delicious, and I believe it to be as healthful as it is agreeable." This is praise from the Sir Hubert Stanley of temperance, and where he leads, the public may safely follow.—*Court Circular*.

A SPECIALITY.



When ordering see that you get the "CLUB."

Cantrell & Cochrane's Aromatic Ginger Ale

Is one of the Purest and most Wholesome Drinks in existence, being equally suitable for warm or cold weather. It invigorates and promotes perspiration, and is a warm stomachic beverage, as sparkling and clear as champagne, has a most agreeable odour, is perfectly free from any intoxicating quality, besides being pleasant to the taste, and possessing a delicious "bouquet." It has an advantage over all other drinks of the same kind, inasmuch as it does not deteriorate by being decanted into glass or other jugs, thus permitting the uncorking to be performed away from the table or ball-room without the beverage becoming flat or losing its effervescence, in fact, many consumers say it is vastly improved after it has been opened some hours; this innate freshness is the result of a process of manufacture, by which the carbonic acid gas becomes thoroughly incorporated with the liquid, and does not immediately escape on the removal of the cork. Nineteen Gold and Prize Medals have been awarded CANTRELL & COCHRANE at the various International Exhibitions held all over the world, for the Perfect purity of their manufacture.

Extract from "*A Friend to Temperance.*"

"Sparkling Montserrat," the drink for the Gouty and Rheumatic.

Works—Dublin and Belfast, Ireland.

Soda, Seltzer, Potass, & Lithia Waters, Lemonade, &c., &c.,
Can be purchased from all Wine Merchants, Grocers, and Chemists.

William, Earl Marshall. It gave to the sovereign and burgesses the right to pass toll-free through the entire kingdom of the King of England, and allowed marriage without license. Richard II., in 1399, confirmed this charter, it is believed, in grateful remembrance of the hospitable reception which he met during a visit to Kilkenny. Charters were also granted by Edward III., Henry IV., James I., Charles I., and James II. James I. granted the charter which elevated Kilkenny to the dignity of a city, and made it a county in itself. Previous to that period the Corporate body was styled the Sovereign, Burgesses, and Commons. It then took the title of the Mayor and Citizens. This charter was set aside by James II., but soon afterwards restored by William III., through the mediumship of a letter which he addressed from his camp, at Bennett's Bridge, in July, 1690. In the charter granted by James II. the nomination and election of Parliamentary representatives of the borough were vested in the Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen, and Common Council. In 1843 the charter was granted which still exists. It changed the title of the Corporation to the Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses, and the first election was held by right of its powers on November 25th of the same year.

The Corporation had but a small amount of property until the reign of Henry VIII. It then received a slice of the lands taken from the abbeys and monasteries. The grant was increased by Charles I. The rent-charge rental of the Corporation is at present derived from eleven parishes, ten in Kilkenny city and county, and one (Skirke) in the Queen's County, making a total of £1,108 9s. 3d. It annually derives £963 18s. 9½d. from houses and lands, and from property in the Irishtown, and from weekly and monthly tenants a sum sufficient to swell the total to upwards of £2,000.

The Irishtown and Englishtown continued to have separate Municipal governments until 1843, and it was due to the rivalries thereby occasioned that the expression "Kilkenny cats" became a part of the English vocabulary.

In 1859 the Fair Green was established. Previous to that time fairs were held in the streets, four separate parts of the town being set apart for horses, cattle, sheep, and pigs. Public markets were established by the Corporation at the reere of Parliament-street in 1862-3.



LARGE BREAD.

AND

PEACE.



PLENTY.

BAKERY.

Wholesale and Retail Corn, Flour, Meal, Bran and Bacon Stores.
BEST IRISH AND ENGLISH SALT.

MARTIN CROTTY,

27 PARLIAMENT STREET, KILKENNY.

P. DAVIS,

Family Grocer, Tea, Wine and Spirit Merchant,
PARLIAMENT STREET, KILKENNY.

JOHN DOHENY'S

Wine and Spirit Stores, Hotel and Refreshment Rooms,
WALKIN STREET, KILKENNY.

Breakfasts, Luncheons, Dinners, and Beds, at Moderate Prices.

THOMAS HUGHES,

GENERAL HARDWARE MERCHANT & MANUFACTURER
OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Including:— Ploughs, Grubbers, Harrows, Scufflers, &c.
Gates, Railing, and all kinds of Smith work, neatly executed.

A large assortment of the following articles

kept in Stock:—

Swedish Bar and Rod Iron.
Best Crown and Welsh Iron.
Fence Wire and Sheet Iron.
Swedes, Blister and Hoop L Steel.
Cast, Shear and Spring Steel.
Staffordshire and Scotch Nail Rods.
Cooper's Hoops and Rivets.
Plough Metals—all Patterns.
Scrap Iron, Socks, Beam, Moulds, &c.
All Steel and Steel'd Spades and Shovels
Steel, Wire, Zinc, and Cut Nails.
Swedes, Horse, and Hand-made Nails.
Drafts and Back Bands, Coils, Chains, &c.
Metal Pots—Oval, Round, and 3 legged.
Metal Pans and Bake Pots.
Sheet Iron, Tinned and untinned Metal
Kettles.
Long-handed Metal Saucepans.
Grass and Briar Scythes.

Reaping and Furze Hooks.
Machine Sections—all Patterns.
Hay and Manure Forks.
Horse Rasps, Smith's and Reaper's
Files.
Cordage—Car Rope, Reins, Cord,
Twines, &c.
Metal Cart Boxes, Barrow and Truck
Wheels.
Tue Irons, Griddles and Smoothing Irons.
Tin Plates and Sheet Zinc.
Bolts and Nuts, Patent Axles, Caps, &c.
Bass and Hair Brooms.
Hatchets, Galvanized Buckets.
Ash & Hickory Handles, Scythes Boards,
Stones, &c.
Boiled Oil, Linseed Oil, and Machine
Oil.

PARLIAMENT STREET, KILKENNY.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURES.

FROM the manufacturing point of view, Kilkenny has not much to boast of. Its chief importance is derived from the fact that it is the centre of supply for a large agricultural district. The traders, for the greater part, are sound men of business, and although depending for prosperity almost entirely upon the farmers, have been able to hold their own, spite of bad harvests and flooded lands. Indeed, there is scarcely a city or town in Ireland that has a better credit record. The number of shops is very large in proportion to the population, yet many of the most insignificant-looking of them are owned by men and women who turn over a considerable amount of money from year to year.

The industries that provide large employment for the people are just barely sufficient in number to produce an intense longing for more. There are two large breweries, two mineral water factories, gas works, one woollen factory employing one hundred hands, four woollen factories employing an average of ten hands each, a large flour mill, three grist mills, saw mills and marble mills, employing one hundred hands. Bacon-curing gives employment to between one and two hundred hands ; there are two tanneries, and some rope and twine making on a very small scale, two small iron foundries, and some agricultural implement making and general smith work. There are several industries worked creditably in limits to suit a country trade—saddle and harness-making is one of these. Kilkenny has a great deal to recommend it to men of enterprise in the outer world. Although it is an inland city, it has splendid facilities for shipping. The county at the southern end, about twenty-four miles distant, adjoins the river Suir at the opposite side to Waterford, and may discharge its products from railway trucks into ships at deep water. The harbour of Waterford, part of which it is, has the special advantage over other harbours in Ireland—that it is entirely free from tolls on goods shipped or discharged. Carriage covers all expenses, and freight rates are comparatively low. The Waterford and Central Ireland Railway Company is independent of other lines, and makes its tariff with the view of encouraging the development of manufactures in Kilkenny, in which county nearly all its interests lie. Kilkenny is eighty-one miles south by west of Dublin, by the Great Southern and Western Railway, and is in the same province.

For the benefit of those who may be disposed to establish factories at Kilkenny, it should be stated that here is to be found an inexpensive motive power practically unlimited. The Nore, which passes through it, from the number of contributing

THE
KILKENNY MEDICAL HALL,
HIGH STREET.

Physicians and Surgeons Prescriptions com-
pounded at all hours with the

PUREST MEDICINES ONLY,

By Experienced Assistants, under the Superin-
tendence of the Proprietor.

Drugs, Patent Medicines, Mineral Waters,
Perfumery, Soaps, Brushes, and all the require-
ments of a High-Class Establishment always kept
in Stock, or will be procured to order.

ESTABLISHED UPWARDS OF HALF A CENTURY.

DR. WHITE

(Successor to Dr. Fitzsimons),

PROPRIETOR.

springs, never ceases to possess water enough to drive the largest woollen factory in the United Kingdom. Sites are to be had in abundance, and the working people are intelligent and tractable.

KILKENNY CASTLE.

AMONG the charming pictures of Kilkenny, if the one pre-eminently charming must be chosen, it would, in all probability, be the first view of the Castle from St. John's Bridge. One threads the narrow thoroughfare leading to it, noting the arched recesses, the silent black stream which flows between the houses, and the antique individuality which pervades the town. Suddenly, while ascending the bridge, the Castle starts up like a fairy surprise, its gray stone and green masses reflecting far down in the still depths of the river. In winter or summer it is equally attractive, since the wealth of ivy is almost sufficient green, and when the trees are bare the distance gives a misty softness to their branches which is almost as pleasing as verdure, and the outlines of the buildings are then seen to better advantage. It is said that the Castle was originally built by Earl Strongbow, soon after his marriage to the daughter of the King of Leinster, that it was destroyed by the Irish, re-built in 1195 by William, Earl Marshall, and in 1391 came by purchase into possession of the Earl of Ormonde. A shaded walk from Rose-Inn-street leads to the Castle yard, which is entered from the Parade by a tall gateway, surmounted by a festoon carved in Caen stone. During the last fifty years a great deal of money has been expended in interior and exterior improvements, the larger part having been directed by the Dowager Marchioness during the minority of the Marquis. So much has been done in exterior remodelling that, at first sight, nothing of the old seems to have been left. Closer inspection proves that three of the larger round towers and two of the walls have not been touched. The principal entrance looks towards the south. At the eastern side is the picture gallery, a handsome building with deep oriel windows and battlement walls. The centre, or north side, has the hall, drawing-room, billiard-room and library, and the western side is devoted to the private apartments. The walls of the entrance hall are richly decorated with old Spanish leather, and a handsome carved cabinet and mellow-toned clock form a part of the appointments. The staircase leading from it is broad, and its

DISPENSING.



PHYSICIANS' & SURGEONS' PRESCRIPTIONS.

The greatest possible care and attention paid to the preparation of Prescriptions and Family Recipes, the genuineness of all Drugs and Chemicals employed being guaranteed.

Prescriptions are copied at this Establishment, a repetition being obtained at any time by giving number and date of first entry.

Every endeavour is made to despatch Medicines as promptly as is consistent with their accurate preparation ; but, to avoid unnecessary delay, Patrons are requested to send their Prescriptions as early as possible after being written.

LEECHES.

GENUINE PATENT MEDICINES.

FOREIGN AND HOME MINERAL WATERS.

STERLING,
 DISPENSING AND FAMILY CHEMIST,
 PHARMACEUTICAL HALL,
 ROSE-INN STREET,
 KILKENNY.

In cases of emergency, Medicine can be had at any hour of the night.
 Also open on Sunday.

walls are covered with tapestries. One piece at the head of the first flight, being lifted, discloses the door of the dining-room, which is capable of seating a hundred guests. The walls are about fifteen feet in thickness, forming deep recesses at the windows, which overlook the Nore, its bridges, mills, and other surroundings, in various directions.

Displayed upon black velvet settings over the sideboard, and in other conspicuous places, are the family service of gold, and the rich and antique drinking cups presented by the Sovereigns of Great Britain. There are also a number of paintings hung here. Leaving the dining-room, the next place of interest reached is the picture gallery. From the door the effect is very fine, the floor being of shining parquetry, strewn with occasional tiger and other skins. Each deep window has its cosy *tete-à-tete*, Spanish leather-covered. The roof is decorated in mediæval style and agreeable tints. Cabinets, settees, chairs and tables of rare design and workmanship, old china and portrait busts on marble pedestals are disposed at either side between the windows. A fireplace in Carrara marble commemorates such important events in the family history as the purchase of the Castle from Hugh le Despencer by James, Fourth Earl of Ormonde; the head of the family serving in the office of Cup-bearer to the King; Richard II. standing sponsor to Richard, the ancestor of the present Marquis of Ormonde; Lord Ormonde, afterwards a duke, refusing to give up his sword at the door of the Irish House of Parliament. The figure of a lady distributing loaves refers to the bounty of the family during the famine years, and finally, the Ormondes as Lords Lieutenant of Ireland. Twining foliage and flowers, of delicate workmanship, surround the representations. The picture gallery is used also as a ball-room. It has eight sunlights, possesses fine possibilities for ventilation, and its deep windows offer delightful retreats. To catalogue the gems of art enriched by this splendid setting is not necessary, since, for those who have the pleasure of inspecting them, an ample list, in convenient form, is provided. Family portraits in considerable number constitute the most curious and interesting portion of the display. There are also portraits of sovereigns, distinguished people, and Court beauties. Vandyke, Hans Holbein, Lely, Sir Godfrey Kneller, Sir David Wilkie, and Sir William Beech are prominent in the list of artists. Portraits of the present Marquis and Marchioness of Ormonde, painted by Hon. H. Graves, and of Frances Jane, Dowager Marchioness of Ormonde, occupy conspicuous places. An admirable collection of old masters includes landscapes by Claude Poussin, Salvator Rosa, and Cuyp. Two Venetian scenes by Canaletto. Works by Horace Vernet, Nasmyth, and others occupy space on the

IMPORTERS & PREPARERS OF MINERAL WATERS, &c.



To Her Most Gracious Majesty the Queen
IN IRELAND.

ESTABLISHED 1800.

A. & R. THWAITES & Co.

Inventors and Sole Preparers

OF THE

**ORIGINAL SINGLE AND DOUBLE SODA
WATERS,**

57 UPPER SACKVILLE STREET, DUBLIN.

Single and Double Soda Water, invented	...	1799
Soda Water Patent Granted	... ..	1810
Carrara Water (<i>Carbonated Lime</i>)	... ..	1803
Seltzer do. (<i>Sper Carbonated</i>)	... ..	1803
Kali do. (<i>Potass</i>)	... ..	1813
Magnesia do.	... ..	1816

May be had from the principal Wine Merchants and Grocers throughout the country.

western wall. "The Marriage of St. Catherine," Corregio ; "St. John," Murillo ; "The Assumption," Lucca Giordano, are a few names that occur to the mind in recalling the collection. A small drawing, not in the modern style of art, and scarcely to be counted among the old masters, is fully as attractive in its peculiar fashion. It represents the capture of Thomas, Earl of Ormonde, A.D. 1600. The war artist of those days was not trammelled with the rules of perspective, and his spirited and ingenious fancy has run over the paper in a totally unaffected style. Immediately outside the door of the picture gallery is a Moorish staircase in Caen-stone, a handsome structure which ascends to the chamber that was prepared for the Empress of Austria, who was to have occupied it during her expected visit some years since. The outlook up and down the river from the window is one of the best in the Castle. The room contains a very large carved oak wardrobe and inlaid cabinet of elaborate design. The wall decorations, admirably preserved, are of the mammoth style of flower-pot, balustrade, and general outdoor sort in vogue with the great, great grandmothers of the present generation. The corridor communicating with the Imperial chamber runs the length of the building at each side, and is decorated for some distance with tapestries, parchments of great age, and many other objects worthy of minute description. A chamber off this corridor is hung with engravings from Shakesperean scenes, forming an interesting series. Under the window a beautiful view of Kilkenny is spread—St. Canice's, the Franciscan Abbey, St. Mary's Cathedral, and St. Mary's Protestant Church, the Nore and its bridges, and immediately beneath a terraced garden with a fine chestnut grove to the left and a fountain in the centre. Returning by the Caen-stone stairway to the floor beneath, near the grand staircase, are the drawing-room, library, and ante-room. The drawing-room walls are hung with brocaded Irish poplin of gold colour, and elegantly crowded with comforts. The library is equal in size, and contains nine large and handsome bookcases. The ante-room is devoted to the display of rare china. Descending once again to the ground floor, the billiard room is found on the right going out. It is well-appointed, has a very handsome carved clock, several rare tables of different use, bookcases, and two windows to the floor, looking upon the garden and leading out to a broad stone piazza.

The founder of the Ormonde family was Theobald Walter, a follower of Henry II., who was in such high favour that he was presented by that monarch with a large slice of his then newly-acquired Irish possessions. In six years afterwards the King added the office of Chief Butler of Ireland, which he made here-

THE MEDICAL HALL,
26 Patrick Street,
KILKENNY.

(DR. BRENNAN, PROPRIETOR.)

Prescriptions and family recipes prepared with none but genuine drugs.

The above named old Establishment will be found quite replete with the very choicest Perfumes, Toilet Requisites, and the leading Patent and Veterinary Medicines.

THE FAMOUS

SPLINT LINIMENT AND COLIC DRENCH,

From the recipes of the late Dr. O'Reilly, are still prepared and sold at this Establishment as heretofore.

ditary, annexing to it a provision which entitled the holder to one tun of wine out of nine brought by any ship into the ports of Ireland. What the original name of the family was is a matter of dispute, but there is no doubt of the fact that they adopted the one which described the office. The first Duke of Ormonde is referred to in history as the "great duke." He was the twelfth earl of the family, and the seventh James, and was for upwards of thirty years Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. He was born in 1610, and lived until 1688. In 1715 the second duke, in a fit of anger, because of the unjust charge that he had conspired against William III. and Queen Anne, went to France, and actually joined the Stuarts. He died in exile, and the estates were forfeited. In 1791 the Irish House of Lords restored the estates to John Butler, of Garryricken, who became seventeenth Earl of Ormonde. In 1816 his son Walter was created Marquess of Ormonde. The family possessions, although still very extensive, are small compared to what they were at the time the second duke retired to France. He was then distinguished by a string of titles, which included "the most high, puissant and noble Prince James Butler, Duke of Ormonde, Earl of Brecknock, and Baron of Lanthony and Moore Park, in England, and Duke, Marquis and Earl of Ormonde, Earl of Ossory and Carrick, Viscount Thurles, Baron of Dingle and Arklow in Ireland, Baron of Dingwall in Scotland, Hereditary Lord of the Regalities and Governor of the County Palatine of Tipperary, and of the City, County, and Town of Kilkenny, Hereditary Lord Chief Butler of Ireland, Lord Warden and Admiral of the Cinque Ports and Constable of Dover Castle, Lord Lieutenant of the County of Somerset, Lord Lieutenant and Custos Rotulorum of the County of Norfolk, High Steward of the Cities of Exeter, Bristol, and Westminster, Chancellor of the Universities of Oxford and Dublin, Colonel of the 1st Regiment of Foot Guards and of the 1st Regiment of Horse Guards, Captain General and Commander-in-Chief of all Her Majesty's Forces by sea and land, throughout the British dominions, or acting in conjunction with allied powers; one of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council in England and Ireland, Knight Companion of the Most Noble Order of the Garter, and Lord Lieutenant and General Governor of the Kingdom of Ireland. The revenue forfeited by him was estimated at £80,000 per year.

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IN THE CHANDLERY DEPARTMENT,
I am able to offer the highest market price for Butcher's Fat.
CASH ON DELIVERY.

ST. CANICE'S CATHEDRAL.

THE approach to the grounds of this stately and finely restored relic is marked with the general characteristics of the building. A flight of black marble steps leads under an old arch, whose armorial design and peculiar ornamentation are overgrown with clustering herbage. Even the cottage of the gatekeeper has its carved tablets. Inside the churchyard is a charming picture. The castellated cathedral walls rise one above another, crowned by a short broad tower, which contains a fine peal of bells. In one corner of this tower an iron enclosure marks the place known as Cromwell's Chair, supposed to have been the point from which that commander made observations.

A round tower 108 feet in height and 47 feet circumference at the base, stands only a few feet distant from the wall. A low battlement encircles the top parapet, and may be reached by the ladders and lofts which were put in by the late Dean Vignoles. From this summit the surrounding country presents a striking view in breadth and variety. The Cathedral Cemetery is in excellent order, and contains much of interest, an ancient stone coffin of great size being especially worthy of mention. Over the principal or western door of the edifice are remains of delicate and handsome carving. It has restored pillars, while in the south door the rich and crumbled carvings of former times, jut out over empty places once occupied by pillars. Imposing as is the exterior of the building, it is its fair interior which excites the highest admiration. Whatever view is taken, the soft white light upon the recumbent figures of the tombs, the massive pillars and low broad arches, the glorious east window, with the cream-tinted carvings which surround it, convey a sense of satisfaction to the lover of architectural beauty. Proceeding up the central aisle the eye is immediately attracted to the marvellous groining of the tower arches. Starting from the four supporting pillars, the strings are so interwoven, and the curves of the general masses are so soft, that the visitor is frequently led to pronounce it the most beautiful feature of the building. Beneath is a pulpit of carved Caen stone, and polished Irish marbles. The lectern presented by the Dowager Countess of Ormonde is a chaste piece of brass work, mounted on three lions, the whole on a base of black Kilkenny marble.

From the lectern the chancel window is best observed. It is by Meyer, of Munich, and its representations are the Gospel history from the birth of the Saviour to the Crucifixion, in groups which are compact and forcible, and whose colouring is of delightful depth. The richness of the whole is observable

**AROMATIC GINGER ALE
LEMONADE,
SODA WATER,
SELTZER WATER,
GINGER BEER.**

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MINERAL WATERS**

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THE GOLD MEDAL

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Dublin Exhibition, - 1865	Philadelphia Exhib. - 1876
Dublin Exhibition, - 1872	Paris Exhibition, - - 1878
Vienna Exhibition, - 1873	Dublin Exhibition, - 1882

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from the further end of the building, a distance destructive to work of less merit. This window was the gift of the Marquis of Ormonde. In a niche on the north side of the choir is the figure of a Franciscan Bishop, supposed to represent Bishop de Ledrede, who filled the See at the time of the falling of the belfry tower in 1332, and whose zeal repaired somewhat the damage occasioned by the accident. On the other side of the choir a triple niche, handsomely ornamented, marks the ancient seat of Church dignitaries. A fretwork, in composition, arches the three chancel windows, and is delicate and fanciful. Inside the chancel rail is a pavement of the various Irish marbles, highly polished. The reredos is of Caen stone, richly carved, the pillars being of Irish marble. A chair of antique design stands on the right of the communion table, whose brass inscription declares that it was presented to the Right Rev. Robert S. Gregg, Bishop of Ossory, for the Cathedral, by Robert O'Callaghan, D.D., Rector and Vicar, Castlecomer, 1878.

Turning from the choir into the north transept, the chair of St. Kieran is the first object of interest. It is of black marble, fixed to the wall, its seat being about three feet in width. Upon the other side of the north door is a niche and tomb, the ornamentation of whose arch is admirably well preserved. The great window over it is a memorial to Dean Vignoles, through whose energy the restoration of the Cathedral was begun about twenty years since. It was the result of a subscription by the people of Kilkenny, which included both Catholics and Protestants. The cost was £400. On the western side of the north transept are two fine monuments to members of the Pack family, notably one to Major-General Sir Denis Pack, surmounted by the tattered colours of his regiment. Beneath the bust is a long record of the actions in which he served. At the opposite side of the transept is the small Chapel called the Parish Church. In its wall is a credence table of most ancient pattern. The Chapel is lighted by four memorial windows to Lieutenant Hamilton, who lost his life at the Cabul massacre under Sir L. Cavagnari. Four scenes in the life of the Christian soldier are represented. In the walls beneath these are two memorial brasses of elegant design, mounted on black marble, one erected by his friends and admirers, and the other by the officers of the regiment, Queen's Corps. By the side of the chapel entrance is a brass of similar design to the memory of the Right Rev. Hugh Hamilton, D.D., F.R.S., who died in 1805, Bishop of Ossory.

The window at the end of the north side aisle is in memory of Rev. William Pennefather; that of the south aisle was erected by Mr Francis Weldon Walshe to the memory of his wife.

MARTIN MULHALL'S
TEA, WINE, SPIRIT,
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PLAIN AND FANCY BAKERY, FLOUR, INDIAN
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The south transept is rich in monuments, first and most conspicuous being that of the late Lord Ormonde, who died of an apoplectic stroke while bathing with his children. It is of Caen stone, showing superior merit and exceeding delicacy. Upon the top lies a full-length figure, robed, and wearing the Cross of the Order of St. Patrick. At the head and feet are disposed the figures of five children in draperies suggestive of bathing. Beyond this monument are three ancient tombs of the Butler family, notably those of the historic Lady Margaret Butler and her husband, 1539, which are the best preserved monuments in the Cathedral. Much expression is still observable upon the faces. The lady is represented in a high Norman cap, of two points, and a plaited or fluted robe, and her husband in full armour. The Lady Chapel, used now as a Chapter-room, is separated from the south transept by a carved oak screen. The light is excellent, and on its stone walls are various traces of the original fresco. On the opposite side of the transept is the door leading to the bell tower, and half way up, where a small gallery of arches overlooks the choir, a quatrefoil opens to the outer light.

The great south window is by Meyer, and commemorates the works of Bishop O'Brien, who wrote upon the "Justification by Faith." The handsome western window is the gift of the late Lieut.-Colonel Tighe, of Woodstock. Beneath its middle light is a double arch and pillars forming a small shrine, which may be approached by a staircase in the wall. This staircase is lighted by a painted window, erected by Lieutenant-Colonel Bull to the memory of his daughter Florence, who was burned to death in 1873. Upon the other side of the western door is a window erected by Mrs. Gregg, wife of the Bishop of Cork, in memory of her father, Mr. Bainbridge, who was drowned at sea. A great number of memorial stones have been raised from beneath the earth to take their places among the modern tiles of the floor. Many more ornament the walls, and the tombs along the aisles, with antique reclining figures, are worthy of much more than passing observation. Near the south door, the tomb of the wife of Oliver Shortall, of Ballilorcan, of the thirteenth century, wears the National Irish cloak, with the hood falling in folds from the head to the shoulders. On the next tomb is a figure with a lofty double-peaked Norman cap. The tomb of James Shortall, who, it is said, built the tower of the Black Abbey, bears a knight in armour. Among the most interesting tombs is that which contains the dust of the celebrated Baron John Grace, of Courtstown. It is dated 1568, and has the figures of the Twelve Apostles, in bold relief. Of the stones in the floor, one of 1555 bears the name of Shortall. The oldest

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written date is 1285. A wall tablet commemorates the Brothers Shea, twins, and proctors of the church.

A stone set in the floor is in memory of Bishop Walshe, who was murdered in 1585. A man named Dullard, of profligate habits, was arraigned in the Bishop's Court on a charge of adultery. Before the trial came on, he stabbed the bishop to the heart with a skein. He then started for a neighbouring wood and joined a band of outlaws, to whom he boasted of what he had done, and by whom, after a formal trial, he was hanged. The tablet is curious from having inscribed upon it the tools of a son of Crispin, the sole of a shoe and an axe. In another corner are emblems of the Crucifixion, including a figure of the cock, Peter's accuser. It is represented standing on the edge of a pot, in conformity with a quaint conception of the olden times, that the fowl was boiling over the fire beside which Peter warmed himself, while denying his Master, and came out of the pot to administer the triple warning.

Upon all the monuments, wherever the hand of time has touched the folds or angles of the carving, the black of the marble shines with jetty brilliancy through the gray surfaces. The roof of the nave is of red pine, the supports being of the same, handsomely carved, and resting upon corbels of carved Caen stone. Coloured glass is mingled with white in the clerestory windows.

THE BLACK ABBEY.

UPON Grose's authority, the date of the foundation of the Black Abbey as a Monastery of the Dominican Order is fixed about the year 1225. The founder was William, Earl Marshall, whose remains, and those of his brother Richard, were interred in it. The Abbey is situated within a short distance of the Catholic Cathedral. It is reached from Parliament Street, by way of Abbey Street, through the second city arch, from which point its beautiful tower and ivy-mantled walls will immediately rivet the attention of the visitor. Among the many valued relics at Kilkenny there is none, in its way, so interesting as this. In the changes of time it was made to serve many purposes other than sacred. It was given, at twelve shillings and fourpence a year, by Henry VIII., to the Sovereign, Burgesses and Commonalty of Kilkenny. In spite of the most discouraging rebuffs, the Dominicans never lost

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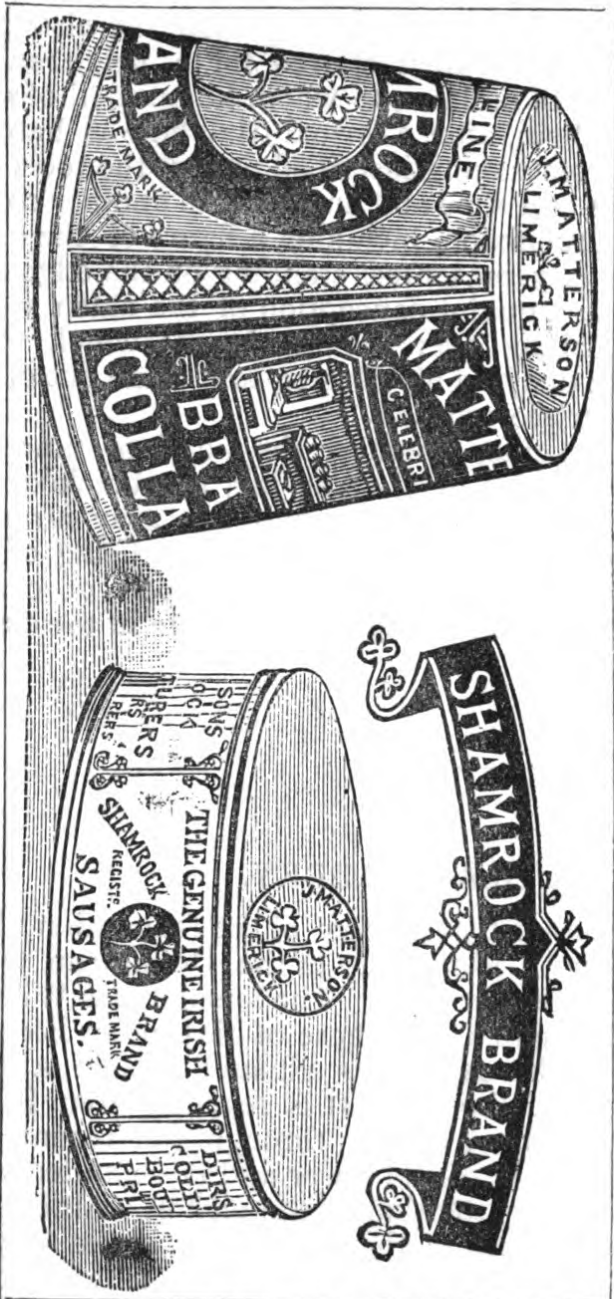
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 24 " " " 2 lbs. "
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The meat is cooked ready for immediate use.
 The Tin is conical, so that when cut along the bottom of the label it can be shaken out in a solid form.



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In Cases of 24 Tins, nominal weight, 1 lb. each.
 The Sausages are ready for immediate use.
 If preferred hot, boil the Tin for about 15 minutes in water before opening. Or take out the Sausages from the Tin and try carefully.

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hope of regaining possession. It is calculated, upon the testimony of the late John Glindon, of New Building Lane, that the Rev. John Meade, a Dominican Friar, came from Cork in 1775, and became sub-tenant of the ruins, at £4 per year, to Laurence Daly, who held on lease from the Tyntes of Co. Wicklow. From that time the Abbey was used as a place of worship, various modest efforts having been made to restore it, some portions being taken down to help build others. But there was no sustained attempt at restoration until about eighteen years ago, when between £4,000 and £5,000 was spent. The nominal rent of two-and-sixpence per year is received for the church by Mr. Tynte. The grounds include an ornamental strip, facing in the direction of Parliament Street, and a fruit and vegetable garden, of fair size, facing in the direction of Dean Street. The ornamental strip contains the residence of the Prior, Very Rev. Michael Thomas Taylor, and of the Sub-Prior, Rev. Thomas Raymond Skelly. For this and the garden a yearly rent of £20 is paid to Mr. Tynte.

In the restored part of the Abbey there are several stained-glass *in memoriam* windows, erected at the expense of various residents of Kilkenny, including Mr. Brophy, T.C.; Mr. John Birch, High Street; and Miss Connery, Vicar Street. The high-altar, a splendid piece of work in Caen stone and colored marbles, by the eminent firm of Early & Powell, Camden Street, Dublin, was presented by Mr. and Mrs. John Hudson, of the Parade. Three large pillars are in the centre of the choir; but they have little interest for the sightseer by comparison with the large window at the end, the mullions of which are in a fine state of preservation. This originally was filled with rich stained glass, of which not the smallest fragment remains. It offers an opportunity for the display of artistic taste and munificence on the part of some wealthy citizen. The windows at the side are, like the great one at the end, in the purest style of Gothic architecture. They were so much admired that one of them was taken to embellish a Protestant Church in Dublin.

The ancient sacristy is under the tower, which springs from arches of the most graceful and beautiful design. The remains of the Very Rev. W. D. Connolly, P.P., Prior, who began the later restoration of the Abbey, repose under the window at the end of the choir. Until 1882 great inconvenience was occasioned to worshippers by the flooding of the church. Springs rise in various parts of it, and the overflow from these used to be discharged into the Black Mill River. When that was swollen the water ran into the church. Mr. John Walker, Architect, of Castlecomer, took the matter in hand, and thorough

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To please a thirsty throttle,

His **RUM** and **WINE** are very fine—

They make the weary frisky;

But not a draught that e'er was quaffed

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drainage was effected, by means of iron pipes, direct to the Nore, under the Black Mill River.

On the left of the chief entrance to the Abbey, within rails, is a row of stone coffins, that are supposed to have contained the remains of Knights who came over with Strongbow at the Conquest.

In concluding this necessarily brief sketch, it will be right to gratify the reasonable curiosity of visitors as to the origin of the name of the Abbey, in the vicinity of which there are so many places that are evidently called after it—Black Friars' Bridge, Black Mill Street and Black Mill. The true derivation, no doubt, is from the fact that the Dominicans wear black cloaks in choir, and are called Black Friars. Tradition, however, furnishes a more attractive reason for the name of the Black Abbey. It is said that, at the period of the Cromwellian invasion, the Friars, who were once five hundred in number, took refuge in subterranean passages. The flag which formed the chief entrance to their hiding-place was discovered by the treachery of a woman, who, after serving the monastery, dropped some milk upon it. The passages were reached by the soldiers ; but, owing to the precautionary methods adopted, and to the intense darkness, the Friars were not found. Hence the appellation Black, or *dark*, Abbey.

ST. MARY'S PROTESTANT CHURCH.

ST. MARY'S Church occupies the site, and is partly constructed from one of the oldest architectural relics of Kilkenny. Upon entering the grounds the attention is at once directed to the wall at the right, which may be called an album of curiosities, the carved pages of which may be read by the antiquarian. Shields, inscriptions, and some remarkable figures in low relief, have been raised from the *debris* of the ancient building, and neatly and permanently placed to the best advantage. One device, in raised figures, represents the Holy Trinity. The Father is shown in a large sitting figure, whose outstretched arms support the arms of a cross, upon which is the Son. The Holy Spirit rests on the right hand of the Father in the shape of a dove. Another relief is a mitred bishop, holding a crozier. Proceeding into the churchyard, the monument to the founder of the Colles marble quarry is one of the first. Further to the right rest the remains of Lady MacMahon, whose husband was Speaker of the House of Commons, Melbourne, and who died during a visit to Ireland.

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Extracts from the Report for the Year 1882.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Net Premiums - - - £944,265 1 11

LIFE DEPARTMENT.

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BONUSES DECLARED at the last Three Divisions of Profits: £1 10s. per Cent. per Annum on Sum Assured, upon all Policies entitled to participate.

FUNDS.

After providing for payment of the Dividend, the Funds of the Company will stand as follows:—

CAPITAL PAID-UP	£289,545 0 0
FIRE FUND	550,000 0 0
RESERVE FUND	950,000 0 0
BALANCE OF PROFIT AND LOSS	174,350 8 8
LIFE FUNDS	2,878,159 5 7
	£4,842,054 14 3

Extract from Auditors' Report.

“ We have examined and counted every Security, and have found all correct and in perfect order, and that the present aggregate Market Value thereof is in excess of the amounts in the said Balance Sheets.”

JOHN H. McLAREN, *Manager.*
DIGBY JOHNSON, *Sub-Manager.*

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Along the sides of the present church are traces of the ancient arches which enclosed the nave of the original building. At the back of the church the ground is thickly strewn with old tombs and bits of monumental architecture. The O'Shea monument, which is dated 1551, is near the family vault of the Bryans of Jenkinstown. It is elaborately carved, and bears the figures of Faith, Hope, and Charity. Beneath are the representations of the Twelve Apostles, with the names quaintly graven on each panel. Near by, on the right, is an arch which formerly belonged to the interior of the original church. It is deeply sunken, and the ornamentation on the two ends is quite different. A monument to James Rothe, brother of the great bishop, had the advantage of being constructed to suit the taste of its future occupant. A blank was left for the date of death, and has never been filled, owing, it is said, to the advent of Cromwell and his army. Great ingenuity is manifest in the number of crucifixion emblems displayed upon the base of the tomb—not the least possible detail having been omitted. The seamless coat, sponge, rod, scourge, crown of thorns, ladder, the cock which crew, and the thirty pieces of silver, are but a few of the devices, among which the most singular, perhaps, is the head of the high priest's servant with an enormous ear on one side, its mate being at the further end of the tomb among a miscellany of articles, and almost unrecognisable in its detached condition.

The interior of the church is neat, though fresh in comparison with the occasional bits of time-stricken arch or foliated cross. Bishop Rothe's monument, 1637, on the western wall of the north transept, is of black marble, lofty and richly carved. It was raised from the former level of the floor, which is five or six feet below the present, in 1877, by Lieutenant-Colonel Rothe. The frieze is carved in a tracery of fruit and flowers, which was originally illuminated. The colours have been renewed, and the black marble has received a coat of varnish or paint. The arms of Rothe and Knaresborough are at the top; in the middle a shield is occupied with those of Rothe and Archer. Various designs of unique description are placed at different points. The inscription is raised in block letters, and gilded.

At the end of the north transept is an arch, whose supports scarcely appear, so deep are their bases. In one of the pews, down near the floor, is an arch marking the place of a stoup for holy water. The broad side of the south transept is crossed by what appears to be the sill of a very large window. Many monuments are said to be hidden under the floor. A large and handsome monument, in white marble, is on the right of the chancel, and some slabs of very ancient date are in the steps. The baptismal font is the original which was unearthed in the vicinity

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of the O'Shea monument ; it stands on a base of memorial stones, inscribed, and bearing parts of foliated crosses. Many tablets of black marble, most of them illuminated, two in globular relief, are set in the walls of the church. An organ, of excellent tone, which was the gift of the Corporation of Kilkenny, is in the western gallery.

It is a matter of record that the roof of the church was covered with lead by one William Outlaw, as a punishment for having dabbled in "magic, sorcery, and witchcraft." In 1336 his mother, Dame Alice Kettyl, was accused of this offence in the Bishop's Court. Two sisters, her maids, Petronilla and Basilia, foreigners, and her son, were included in the indictment. It was averred that nightly séances were held with a demon called Robert Artysson, by whose aid, strengthened by the sacrifice of red cocks' and peacocks' eyes, all the dirt of the street was swept to the house of Outlaw. They got off at first on the condition that sorcery would be given up. The dame, however, did not keep faith with the court, and, with her maid Basilia, fled to the Continent. Petronilla remained, and was burnt at the stake. In her dying declaration she accused Outlaw of having worn the "devil's girdle" for a year. By the aid of powerful friends his life was spared upon the undertaking that he should have the church roof covered with lead, and this was actually done at his expense.

ST. FRANCIS' ABBEY.

THE ruins of St. Francis' Abbey are in an excellent state of preservation, thanks to the Kilkenny Archæological Society, which interposed in time to save the tower from falling. According to the annalist, Friar Clynn, the Abbey was founded early in the thirteenth century, its first benefactor being the Earl of Pembroke. Friar Clynn was one of many men of learning to whom its atmosphere was congenial. The remains of the abbey consist of the tower and chancel and a small portion of the conventual buildings. The tower is supposed to have been erected in the fourteenth century. The groined arch is considered to be a fine specimen of the architecture of the period, and is supported by sculptures curiously grotesque in design. The chancel, which Butler regards as "a very pure example of the early English style," measures seventy-three feet by twenty-five feet ten inches. The walls are three feet two inches in thickness, and from twenty-nine to thirty feet in height.

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A passage in the Clynn annals, under the year 1347, tells of the demise of Lady Isabella Palmer, a benefactress of the Abbey, who had lived a widow during seventy years. Butler deduces from this fact that she turned her attention to the improvement of the choir, beginning the work in 1277. He offers in proof the very strong reason that about fifty feet of the western end of the chancel is in the style of the thirteenth century, "as evidenced by its tall and narrow lancet lights, with plain chamfered jambs and wide internal splays, whereas about twenty-three feet of the eastern part, with the great east window, must have been erected late in the style." . . . "The early or western end of the choir is lighted by five lancets on the north side, and two small windows, placed high up in the wall in the south. The addition made by Dame Isabella Palmer presents a magnificent east window, occupying nearly the entire breadth and height of the gable, and consisting of a cluster of seven lancet lights, divided by slender mullions, and rising one above the other, towards the centre." This window was for many years bricked in, and the chancel made to serve the purposes of a ball-alley.

About fourteen years ago, the late Mr. Middleton, an enthusiastic archæologist, induced the then owner of the Abbey to allow him to have the bricks removed. The ball-players had previously been brought to a proper understanding of the situation. The window at present is in perfect condition, not a particle of the original mullions having disappeared. The outlook from it is into the yard of Messrs. E. Smithwick and Sons, St. Francis' Abbey Brewery. In this yard many tablets, originally belonging to the Abbey, are set into the walls. The Abbey itself, with a very choice fruit garden and cottage, was sold a few years ago for £600 to the late Mr. William Morrissey, hardware merchant. Mrs. Mary Morrissey, his widow, is now in possession. She has had the floor of the chancel laid with a carpet of living green, and takes great comfort in her proprietorship.

ST. JOHN'S ABBEY.

ONE of the first objects of interest to the stranger coming from the railway station is a small church, whose gray tower is partly clothed with ivy. Beyond the fact of a pretty and quiet aspect, there is little visible from John-street to attract attention. Upon nearer inspection of the space beyond the church, the ruins of a once stately and powerful abbey appear. The original building, from its having been lighted by

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a close succession of very large windows, was formerly styled "The Lantern of Ireland." The priory was founded and richly endowed early in the thirteenth century by William Marshall, Earl of Pembroke, and was dedicated to St. John the Evangelist. It afterwards became famous for its extensive charity.

Of the ruined portion, the fine east window and a wall remain. The present church was formerly the Lady Chapel. It is small and plainly finished, though of a cheerful appearance. Within the unrestored enclosure are a number of ancient tombs. One bears a figure representing John Purcell, a Prior of St. John's, clothed in canonicals, with a mitre on his head. Altogether the Priory of St. John, considering its former state, seems more lonely than any other ruin or restoration in Kilkenny, for the reason that so little is left to attract the sight-seer, and on ordinary days its sad ivy-hung walls and broken bits of sculpture tell such melancholy tales that their curious explorer hurries out into busy John-street to forget them:

ST. CANICE'S WELL AND KILCREENE.

THE famous Well of St. Canice, with its modest house surmounted by a cross, lies to the north of St. Mary's Cathedral. The peculiarities of the water are singular purity, and medicinal qualities in diseases of the chest, combined with the property of warmth in winter and icy coldness in summer. The water of the well was considered so precious in ancient times that the right to use it was conferred as a matter of high favour. Geoffrey, Bishop of Ossory, in the thirteenth century, gave such a privilege to the Friars predicants of Kilkenny, but stipulated in a writing, preserved by the Corporation, that the canal to receive the water from the fountain should be of the dimensions of his ring, and that it might be stopped at the entrance to the house of the Friars by "the extremity of a man's little finger."

A spring of water, said to possess the same properties as that of St. Canice, rises in Kilcreene, near the handsome private residences of the Smithwick family, which include three houses enclosed in a tastefully planted park of considerable acreage, and with a diversity of scenic attractions. This pleasant retreat is within a short distance of St. Canice's Well.

THE LACKEN MILLS.

THESE Mills are situated on the left bank of the Nore, within a quarter of a mile of John's Bridge, from which they are approached by way of Maudlin Street. The grounds consist of about three acres, including a plantation that contributes materially to the picturesqueness of the view from the Canal Walk at the opposite side of the river. The buildings are four storeys in height, and, even from a distance, have an imposing appearance. In 1878, Mr. William Meredith, who holds from Mr. James Sullivan, J.P., under a lease of 999 years, took the ruins of the original Mills, which were destroyed by fire about twenty-three years previously, and erected the present concerns upon the same site.

Eight pairs of French burrs are used. The machinery for flour manufacture is of the best and most modern description; and the facilities for grinding Indian Corn and making Oatmeal are all that can be desired. The three Mills (Flour, Indian Corn and Oatmeal) are capable of turning out about forty thousand barrels a year. The Goods Stores of the Great Southern and Western, and Waterford and Central Ireland Railways, are very convenient for shipping purposes. To describe the water-power so as to be easily understood by the stranger, would be to say that it is unlimited. Mr. Meredith, having extensive Mills at Ballyragget, would be willing to sell the lease of the Lacken Mills to a Company having in view the establishment of a Woollen or other factory.

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ST. MARY'S CATHEDRAL.

IN a view of the City of Kilkenny from one of its outlets, the most striking object is the Catholic Cathedral of St. Mary. Above the loftiest of its surroundings, its pinnacled tower, graceful and beautiful in outline, rises to a height of two hundred feet. The effect is not lessened on nearer approach, as the building, though harmonious as a whole, is highly ornate in detail. It is built, for the most part, in limestone, in the form of a cross, the tower rising from its centre, being apparently equal in mass to the rest. This defect, as it is considered by many to be, is due to the shortness of the body of the church. Had there been sufficient length for another window on each side, a more imposing exterior would have resulted, and the perspective of pillars inside would have lost nothing. The grounds are surrounded on two sides with a handsome iron railing, ornamented with shamrocks, and contain a statue of St. Patrick, in terra cotta, by Raffi and Cie, Paris.

The doorways of the church are in the finest style, and great elaboration is observable in the numerous small towers and pinnacles, which emphasize the stronger points of the building. At the main entrance are two mammoth ocean shells, the gift of Naval-Surgeon Daniel J. Duigan, 1877. They are mounted on blocks of polished white marble, and serve admirably the purposes of holy water fonts. Passing to the interior of the edifice, the arches of the nave on either side are supported by four stately fluted pillars of Kilkenny marble. Four immense pillars in the same style, one hundred feet in height, support the tower. The aisles have four windows on each side, and above each a trefoil light. Above the arches of the nave a double row of openings light side galleries. The length of the interior, from east to west, is 175 feet; breadth, 90 feet; length of transept, north to south, 120 feet. In the matter of windows, either for use or ornament, there is no baldness.

The roof supporting the tower is fanciful and elegant, and a gallery of pointed arches around the dome is lighted by an occasional quatrefoil window. The space from the altar rail to the back of the sanctuary is lighted by nine stained glass windows above, and five below. Warm neutral tints decorate the walls of the chancel, which, joined to the brilliant windows, impart a mellow tone to the interior. The chancel rail is of polished white marble, studded with discs of the various marbles of Ireland. It is closed by a gate of polished brass and iron, enriched with shamrocks. At the left of the Lady Chapel stands a colossal statue of the Virgin, in Carrara marble, executed by Benzoni, and the gift of the ladies of the parish. The figure is

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treading upon the serpent, in whose mouth is an apple. A section of the globe is beneath, and the whole is placed upon a pedestal of Kilkenny marble, the four pillars of which are polished, the top and base being hewn. Near the statue, in the south transept, is a fine tablet of black marble, nine feet by fifteen, set in the floor, and surrounded with glazed tiles, in memory of John Potter, J.P., who died in 1875.

The windows of the Lady Chapel are memorials of the late Richard Smithwick. There is an altar of white marble, and an inlaid floor of white and black. On the right of the chancel is the Chapel of St. Joseph, which contains an altar, beneath which are the relics of St. Victoria, who suffered martyrdom in the year 250. These relics were presented by the Pope to the late Bishop Walshe, and are enclosed in a wax figure representing the saint lying on a couch, clothed in a tissue of gold and silver. A silver chalice, containing the blood, is also enclosed in the casket, which has plate glass sides, and is exposed by the removal of the front panel of the altar. Its window is the gift of Mrs. Maria Dunne, of Kilkenny, and the wall decorations and altar were presented by Mrs. Anne Cody, also the donor of the paintings representing the Stations on the way to the Cross. The grand altar is of Carrara marble, with panels of various design. On account of its great distance beyond the rail, it will be necessary eventually to bring it into a parallel line with the bishop's chair, which is about half way to the rail on the left. The pulpit is carved Caen stone, with hand-rail of black madrepore marble. A handsome stained glass window, in the north transept, was the gift of the late Adlerman Daniel Cullen, J.P., and his wife Anastasia, of Kilkenny. Beneath it a black marble tablet, set with tiles, records the death of the first-named in 1874. In the same chapel a brass table is placed in the wall to the memory of the most Rev. Dr. Walshe, under whose supervision the cathedral was completed, and who died in 1872, at the age of 82 years, having been twenty-seven years bishop. Above the brass is a cross, raised in memory of the mission preached in this church by the Redemptorist Fathers.

Two angels, in Italian marble, holding baptismal fonts in the shape of scallop shells, stand, one at each pillar of the chancel arch. They are the work of the younger Hogan, and display much delicacy of treatment. One was presented by Mrs. Buckley, the other is in memory of John Callanan, T.C. The great eastern window was given by the Bryan family, of Jenkinstown. Two large slabs, commemorative of all the former Bishops of Ossory, are in process of preparation, and will soon be erected within the cathedral. An organ, of handsome construction and powerful tone, occupies the eastern gallery.

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On the 20th of August, 1843, the foundation stone was laid by Rev. Dr. Kinsella, and the plans proceeded upon were supplied by W. D. Butler, Dublin. It was completed by unassisted voluntary subscription of the clergy and people of the diocese, amounting to £28,000, and was consecrated on the 4th day of October, 1857.

THE ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY'S MUSEUM.

BUTLER HOUSE, the Museum of the Kilkenny Archæological Society, is an unpretending structure, standing at the head of Patrick-street, beside one of the two remaining gateways to the ancient city. It is not open to the general public, but visitors find no difficulty in gaining admission. The curator and honorary librarian, Mr. James George Robertson, lives at the opposite side of the street, and takes a fatherly pleasure in displaying its attractions to the appreciative stranger. The society was founded in 1849-50 by the Rev. James Graves, of Stonyford, and the late Mr. John G. A. Prim, of the *Kilkenny Moderator*. From the archæological point of view, the entire city of Kilkenny is a huge museum. It was due to this fact that the society was organised, and in the course of its labours numerous interesting relics have been snatched from the dust-heap and the marine store. Ruins of great historic interest have been propped, and otherwise secured, and vandalism has been checked. The society's transactions have been published from time to time for the information of kindred associations in the United Kingdom and elsewhere. In its palmy days there were seven hundred members. The roll now shows about five hundred.

On the lower floor of the museum, modestly reposing against the wall, is a pillar of oak, removed in 1861, from the basement of the old Parliament House when the last remaining vestige of that historic building was being carried away. Within a few feet of the pillar is an oak principal from the roof of the ancient church at Callan. It was found thirty years ago, hidden by a modern ceiling. The ornamentation upon it is known as dog's tooth. This rafter was taken as a model for the decorative roof of St. Canice's Cathedral. Further along is a holy water stoup, formerly belonging to St. Francis' Abbey. It was discovered by Mr. Robertson in possession of persons who, ignorant of its sacred character, had been using it as a paint-pot. In a chamber to the right there is a box of human bones, gathered from the inmost recesses of the Cave of Dunmore.

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At the head of the stairs are some fine specimens of the ball ornament from a doorway at St. Canice's. There is a banner of the Kilkenny Rangers, bearing date 1793, and a variety of cannon balls, stone, and metal. Turning from these reminders of the Cromwellian period, the eye rests gratefully upon a lump of bog butter, which still retains sufficient of its oleaginous nature to tempt the mice to nibble at it.

The Council Chamber of the Museum is richest in its store. There are here several cases of rare specimens in iron, bronze, and silver. Close to the entrance door is a table, and around it are high-backed chairs, all remarkable for extreme antiquity. One of the odd chairs is said to have been used in Parliament House, but it does not in the least resemble the Speaker's Chair, which was supposed to have been seen by Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Hall during their memorable visit to Kilkenny. The walls of the Council-room are adorned with rubbings from celebrated English brasses by the Rev. Edward Paget, brother of the Dowager Marchioness of Ormonde. Among the collection of skulls are several that were taken from the base of the round tower of St. Canice at a depth of seven or eight feet. They were found by workmen employed in removing bird manure. A handsome silk banner, from the wainscoting in the Rothe House, divides interest with a breech-loading two-pounder, dug near an existing bastion of the city wall, on the Ormonde-road. Bronze pins, bone combs, jet ornaments, fragments of red deer skulls, objects in iron, stone tools, and a coniform bell, less than two inches in height, are well worth close examination. All were found at the Rath of Dunbell, near Bennett's Bridge.

A genuine scold's bridle, from the prison at Louth, harmlessly rests on a glass-case. It is in perfect working condition. A set of jet beads of immense size occupies a special case. They were found during an excavation in the Queen's County, sixteen feet below the surface, and presented by the Rev. John Francis Shearman, P.P., Moon, county Kildare.

Among some ancient Irish elk-heads, without antlers, is one showing a remarkable development of brow. It was discovered in a marine store by Mr. Robertson, and rescued from the bone mill at an expense of two-and-sixpence.

In the corner of a glass case, near the skulls of St. Canice Round Tower, are the remains of the most famous stained glass window of St. Canice's Cathedral. The window is said to have been erected in 1318, and to have been so rare and beautiful as to have attracted the attention of Rinuccini, the Pope's Legate, in 1645. He offered £700 for it, but the people of Kilkenny prized it more than money, and declined to negotiate. In a short time afterwards it was destroyed by the fanatics of

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the English Parliament. The few fragments now in possession of the Archæological Society were, in 1760, gathered by Bishop Pococke, and placed in ovals over the western door.

SITE OF THE OLD PARLIAMENT HOUSE.

IN Parliament-street, between Grace's Old Castle and the National Bank, is the site of the house in which the Confederate Catholics held their Parliament in 1642. In 1861 the Corporation pulled down the building, in order to have the ground for a grand entrance to the city markets. Of the relics saved from the sacrifice, the most substantial is the pillar of oak at the Kilkenny Archæological Museum. Regrets have been expressed by Irish-Americans that some notice was not given of the demolition, so that arrangements might be made to have the material shifted to America, and set up in one of the great parks of New York, Philadelphia, or Chicago. The old house underwent many alterations since it rang with the patriotic fervour of the Confederates, but enough remains of masonry and woodwork to make it worth preserving in the manner stated. Parliament House, at the period of the Confederation, was owned by Robert Shee, son of Sir Richard Shee, and it stood in what was down to modern times called the Coal Market. The name was changed to Parliament-street, to perpetually commemorate the events of 1642. Parliament House was described by Ledwich as having an upper room, which served as a place of recess and private consultation by the Lords, and a hall, 49 feet by 47 feet, having a dungeon underneath, 20 feet square, with which there was a communication by means of a trap-door and stone stairs. The hall was used by Lords and Commons.

In 1839 the historian of the day, in referring to the then condition of the large hall, said, "It is now used as a general drapery establishment by Thomas Huleatt, and is called 'The Commercial House.'" The revival of this old name by Mr. David Davis, late of the Commercial House, Rathmines, Dublin, in assuming the proprietorship of the "Scotch House," is a fact worthy of notice, from the point of view of contemporary history as well as of business enterprise. Mr. Davis, in his announcement, leaves no room for doubt as to the methods which he intends to employ in order that Kilkenny may be provided with a drapery warehouse not inferior to the best of the kind in the metropolis.

POCOCKE COLLEGE.



THE situation of this College may be described, in the language of its prospectus, as “one of the most beautiful and healthful in Ireland.” It is distant about a mile from the city, and stands in a park of thirty-five English acres, upon an elevation towards the Johnswell Hills, from which it commands a charming view of Kilkenny, Tipperary, Queen’s, Wexford, and Carlow Counties.

Skirting the edge of the lawn is the Sunny Stream which rises in the Johnswell of Ireland. It is well stocked with trout, and may be fished by students without leaving their own grounds.

Pococke College was founded in 1763, by the then Bishop of Ossory, whose name it bears. It shares in the benefits derived under the Incorporated Society for promoting Protestant Schools in Ireland. Foundation scholars, to the number of twenty-eight, are maintained in it. They are elected by competitive examination from the counties of Kilkenny, Wexford, Waterford, Cork, Kerry, Limerick, and Tipperary.

The course of instruction includes the higher branches of Mathematics, Book-keeping, Surveying, Navigation, English Grammar, Composition, History, Geography, Mapping, and Drawing.

In addition to the foundation scholars, the regular boarders average thirty. They enter as Hall-boarders at twenty guineas, or as Parlour-boarders at thirty guineas each. Day pupils are taken at four guineas. Classics, French, and Drawing are taught at an extra charge of four guineas each.

The Dormitories are excellently ventilated, and the sanitary arrangements otherwise are perfect.

Mr. John Blair Browne, F.R.A.S., has been Principal for twenty-five years.

Twenty years ago the sewage system was altered under his direction, and there has not since been a case of typhoid fever, scarlatina, or measles upon the premises.

The Pupils of this College have been extremely successful in Public Examinations, especially in Civil Service and Trinity College entrance examinations.

WOLF'S ARCH—THE ROTHE HOUSE.

THE visitor who searches for objects of interest in the vicinity of the site of the old Parliament House, cannot fail to be attracted by a building of ancient style, whose tall chimney rises out of its gable something in the manner of a belfry. This is known as Wolf's Arch and the Rothe House, and was the residence of the Rothe family, of which the distinguished bishop of the name was a member. The Rothe coat-of-arms, diamond-shaped and clear-cut as the day it was put in the wall, divides attention in front with the sign of an iron founder, whose blast-furnace is set up in one of the out-offices. A series of inner courts have entrance through a long arched passage, rising a few feet higher than the street level. One of the curiosities of the inner court is an old well-house, in perfect condition, having a stone bearing date 1604, with an inscription to the memory of John Rothe and his wife. From this point are visible many remnants of architectural comeliness and solidity.

In the course of alterations in the internal economy of the Rothe House, which belongs to Mr. John Willoughby, some valuable relics have been brought to light. Among the number is the green silk banner to be seen at the Kilkenny Archæological Society's Museum. This banner is supposed to have been borne in the procession organized to participate in the public welcome to Archbishop Rinuccini, the Pope's Legate, who arrived in the city in 1645. The oak roof of the Rothe House is still so sound that it, some time since, resisted an attempt on the part of Richard Deloughry, owner of the foundry in the court, to cut a morsel of it with a saw.

 THE THOLSEL.

IN the centre of the City, about mid-way between the beginning and end of High Street, stands the building, known variously as the Tholsel, the New Tholsel, and the City Hall. High Street, the principal thoroughfare, approaches it from the Parade in narrow limits, the sidewalk to the right discharging its traffic to a short flight of stone steps, leading to a broad, flagged hall, open at three sides, suggesting a most convenient place for a popular demonstration. The meetings of the Corporation are held in the Assembly Room, immediately overhead. The Tholsel is two storeys in height, but at a distance, looks at least four storeys. It has a high

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box-shaped roof, surmounted by a wooden clock tower and weather vane of ancient pattern. The clock has four dials, and is self-lighting. It was purchased and placed in position during the mayoralty of Mr. Simon Morris, or, to be more correct, during his first term as Mayor in 1875, for he was elected again in 1882, and has been twice High Sheriff. He was the first to serve under Butt's Act, and filled a second term in 1883.

Previous to 1875 the hours were merely struck by the town clock, and required the utmost care in counting. The Tholsel building extends into the roadway to a considerable distance, and is sustained in front by several pillars of unpolished black marble, from which arches spring. At the side facing in the Irishtown direction, High Street is much broader, but on the way to Parliament Street it becomes narrow again. In 1883, during the Mayoralty of Mr. John Hogan, it was widened somewhat in the vicinity of James's Street.

To return to the Tholsel, it may be mentioned that the pillars and arches which give it so striking an appearance were erected in 1760. At that time there was a building also in High Street called the old Tholsel. It stood upon the site of the houses now occupied by Mr. Thomas Manning and the Misses Ryan, and also served the purpose of Court-house and gaol, from which the prisoners once escaped by making ropes of their bed-covering.

THE CANAL AND OTHER WALKS.

IN almost every direction going from Kilkenny the roads are in view of natural scenes of great beauty. Within the city the favourite ramble is known as the Canal Walk, which takes its name from the fact that it lies for a long distance beside a cutting originally intended for a canal to Inistioge. The entrance-gate faces Rose-Inn Street, and has a castellated lodge standing close to the edge of the water, on whose mirror-like surface a number of swans usually float. Looking up the river, through the centre arch of John's Bridge, the dam at Green's Bridge is visible, a perspective of dipping branches leading the eye to its distant white streak. Immediately overhead the ivy on the castle wall forms a broad shed, from which falls a fringe of streamers, some of them at least forty feet long. The walk continues under the castle wall until it widens, and is divided in the middle by a grassy plot and handsome trees. Kilkenny College, its park and grazing cattle, and a ruined castle on Maudlin Street, mark points in the panorama.

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WORKS EXECUTED AT KILKENNY.

AT ST. MARY'S CATHEDRAL.—Decoration of chancel; a three-light window, presented by the late Alderman Cullen, J.P.—Subject: "The Assumption." In the apse—six large single lights, with figures of Prophets, erected at the expense of the late Most Rev. Dr. Walshe, Bishop of Ossory. In the side chapels—two-light windows.

IN THE BLACK ABBEY.—The High Altar and four three-light windows—Subjects: No. 1—The Transfiguration, Resurrection, and Ascension; No. 2—Vision of St. Catherine of Sienna, Baptism of Our Lord, and St. Thomas Aquinas and the Crucifixion; No. 3—The Nativity of Our Lord; No. 4—Vision of St. Dominick, and St. Pope Pius V. A two-light window—Subject: St. Patrick and St. Bridget.

The flour mills of Mr. Meredith, flanked by a belt of trees, and the woollen mills of Mr. Reade, receive power from one dam, at opposite banks. The discharge from the wheels of the latter passes under quaint arches, and forms a little picture in itself. A vista of magnificent elms begins near Mr. Reade's, and widens in the centre, leaving open space for a band-stand. Some of the trees have been cut down, and their stumps fashioned into chairs. Almost opposite the turn to the Black Quarry, the bank rises abruptly to an imposing height, upon which stands Lacken Hall, the residence of Mr. James Sullivan, J.P.

The windings of the river further down present successive pictures, each a new surprise. Crowning a well-cultivated slope, on the left bank, is the Lunatic Asylum, a handsome building, whose surroundings are well calculated to bring soothing influences to its afflicted inmates. Beyond the bend of the Nore are the flour mills, not now in use. At their right, on the top of an eminence, is a ruin, probably of an ancient watch-tower. A turn-stile leads into the pastures by the heavy masonry of the unfinished canal, now overgrown with verdure. Cress-covered water and hawthorn hedges are here, and a broad meadow, which comes between the path and the river. A remarkable number of springs lie by the way in sheets of crystal, making it easy to understand the proverbial purity of Kilkenny water. The hills on either side give good shelter. Salmon and trout leap in the river, and the quiet anglers, stealing along with rod and line, add to the serenity of the scene.

Though, as a whole, the Canal Walk is the most delightful, there are others which it would be a mistake to ignore. Turning to the left off John's Bridge, a broad, gravelled road, well provided with seats, leads up the river to Green's Bridge. The view is of an entirely different character to the canal. Through the veiling branches of the trees the city opposite is visible. A boat here and there is moored or drawn into the shrubbery. After going about two-thirds of the way, a path ascends to the upper road, which presents a complete and striking picture of Kilkenny, the range of vision taking in the principal objects from Green's Bridge round to St. John's Abbey; St. Canice's, with the palace and deanery on the extreme right among clustering trees; the pinnacles and cross of the Butt's Chapel; the Franciscan Abbey, its seven elegant lancet windows and graceful tower; the tower of the Black Abbey; the delicate points of St. Mary's Cathedral, piercing the sky; St. Mary's Church spire; the Tholsel clock; the towers of the castle, whose ivy the distance transforms to the sleekness of velvet; and last of all, St. John's Tower and ruined gable. By the light of day,

THE MELLOW SMOKING MIXTURE



IS A SELECTION OF THE
FINEST TOBACCO IMPORTED

Of Superior Quality, and increasingly
appreciated.

It is before the public about fifteen years, and in use by the very highest class of Smokers in the Kingdom. Since its introduction many novelties have appeared and dropped out of sight, while the MELLOW has maintained its place, and is now in larger demand and more generally used than at any time of its history.

SAMPLES ARE FORWARDED BY PARCELS POST.

At $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. 4/9, 2 lbs. 12/6, 3 lb. 18/9, 5 lbs. 31/-

*Can also be obtained from Tobacconists in Packages only,
throughout the United Kingdom.*

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MURRAY, SONS & CO., LIMITED,
23 ARTHUR STREET, BELFAST.


BRANCH HOUSE—
4 CHRISTCHURCH PLACE, DUBLIN.

**Manufacturers of every kind of Irish Roll Tobacco, and
Importers of Virginia Leaf for nearly Three-Quarters of a
Century.**


when the sun glances on the water, this picture is a cheerful one. After nightfall, in the early moonlight, with the last glimmer of day upon the horizon, the "points" of the city stand out in *silhouette*. When the air is soft and all is quiet, save the roar of the milldam, poet or painter could scarcely fail to recognise the peculiar charm of the place, or ordinary mortals to enjoy it.

Another pleasant, though quiet walk, passes the Castle-gate and along Archer Street. Still another is the Ormonde Road, where the footpath is particularly high and fine. The way to the Marble Mills of Mr. Colles is also a very agreeable one, and that in the direction of the Caves of Dunmore, which has an excellent footpath as far as Castlecomer, ten miles distant.

ST. KIERAN'S COLLEGE.

N the Ormonde Road, within a few minutes' walk of the centre of the city, is situated the seat of learning bearing the above name. It is enclosed in a park of ample proportions, with handsome walks and ornamental trees. The style of architecture is Gothic, from designs by W. D. Butler, Dublin, and the erection was begun in 1836. For names of faculty see Public Bodies and Institutions, Borough of Kilkenny.

KILKENNY COLLEGE.

HIS once famous collegiate school may be described as an old-fashioned square building, without any pretensions to architectural beauty. It is entered from John Street, but is seen to best advantage from the Canal Walk. The grounds contain six English acres, and slope to the brink of the Nore, to fish and bathe in which, without leaving the College precincts, was one of the inducements held out to pupils in a prospectus issued some years ago. James, Duke of Ormonde, was the founder, in 1684. Four years later James II. took possession, and changed the religious denomination from Protestant to Roman Catholic. In 1691 control was resumed by a Protestant faculty. Among its students were Dean Swift, Bishop Berkeley, and William Congreve, the dramatist.

R. JACK & SON,
SADDLERS, & c.,
PATRICK STREET,
KILKENNY.

Saddles of every description;
CARRIAGE, GIG, AND CART HARNESS,
MANUFACTURED ON THE PREMISES.

R. J. & SON are constantly supplied with Stable Requisites of every kind, including

HORSE CLOTHING,

WHIPS,
BITS,
SPURS,
STABLE
BRUSHES,
CHAMOIS,
SPONGES.

ALSO,

WATERPROOF
COATS,
WATERPROOF
WRAPPERS,
TRUNKS,
BAGS, &c., &c.

FISHING, CRICKET, AND LAWN TENNIS
PLAYING, COURSING, HUNTING AND RACING.



HOSE who have a taste for archæology, and a decided fondness for fishing, will find at Kilkenny an opportunity to cultivate one and gratify the other. The Nore is a splendid salmon river, and the gentlemen who have exclusive rights upon its banks have the reputation of being exceedingly generous in sharing them with strangers. There is no Angling Club, but very full information on fishing privileges may be had from any of the hotel proprietors, whose names appear in the Directory part of this book.

Owing to the many dams in the river at Kilkenny, aquatic sports have not had encouragement. There is a beautiful sheet of water from Ormonde Mills to Greensbridge, but the distance is not above three hundred yards, and is better suited for paddling than for vigorous rowing.

Two years ago there was an Athletic Club in full swing, with the Marquis of Ormonde as President, the Mayor for the time being Treasurer, and Messrs. D. O'Carroll and T. F. Murphy, jun., Honorary Secretaries. It no longer exists; but the development of muscle continues under the auspices of the County and City Cricket Club, and the County and City Lawn Tennis Club.

Coursing has long been a favourite amusement of the people of City and County. The Johnstown Coursing Club in its palmy days held two meetings each year—March and October. Its career came to an end this year, mainly owing to the scarcity of game. A new organization, under the title of the County of Kilkenny Coursing Club, will endeavour to revive the glories of the past over the Whitefields at Coppanagh. There game is plentiful, and the ground is fitted by nature for coursing. Thomastown, on the Waterford and Central Ireland Railway, is distant from it two and a half miles, and Gowran, on the Great Southern and Western Railway, four miles. The patrons include—Lord Clifden, Sir Richard Power, Bart., Captain Cahill, and Mr. James Sullivan. Mr. Richard Morrissey, Kilfane, is the Honorary Treasurer, and Mr. Thomas Manning, Kilkenny, the Hon. Secretary.

Horse-racing and hunting in Kilkenny have been so intimately associated that it would be hardly desirable to deal with them as separate subjects. The Kilkenny Hunt was established nearly a hundred years ago by the Powers, of Tullaghmaine, County Tipperary. One of them, who afterwards became Sir John Power, baronet, went to reside at Derry, near Ballyhale, and there formed the pack which afterwards became so famous. No man did more for hunting in Ireland than Sir John. He "made" the



**SADDLERY AND HARNESS ESTABLISHMENT,
ROSE-INN STREET,
KILKENNY.**

J. BRENNAN

Solicits a continuance of the favours of the Clergy,
Gentry and Farmers.

A large selection of Saddles, Harness, Horse
Clothing, Bridles, Martingales, Breastplates, Stirrups,
Spurs, Whips, Headcollars, Sponges, Chamois, &c.,
always kept in stock.

Special notice is directed to the fact that all
Saddles, Harness, &c., are manufactured on the
premises.

Kilkenny Country, fenced its covers, had patches of gorse sown in every suitable place, and founded the Kilkenny Hunt Club. Membership was very select, and included the best known men of the time from all parts of Ireland. The meetings were in Kilkenny in February and November of each year.

Sir John Power was succeeded in the Mastership by his son, of the same name, and he, in turn, was succeeded by the late Mr. Bryan, M.P., of Jenkinstown. Mr. Bryan kept the post for two years, and his term was marked by excellent sport. Lord James Butler, uncle to the present Marquis of Ormonde, followed Mr. Bryan in the Mastership. After he resigned, a Committee kept the hounds until, in 1856, Lord St. Lawrence, afterwards Lord Howth, took control, and held it for five years. In 1861 Mr. W. H. Meredyth, of Norelands, became Master. In 1870, Mr. Henry Briscoe, Master of the Waterford hounds, succeeded Mr. Meredyth, and Colonel Chaplin, of the 4th Dragoon Guards, succeeded Mr. Briscoe. The late Captain Hartopp was Master during the seasons 1881-2, during the land agitation. So popular was he among the farmers that he was welcomed in all parts of the county. After his death the hounds were hunted for a few months by Committee. The present Master is Lord Desart. The subscriptions of members run from £150 to £10. Many gentlemen, not in membership, subscribe from £25 to £5 each. "Field money," at the rate of half-a-crown each, is collected at every meet.

Kilkenny is considered one of the best hunting counties in the United Kingdom. In one day's run there is found a constant change of fences, big doubles, stone walls, firm good banks, with grips, wattles and hurdles, but seldom or never wire. To be in the first flight it is necessary to have excellent hunters. Horses are sent from various parts of Ireland and England to be schooled over the Kilkenny country. The fox covers include—Sutcliff's Gorse, Knockroe, Barnaglissauney, Grange Wood, Desart demesne, Farnly, Kilree, Bishop's Lough, Clara, Ballysalla, Flagmount Wood, Castlewarren Wood, Carpenter's Glen, Glens of Ballyfoyle, Dunmore Park, Jenkinstown demesne, Pheroda, Ballyring, The Rock, Ballyspellan, The Punchbowl, Castlemorris, Black Bog, Sir John's Gorse, Kilfane, Dairy Farm Gorse, Kilcooley, and Nolan's Gorse. The Secretary of the Hunt Club is Mr. R. Challoner Knox.

Among the famous Steeplechase Courses of the county, that at Johnstown has, perhaps, the longest historical record. It is twelve miles from the City of Kilkenny. A hundred years ago it was the scene of many brilliant meetings. The races used to be continued for six days, beginning on Monday. The Marquis of Waterford, and the Bryans of Jenkinstown, were the leading

SAMUEL R. JOHNSTON,

Tea Merchant,

KILKENNY,

SUPPLIES Teas of the Finest Blends direct to consumers in every part of the Counties of Kilkenny, Carlow, Waterford, Wexford, Wicklow, Kildare, Queen's, King's, Tipperary, Limerick, Cork, Kerry and Clare, at lower prices than those of the great Metropolitan Houses.

He is enabled to enter into competition on such an extensive scale, for the reason that he is a direct importer.

The Delivery is accomplished by means of a carefully organised system of vans.

Orders promptly filled, either by Van or Parcels Post. New districts constantly added.

spirits in those days. The last meeting is supposed to have occurred in 1856. In 1854 there was a three days' meeting, and Mr. Bryan's chestnut mare, "Goldfinch," won the two chief "events."

Danesfort is another splendid Steeplechase Course. It is about three miles from Kilkenny. There is a fine standhouse, and good offices and stabling. At one time races were held continuously for three, four, and five days. Eight or ten years ago, after having remained unused for a considerable period, Mr. James Sullivan took a lease from Dr. Lyster, and laid out, at great expense, two courses ; first, one for steeplechasing, and afterwards one for flat racing. Races are held annually in September for two days, and there is a St. Stephen's Day Meeting, at which the stakes are usually competed for by some of the best horses in Ireland.

Jeninstown Park Course, three miles from town, was maintained by the late Mr. George Bryan, M.P., and was known as the "Goodwood" of Ireland. The run home was over a mile in length, and perfectly straight. There has been no racing in the Park for nearly twenty years, but in its day it had the most fashionable meetings in the country.

Dunmore Course, which is about three and a half miles from town, down to ten years ago, used to have hunt races. Mr. Oliver Doyle, of Dunmore, won three hunt cups there three years in succession.

Whitefields, twelve miles from Kilkenny, in the direction of Thomastown, was another great course for hunt races. All the fences were natural, and of immense size.

Kilkenny is still holding its own in the racing world. Indeed, it is stated as a fact, that at no time have its sportsmen had so many horses in training.

I am indebted to Mr. Thomas F. Murphy, jun., and Mr. D. O'Carroll, for the information contained in this chapter.

THE CAVES OF DUNMORE.

CONVENIENT of access from the mail road to Castlecomer, about four miles from Kilkenny, are the Caves of Dunmore. The visitor may proceed by car or carriage to the old churchyard at Moathill, within sight of the mouth of the great cave, which is at the foot of a hill, on the farm of Mr. White. It will be necessary to procure torches at Kilkenny, and a few coils of thin rope, if the purpose is to make a thorough exploration. A short step ladder would also be desirable, par-

DAVID DAVIS,

(Late of Commercial House, Rathmines, Dublin.)

Having purchased the interest in the Old Established House,

THE SCOTCH HOUSE,

KILKENNY,

Is prepared to cater for the requirements of this important old City and surrounding district.

DEPARTMENTS.

Ladies' Bonnets, Caps, Head-Dresses, Flowers, Feathers, Mantles, Costumes, Gloves, Hosiery, Underclothing, Baby Linen, Boots & Shoes, &c., &c.

Gentlemen's Shirts, Ties, Braces, Hats, Tweeds, Friezes, Cords, Rugs, Trunks, Portmanteaus, Boots, Slippers, &c., &c.

DAVID DAVIS purposes visiting the London and other English Markets, MONTHLY, thereby guaranteeing "NEW GOODS" monthly.

At the close of each "Commercial Season," viz., August and February, he purposes having a "Cheap Sale," for thirteen days, so as to clear out as much as possible of the soiled and tossed portion of the Stock, previous to buying "New Goods" for ensuing Season.

SPECIAL—David Davis intends closing his Establishment on the following Bank Holidays: Good Friday, Easter Monday, Whit Monday, and St. Stephen's Day. He hopes this will be appreciated by his Customers and the public generally.

Country orders carefully executed.

Agent for the sale of the Marquis of Waterford's celebrated Kilmacthomas Tweeds, 2s. 2d. and 2s. 10d. per yard.

Special Agent for the Irish Hand-made Ladies' Underclothing—the work of Peasant Girls in Gweedore, Donegal, Londonderry, &c., &c.

Agent for the Patent woven-wire Spring Mattress for single and double Beds.

Dressmaking being now an essential part of Ladies' Toilette, David Davis employs a Dressmaker of judgment and ability. He will guarantee three essentials in this Department, viz.:—good fit, punctuality, style.

Millinery.—This Department will be found equal to any, superior to many, and inferior to none, for quality, style, price.

Respectfully,

DAVID DAVIS,
COMMERCIAL HOUSE, KILKENNY.

N.B.—Liveries, Crest Buttons, Servants' Hats, &c., &c., in stock or made to order.

ticularly if ladies are of the party, as the way to the principal chamber lies over detached and semi-detached masses of stone, nearly all so wet and slippery as to require the utmost care and watchfulness in passing across them. The opening to the great cave is about one hundred and fifty feet long, and one hundred and twenty feet wide. The descent is by a grass-covered slope, which reaches to within a dozen feet of the floor. The road to the interior turns to the left. The guide should be sent with a torch to the head of the narrow passage. From that point the interest increases. The cave widens, and the stalactitic formations give ample scope for fancy. The archæologist will have no difficulty in discovering many things that remind him of the choicest specimens of the museum. The musical person will find "a perfect organ," and the young lady will be startled with something wonderfully like a bride, veiled and ready to be led to the altar. In the centre of the great chamber a stalactitic column of immense proportions stands against the roof. It is called "The Market Cross." To the left of it, by placing the body close to the side of the cave, daylight may be seen through an opening in the rock at a considerable distance. Taking the cross as the second starting point, exploration of the long passage may begin. The rope will prove useful in preventing the explorers from losing each other. The long passage leads to a small stream, beside which were found the human skulls and bones that are on exhibition at the Museum of the Kilkenny Archæological Society. Opinion is divided in the effort to account for the presence of the remains in the cave, but it is supposed that many of the peasants of the vicinity took refuge in it during the Cromwellian period, and died of starvation.

Numerous attempts have been made to fully explore the long passage. A few months ago some enterprising young business men of Kilkenny claimed to have penetrated to the end of a line one mile in length. According to tradition, this passage connects the great cave with the Tholsel and Castle at Kilkenny. There is the same authority for the statement that the voices of persons engaged in conversation at the Tholsel (Town Hall), over three miles away, have been heard in the cave.



ORMONDE WOOLLEN MILLS.

STANDING upon an island, five acres in extent, close to the right bank of the Nore, are the Ormonde Woollen Mills. Here the hope of a once famous Kilkenny industry is now centred. The history of it began with Kenny, Scott & Co., in the present century; and there was a time, during the management of that firm, when five hundred operatives received constant employment. Soon after the death of Mr. Scott, about sixteen years ago, the business speedily languished, and the gates were closed. Then there came a fevered period, in which efforts of a more or less public-spirited character were made in the direction of resuscitation, but nothing of a practical nature was attained until, in 1880, Mr. James Reade secured a lease from Mr. James Sullivan, and entered heartily into the work of winning back the lost prestige of the concerns.

Mr. Reade has made himself familiar with the best methods of Woollen Manufacturers in England and America. He succeeded his mother in the proprietorship of a woollen mill at Greensbridge in 1859. When the opportunity offered for a more extended field of enterprise, he was quick to perceive it. There was a great deal to be done at the Ormonde Mills before manufacturing could be commenced. The main building, which is two hundred feet long, thirty feet wide, and three storeys high, was almost in ruins, scarcely a whole pane of glass remained in the windows. Running parallel with the river, a wing of the same height, eighty feet by thirty, was in very little better condition. When things were at last brought into running order, machinery of the most improved kind was introduced, and in this respect the Ormonde is now as well equipped as any of the mills that have sprung into existence within the past few years, and has the enormous advantage over many of them—of being driven by a never-failing water-power.

The new Machinery includes five sets of Carding and Scribbling Engines, with self-acting mules, and seventeen power-looms, from the engineering works of David Sowden & Sons, Bradford.

Detached from the mills are large willowing sheds, scouring, dyeing drying, and stove-houses. The storage accommodation for wool is equal to one hundred bags of six cwt. each. The raw material is procured from the counties of Kilkenny, Kerry, Clare, and Dublin, and the Cape.

The mills are making Friezes, Flannels, Blankets, Tweeds, and Serges; and spinning Yarns, in great quantity, for the weavers of Ballinakill, Queen's County, who number about eighty, and work looms in their own houses. Weavers in Limerick, and other parts of Ireland, are also supplied.

Mr. Reade employs about one hundred hands, male and female. Being still a young man, he seems fully capable of developing, to the furthest extent, the capacity of the Ormonde Mills, which are increased in value by reason of the fact that they are only a few minutes' walk from the centre of the city, thus requiring no outlay for workmen's cottages.

THE KILKENNY MARBLE MILLS.

MARBLE working is about the only extensive industry at Kilkenny that has held its own for a very long period. The Kilkenny Marble Mills were established by William Colles, early in the last century, and have descended to Mr. Richard Colles, great great-grandson of the founder and present proprietor. They are situated on the left bank of the Nore, and about two miles to the southward of Kilkenny, on the road to Bennett's Bridge and Waterford. Long before reaching the main gateway, the attention of the stranger is divided between the charming view of the river, as seen through a wood belonging to Mr. Colles, and huge blocks of marble, lying about in picturesque carelessness. Presently the road to the works comes into sight. Further along, the residence of Mr. Colles, Millmount, and its long line of conservatories, and, finally, the old road to the Mills, past the ancient graveyard of Blackrath, and its ivy-mantled ruin. Here an opportunity is afforded to test the wonderful durability of Kilkenny marble. Many monuments, bearing inscriptions a hundred years old, look as fresh in the lettering as if the chiselling had been done less than ten years ago.

The mills worked by Mr. Colles are five in number, and are connected by tramways; they are all driven by water, of which the Nore furnishes an unfailing supply, and have a capacity, in slab-cutting, of between three and four thousand superficial feet per week. The number of hands employed averages one hundred. During the lifetime of the late proprietor, and since the present proprietor came into active management, the works have been considerably extended, much new machinery has been added, and many new sources of supply opened. The quarries contributing their products to the mills are those on the Canal Walk, within a mile of Kilkenny, on the right bank of the Nore. They give black fossil marble. Pure black comes from a quarry near Gowran; red and gray, from the county Cork; green, from Connemara; and white marble from Italy. For monumental, and other purposes, the gray limestone of the county Kilkenny is extensively used.

The range of work done at the Mills includes Chimneypieces, Fenders, Columns, Tiles, Mouldings for Door-ways, Dados, Wall-linings, Memorial Tablets, and general Monumental Sculpture, many beautiful specimens of which are to be seen in the churches of Kilkenny.

The facilities for shipping are not so great as if there was a canal to New Ross; but they are sufficient to enable Mr. Colles to find profitable outlet for his manufactures in every county in Ireland, and in England, Scotland, Wales, Belgium, the United States, Canada, and Australia.

BOROUGH OF KILKENNY.

PUBLIC AND RELIGIOUS BODIES, INSTITUTIONS,

GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS, SOCIETIES, &c.

(For further information, see *Alphabetical and Trades and Professions.*)

POPULATION.

1851	-	-	19,975
1861	-	-	14,174
1871	-	-	12,710
1881	-	-	12,299

LIEUTENANT.

Marquis of Ormonde

MAGISTRATES.

Butler, Lord Arthur, The Castle,
Kilkenny
Butler, Lord James W., 18 Rutland
square, Dublin
Empson, Joseph, Parliament street,
Kilkenny
Kough, Thomas, Newtown Villa,
Kilkenny
Larkan, Robert
M'Dermott, Peter, Ashfield House,
Kilkenny
Morris, Simon, Patrick st, Kilkenny
Power, Ald., Thomas, Rose Mount,
Kilkenny
Smithwick, Edmond, Kilcreene
House, Kilkenny
Smithwick, John F., Drakeland
House, Kilkenny

MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

John F. Smithwick, J.P., Drake-
land House, Kilkenny, 28
Charles Street, St. James's,
S.W., and Cavendish Club,
London

HIGH SHERIFF.

Ald. Patrick Murphy
Sub-Sheriff—Alex. J. M'Creery

CORPORATION.

Mayor—John F. Smithwick, M.P.

ALDERMEN.

Healy, Michael, John st
M'Mahon, Arthur, Danville
Murphy, Patrick, Thomas st
O'Donnell, Wm., Barrack st
Power, Thomas, Rosemount

TOWN COUNCILLORS.

Brophy, Michael, Parliament st
Byrne, James, John st
Comerford, William, John st
Coyle, John, High st
Egan, Patrick M., High st
Fanning, John, Fair View
Foley, James, John st
Hogan, John, High st
Kehoe, James, John st
Loughlin, James, John st
M'Creery, Alex. J., New st
M'Dermott, Peter, Ashfield
M'Mahon, Peter, Dublin Road
Morris, Simon, Patrick st
Quinn, Cornelius, High st
Shearman, Mark, High st
Wade, James, King st
Walshe, James, Dean st
Treasurer—P. J. Dillon, Patrick st
Town Clerk—Patrick Watters,
Patrick st
Mayor's Secretary—John D. Egan,
William st
Inspectors—Patrick Redmond, King
st, John Delany, Rose-Inn st

Veterinary Establishment,
JOHN'S BRIDGE,
KILKENNY.

PUBLIC OFFICERS.

Resident Magistrate—Henry Thynne
Petty Sessions Clerk and Registrar
Court of Conscience—John D. Egan
Clerk of the Peace—Patrick Watters
Sessional Crown Solicitor—John Pierse Hartford
Clerk of the Crown—James Poe
Probate Registry—Patrick Street
Registrar—James Poe

CORONER.

[*See County Public Officers.*]

CIRCUIT CROWN COUNSEL.

William Ryan, Q.C.
District Registrar of Marriages—
Louis Prim, William Street

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

Superintendent Registrar—Michael Molony, Clerk of Union
Registrars—Dr. Richard J. Magee,
Dr. John B. Hackett

NIGHT WATCH.

The city is patrolled by the Royal Irish Constabulary

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

A fire escape, fire engines, &c., are kept at the Police Office in charge of Night Watchman, Patrick Murphy

MARKETS.

Under control of the Corporation

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

County Inspector—Jas. R. Gibbons
District Inspector—John M. O'Brien
Head Constables—John Meeke,
William Quinn

POST OFFICE.

High Street.
Post Master—James Bell
Chief Clerk—Joseph Frizelle

WILLIAM LOUDEN,
M.R.C.V.S.L.

Having taken up the premises and practice of the late A. HORNE, V.S., begs to inform the Public that he may be consulted relative to the diseases of all the domesticated animals.

Horses examined as to soundness, and shod on the premises on the most approved principles.

**PURCELL'S
FANCY BAKERY**
And Flour Stores,
ROSE-INN STREET, KILKENNY.

POLICE LOCK-UP.
Parliament Street.
Henry Larrisssey, keeper

BRIDEWELL (OLD.)
Parliament Street.
Michael Lynch, R.I.C., keeper

BATH-HOUSE.
St. John's Quay.
Robert Hutchinson, manager

HER MAJESTY'S PRISON.
Visiting Committee—Lieut.-Colonel
Sir J. Langrishe, Bart., J.P., D.L.
(chairman); Lieut.-Col. H. St.
George, D.L.; Edward L.
Warren, J.P., D.L.; Alexander
Hamilton, J.P.; Simon Morris,
J.P.; John F. Smithwick,
M.P., J.P. (mayor); Lord
Arthur Butler, Sir Chas. Cuffe,
Bart.
Governor—Capt. Hugh Stewart
Chief Warder—Thomas Hessian

Clerk—William Morter
Chaplains—(R.C.) Rev. James
Dillon, (I.C.) Rev. Robert Y.
Heatly
Surgeon—Zach. Johnson

**INLAND REVENUE DEPART-
MENT.**

Offices: Parliament Street.

Collector and Stamp Distributor—
Randal M'Carthy
Chief Clerk—Thomas Conroy
Clerk—Michael Keady
Supervisor—Luke M'Redmond
Division Officers—Michael Foley,
William Clarke
Ride Officer—James W. Harton
Surveyor of Taxes—John T. Lalor

**INSPECTOR OF NATIONAL
SCHOOLS.**

M. Keenan, A.B.

WM. COMERFORD,
GENERAL MERCHANT,
LIME AND SALT MANUFACTURER,
JOHN STREET, KILKENNY.

**M. HEALY & SON,
WHOLESALE WINE AND SPIRIT STORE,
JOHN STREET, KILKENNY.**

**FINEST OLD WHISKEY, from 12s. to 18s. per Gal.
OLD PORT and SHERRY WINE, from 18s. to 30s. per Doz.**

A saving to the public of 20 per cent. If you try a Sample Bottle of the above you can judge for yourself.

**SEED AND GUANO STORES, JOHN ST., KILKENNY.
M. HEALY & SON.**

**COUNTY KILKENNY
INFIRMARY.**

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Governors (yearly)—The Earl of Besborough, Sir John Blunden, Bart., Arthur Kavanagh, L.L., William Hanford Flood, D.L., John W. Smithwick, J.P., John Hogan, Lord Arthur Butler, James Poe, Mrs. Seigne, Capt. Knox, E. H. Maude, J.P., Mrs. St. John, Rev. C. A. Vignoles, Thomas Kough, J.P., The Earl of Desart, Mrs. Connellan

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Apothecary—Edward Best
Matron—Ellen Campbell

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This institution is distinct from the Union Hospital, but is under the same authority, and has the same medical staff. (See officers, Kilkenny Union.) The pauper female lunatics and imbeciles are kept in special wards on the premises.

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Consulting and Visiting Physician—Chas. Geo. Lyster, F.R.C.S.I.
C.I. Chaplain—Rev. George W. Rooke
R.C. Chaplain—Rev. Walter Keohan
Apothecary—Edw. Best, L.P.S.I.
Matron—Lucy M. Howlett
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Vice-Chairman—John P. Hyland
Deputy Vice-Chairman—Comerford

Ex-officio Guardians—Blunden, Sir John, Baronet, Castle Blunden, Kilkenny ; Blunden, William P., Bonnettstown House, Kilkenny ; Bryan, Hon. George L. Bellew, Jenkinstown Park, Kilkenny ; Butler, Lord Arthur, Kilkenny Castle ; Cahill, Captain John N., Ballyconra House, Ballyragget ; Cuffe, Bart., Sir Charles W., Lyrath, Kilkenny ; De Montmorency, Raymond, Donninga, Goresbridge ; Doyle, John Joseph, Ballysalla House, Kilkenny ; Empson, Joseph, Parliament-street, Kilkenny ; Fleming, John C., Barraghcore House, Goresbridge ; Flood, William, Paulstown Castle, Whitehall ; Kavanagh, Denis W., Balieff Castle, Urlingford ; Knaresborough, James H., Inch House, Kilkenny ; Knox, Capt. Robert J., Caherlesk, Callan ; Kough, Thos.,

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 Simon, Patrick-street, Kilkenny;
 Ormonde, Marquis of, Kilkenny
 Castle; Power, John, Prospect
 House, Kilkenny; Power, Thomas,
 Rosemount, Kilkenny; Reade,
 Geo., Birchfield, Kilkenny; Smith-
 wick, Edmond, Kilcreene House,
 Kilkenny; Smithwick, John F.,
 M.P., Drakeland House, Kilkenny;
 Smithwick, John W., Kilcreene
 Lodge, Kilkenny; Sullivan, James,
 Lacken Hall, Kilkenny

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 Holohan, Gaulstown, Freshford
Ballybeagh Division — Wm. Dillon,
 jun., Ballybeagh, Freshford
Ballycallan Division — Patrick Kelly,
 Dama, Kilkenny
Clara Division — Edward Langton,
 Lavistown, Kilkenny

Coolcraheen Division — Edward J.
 Maher, Littlefield, Jenkinstown
Dunbell Division — John Rice, Dun-
 bell, Kilkenny
Dunmore Division — John M'Creery,
 Larch Hill, Kilkenny
Kilkenny — St. Canice's Ward —
 Patrick Murphy, Thomas street;
 John P. Hyland, Clonmorán;
 P. M. Egan, High st, Kilkenny
Kilkenny — St. Mary's Ward —
 Arthur M'Mahon, Danvill
 House; John Hudson, Parade;
 Martin Morrissey, Walkin st.
Kilkieran Division — Richard Comer-
 ford, Ballytoyle, Kilkenny
Odagh Division — Patrick Hennessy,
 Killaree, Kilkenny
Freshford Division — Patrick Shea,
 Freshford
Gowran Division — Joseph Walsh,
 Red-Bog, Gowran
Grange Division — Thomas Corr,
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Kilkenny — East Ward — William
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Paulstown Division—James H. Brennan, Paulston, Whitehall
Rathealy Division—James Birch, Bootstown Cox, Freshford
Rathcoole Division—Thomas Bennett, Ballysalla, Johnswell, Kilkenny
St. Canice Division—James Carroll, Lacken, Kilkenny
Shankill Division—Michael Carroll Baurnafea, Whitehall
Tiscoffin Division—Thomas Comerford, Coolgreany, Kilkenny
Tullaroan Division—Edmond Kelly, Lates, Tullaroan, Freshford

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Rev. James Henneberry, R.C.
Clerk—Michael Molony
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Assistant do.—John Hickey
Matron—Alicia Harkins
Schoolmaster—John Fogarty


Assistant do.—John Grant
Schoolmistress—Ellen M. Murphy
Assistant do.—Alice Harkin
Medical Officer—Richard J. Magee
do. John B. Hackett
Porter—John Kerwick
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KILKENNY CITY & SUBURBS.

—:0:—

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A

Adams, W., ex-R.I.C., John's grn
AIKENHEAD, B. & J., Toy
& Perfumery warehouse, and Tea
Agents, 4 Patk. st.—(See Advt.)

ALMSHOUSES.

[See *Public Bodies, Institutions, &c.*,
Borough of Kilkenny.]

Anderson, Geo., lessee gasworks,
John's green

Andrews, James, New st

Anglim, Mary, lodgings, John st

Archæological Museum, Patrick st

Archbold, Stephen, woollen manu-
facturer, Dean st, lr

Archer, G., ex-R.I.C., St. Canice's,
Well st

Armstrong, R., army pen, Walkin st

Atchison, H., grocer, &c., John st

Athenæum, Parade, J. P., Hyland,
proprietor

Aylward, M., shoemaker, Vicar st

Aylward, R., grocer, &c., High st

AYRES, JOHN, Bacon Mer-
chant, Butter & Egg Exporter,
King st.—(See advt.)

Ayres, W., Cardriver, James's green

B

Bacon, Maria, pawnbroker, John st

Bambrick, James, vanman, Butts

Bambrick, Thos., land, Dunbell Big

Bambrick, William, vanman, Butts

Banim, Edmond, land, Ballyhack

Banim, James, land, Ballyhack

Bank of Ireland, Parade

Barret, Peter, land, Higginstown

Barry, Edward J., bank teller, 25
Patrick st

Barry, John, land, Radestown, North

Barry, John, veterinary surgeon—
(See advertisement)

Barry, Rev. M., Dean of St.
Kieran's College

Barton, Benj., chandler, Blk. Mill st

Barton, Geo., clerk, Patrick st, up

Beard, C., dressmaker, Thomas st

Beard, M., greengrocer, Collier's la

Beckett, B., shoemaker, Lee's lane

Beckett, P., shoemaker, James's grn

Becket, Thomas, tailor, Irishtown

Bell, James, postmaster, High st

Bennett, T. J., solicitor, Parliament st

Bergin, Bridget, lodgings, John st

Bergin, Jas., carpenter, Maudlin st

Bergin, John, land, Leggettsrath W

Bergin, Margt., dressmaker, Vicar st

Bergin, Michael, carpenter, Butts

Bergin, M., land, Dunbell Big

Bergin, T., wool merchant, Green st

Bergin, W., shoemaker, Patrick st, up

Berry, P., r'way guard, Michael's la

Best, Edward, chemist, Rose-Inn st

Betts, Benjamin, The Watergate

Betts Bros., hardware, Irishtown

Betts, Peter, nailor, Irishtown

Bibby, John, woollen manufacturer,
Greensbridge

Bibby, Mary, woollen yarns, Parlia-
ment st

Birch, John, draper, St. John's quay

Birch, John, grocer, 82 High st

Birch, M., land, Keatingstown

Birch, Rev. John, William st

Birch, Patrick, grocer, Irishtown

Bishop, Thomas, manufacturing
confectioner, pastry cook, &c.,
High st.—(See advertisement)

Bird, Henry, bank clerk, James's st

Black Abbej, Abbey st

Blake, Michael R., Horse Slip

Blake, R., lodgings, Rose-Inn st

Blunden, Sir J., Bt., Castleblunden

Blunden, William Pitt, landowner,
Bonnettstown

Boland, J., land, Leggettsrath East

Boland, Wm., Maudlin st

F

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<p>Bolger, Edward, R.I.C., James's st BOLGER, DAVID, wholesale and family grocer, wine, spirit, seed, manure, and hardware merchant, High st and King st —(<i>See advertisement</i>) Bolger, J., land, Ballyhendricken Bolger, J. R., land, Ballyhendricken Bollard, J., gaol official, Walkin st, lr Bowe, John, land, Loughmeyrans Bowe, P., Baker, James' Sconce Bowman, G., pensioner, Maudlin st Boyd, A. J., solicitor, The Parade Boyd, Edw., ex-R.I.C., St. Canice's, Well st Boyd, Jas., ex-R.I.C., Michael's la Boyle, Michael, Michael's lane Boyle, Thomas, land, Annefield Bradley, William, Dean st, lr Brady, Thos., carpenter, Dean st Bray, Geo., cardriver, John's green Brazil, Alice, fancy shop, John st Breen, Edw. Dean st, lr Breen, John, pensioner, Green's hill Brennan, A., land, Cramer's grove Brennan, Danl., land, Bonnettsrath Brennan, Dr. J. J., Medical Hotel, 26 Patrick st—(<i>See advt.</i>)</p>	<p>Brennan, Edw., land, Brownstown Brennan, H., sol., Sheepstown house Brennan, James, land, Clohogue Brennan, Jas., cooper, John's green Brennan, J., pork butcher, James's grn BRENNAN, JAMES, saddle and harness-maker, Rose-Inn st—(<i>See advertisement</i>) Brennan, James, tailor, Dean st, lr Brennan, John, cooper, John's grn Brennan, J., grocer, Parliament st Brennan, John, The Watergate Brennan, J., ex-R.I.C., Walkin st, up Brennan, John, porter, Green's hill Brennan, John, victualler, High st Brennan, J., victualler, Irishtown Brennan, Kyran, herd, Green's hill Brennan, L., land, Grevine East Brennan, Martin, Mount Brilliant rd Brennan, Mary, lodgings, John st Brennan, Michael, Patrick st., up Brennan, Patk., cardriver, Pointz la Brennan, P., courtkpr, Parliament st BRENNAN, PATRICK, grocer, &c., 13 Parliament st— (<i>See advt.</i>) Brennan, Patk., land, Bonnettsrath Brennan, Patk., land, Clarabricken</p>
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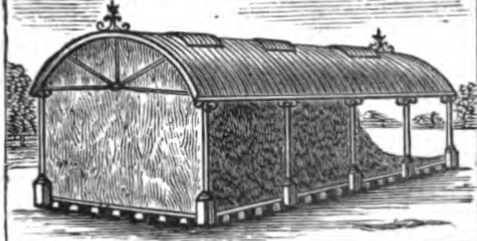
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MILLER AND BAKER,
GREENSBRIDGE MILLS.
BAKERY, HIGH STREET,
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THOUSANDS IN USE
 EVERY LANDOWNER & FARMER SHOULD
 ADOPT THEM.



IRON HOUSES, & BUILDINGS FOR
 ALL PURPOSES



ECONOMICAL, DURABLE, QUICKLY ERECTED,
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PRICES GREATLY REDUCED
 SAVE THEIR COST IN 3 YEARS.
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Iron Roofs for all Manufacturing, Railway, Mining
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 FAMILY AND GENERAL DRUGGISTS,
 Window Glass, Oil, & Color Merchants,

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JOHN BARRY, M.R.C.V.S.

Brennan, Thomas, Ballyfoyle	Brown, Wm., baker, Black Mill st
Brennan, Thomas, head master St. Canice National School, Dean st	Browne, John Blair, principal Poccoke College
Brennan, Thomas, military merchant tailor, 72 High st—(See advt.)	Browne, Patk., land, Ballinalina
Brennan, T. & Son, slaters, Dean st	Brunton, P., sub-brewer, Blk. Mill st
Brennan, T., vanman, Bishop's hill	Bryan, John, shoemaker, Flood st
Brennan, W., land, Dunmore West	Bryan, J., shoemaker, Collier's la
Bridewell (Old), Parliament st	Bryan, K., dressmkr, Patrick st, up
Britt, Ed., wheelwright, Maudlin st	Bryan, Michl., weaver, Green's hill
Britt, Ellen, school-teacher, Butts	Bryan, R., flour dealer, King st
Britt, Mrs., provisions, Lee's lane	Bryan, W., gr'ngrocer, Patrick st, up
Britt, T., baker, St. Canice's, Well st	Bryant, James, King st
Britt, Thos., baker, Walkin st, up	Budds, Richard, land, Dunmore E
Britt, Wm., land, Outrath	Buggy, J., gardener, Patrick st, up
Broderick, A., dressmaker, John st	Buggy, John, plasterer, Maudlin st
Broderick, Anne, King st	Buggy, Ml., solicitor, Parliament st
Brophy, C., lodgings, Maudlin st	Buggy, P., shoemaker, John's green
Brophy, E., dairyman, Black Mill st	Buggy, Richard, baker, Green's hill
Brophy, Edward, R.I.C., Dean st	Buggy, Richard, baker, Lee's lane
Brophy, Martin, John st, lr	Buggy, Richard, coal yard, Lee's la
Brophy, M., baker, Parliament st	Buggy, Richd., land, Rathmoyle
Brophy, M., St. Canice's, Well st	Buggy, R., spirit dealer, Jenkin's la
Brophy, P., clerk, New-building la	Buggy, T., shoemaker, John's grn
Brophy, P.r' way porter, Walkin st, up	Bunbury, Ralph, military officer, Green's hill
Brophy, R., land, Bishopsmeadow	Burke, James, land, Dunmore East
Brophy, Wm., Gallow's hill	Burke, James, tailor, Goose hill
Brown, F., Ormonde rd	Burke, John, land, Keatingstown

Horses treated on the most improved principles of Veterinary Science, and under the special direction of the Surgeon.

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COACH FACTORY,
UPPER PATRICK STREET,
KILKENNY.**

Burke, John, tailor, Bishop's hill	Butler, P., ex-R.I.C., James's st
Burke, J., warder, Lunatic Asylum, Walkin st, upper	Butler, Pierse, land, Gorteenteen
Burke, James (John), Tullowbrin	Butler, Rd., brogue-maker, Water Barrack
Burke, Ml., corn buyer, Goose hill	Butler, Rd., land, Danesfort
Burke, M., pork butcher, Walkin st, up	Butler, Richard, land, Kilcollan
Burke, P., bank cashier, John's bridge	Butler, Tobias, Chapel lane
Burke, Patrick, land, Bonnettsrath	Butler, Walter, land, Drakeland, 1r
Burke, T., railway porter, John st, up	Butler, W., dairyman, Patrick st, up
Burkett, Rev. George, Newtown	Butler, Wm., painter, Patrick st, up
Burke, Wm., tinsmith, Chapel lane	Byrne and O'Neill (Michael Byrne and William O'Neill), cabinet- makers, Parliament st
Burtchaell, P., co. surveyor, Larchfield	BYRNE'S COACH FAC- TORY , Upper Patrick st.— (See advertisement)
Butler, Andw., shoemaker, King st	Byrne, Edm., land, Ballyfoyle
Butler, Edwd., land, Bonnettstown	Byrne, Thomas, land, Moonhall
Butler, James, land, Ballydunn	Byrne, James, land, Kilmogar
Butler, James, Patrick st, up	Byrne, Jas., shoemaker, Maudlin st
Butler, John, carpenter, Chapel la	Byrne, James, T.C., John st
Butler, John, land, Archer st lot	BYRNE, JOHN , tailor, Walkin st, lower
Butler, Lord Arthur, Ormonde Castle, Parade	Byrne, M., rate collector, King st
Butler, Martin, Cashel, Kells rd	Byrne, Patk., clerk, High st
Butler, M., grocer, Patrick st, up	Byrne, Patk., polisher, Goose hill
Butler, Martin, road contractor, Patrick st., upper	Byrne, R., letter-carrier, James's st, Sconce
Butler, Mary, milliner, Maudlin st	
Butler, Michl., land, Spring hill	
Butler, Ml., Wildfield	
Butler, Patrick (Carroll & Butler, grocers, &c.), 12 High st	

Vehicles of every description, including Carriages, Waggonettes, Stanhopes, Croydons and Jaunting Cars, are manufactured in the newest styles, the best material only being used.

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 **Repairs executed at moderate charges.**

CAMPION BROTHERS,
Painters, Paper Stainers and Glaziers,
PATRICK STREET,
KILKENNY.

C

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|--|---|
| <p>Cahill, Ellen, laundress, Dublin rd
 Cahill, John, baker, &c., 73 High st
 Cahill, Mary, dressmaker, Maudlin st
 Cahill, Michl. H., land, Naglesland
 Cahill, Michl., carpenter, Irishtown
 Cahill, Patk., brogue-maker, Butts
 Cahill, R., boot closer, Lee's lane
 Callaghan, D., army pen., John's grn
 Callaghan, Michl., King st
 Callanan, Edmond, insurance agent,
 &c., Victoria Hotel. (<i>See Advt.</i>)
 Callanan, Richd. G., steamship
 agent, &c., Victoria Hotel
 Campbell, Ellen, matron of County
 Hospital, John's green
 CAMPION BROTHERS,
 house and church decorators,
 painters, &c., 29 Patrick st.
 (<i>See Advt.</i>)
 Campion, John (Campion Brothers),
 res. 29 Patrick st
 Campion, E., lodgings, Walkin st, lr
 Campion, Jas., brewer's labourer,
 Lee's lane
 Cantwell, Jas., carman, Butts
 Cantwell, Jas., tailor, Flood st</p> | <p>Cantwell, Thomas, ironmonger's
 manager, King st
 Carlington, Wm., gardener, Parade
 Carpenter, Hugh, land, Ballyfoyle
 Carr, John, constable, R.I.C., John st
 Carrigan, J., militia staff, Pointz lane
 Carrigan, Mary, spirit dealer, High st
 CARROLL & BUTLER,
 wholesale and family grocers,
 &c., 12 High st and Walkin st.
 (<i>See Advt.</i>)
 Carroll, Jas., land, Bodalmore
 Carroll, J., watchmaker, John's grn
 Carroll, Margt., dressmaker, Patrick
 st, upper
 Carroll, Martin (Carroll & Butler),
 res. 12 High st
 Carroll, Michl., gardener, New st
 Carroll, Michl., land, Archersrath
 Carroll, P., tailor, Patrick st, upper
 Carroll, R., painter, Patrick st, up
 Carroll, Thomas, English master,
 Pooke College
 Carroll, T., gardener, Walkin st, up
 Carroll, W., painter, Patrick st, up
 Carthy, Catherine, dressmaker, Butts
 Carthy, Michael, pork butcher,
 Bishop's hill</p> |
|--|---|

Campion Brothers
ARE
HOUSE AND CHURCH DECORATORS
AND
GILDERS.

W. K. CLEERE,
BUILDER, &c.,
ARCHER STREET, KILKENNY.

Carthy, Thomas, provision merchant, High st	Christian Bros. Schools, James's st
Carthy, Jas., Castlecomer new road	Clarke, Wm., Division Officer, I.R., res. Rose-Inn st
Carthy, John, jun., land, Kilkieran	Clear, John, Chapel lane
Casey, Patrick, general warehouses, High st and Parliament st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)	Cleare, Michl., confectr., Green st
Casey, Thos., weaver, Butts	Clear, John, land, Ballydaniel
Cashen, Jas., land, Templemartin	Clear, Michael, Carrigeen
Cass, Edm., grocer, &c., High st	Cleare, John, car driver, Brogue-maker's hill
Cass, P., shoes and leather, Parliament st	Cleary, J., pensioner, Maudlin st
Cass, P., shoemaker, Walkin st, lr	Cleary, W., car driver, Jacob's lane
CASSIN, JULIA & SON, grocers and spirit merchants, 50 High st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)	CLEERE, JOHN, Irish boot and shoe manufacturer, Rose-Inn st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)
Cassin, Rev. W., prefect of studies, St. Kieran's College	Cleere, M., sub-brewer, Butts
Cassin, Thos., cooper, Butts	Cleere, Patrick, shoemaker, Water Barrack
Cassin, Wm. (Julia Cassin & Son), res. 50 High st	Cleere, P., sub-brewer, Walkin st, up
Cassin, William, James's st Brewery, res. St. James's place	CLEERE, WILLIAM K., builder, &c., Archer st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)
Catholic Temperance Rooms, Parliament st, Mrs. Frances Coyne, manager	Clooney, Patrick, Davis's lane
Catlin, William H., manager gas-works, John st, upper	Clooney, Thos., victualler, Flood st
	Club-house Hotel, Patrick st
	Club, the Kilkenny, St. John's quay
	Cobbe, Thos., house agent, High st

Estimates for New Works and re-modelling of dwellings, &c., given at short notice. Contracts carried out in the best manner, and with the utmost despatch.

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OFFICE AND YARD—ARCHER STREET,
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HOME manufactured Boots and Shoes in all Shapes and
Styles at the Establishment of

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SPECIAL attention paid to the Order Department. Ladies
French Boots always in Stock.

CODY DAVID , grocer, wine, and spirit merchant, 76 Parlia- ment st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)	Comerford, Patk., shoemaker, John st, lower
Cody, J., carpenter, Black Mill st	Comerford, Patk., lodgings, Walkin st, lower
Cody, John, cattle dealer, Flood st	Comerford, Patrick, woollen manu- facturer, Mill lane
Cody, John, hardware dealer, Garden row	Comerford, Richd., land, Ballyfoyle
Cody, John, land, Radestown North	Comerford, T., land, Gorteen
Cody, Michael, baker, Irishtown	Comerford, William, baker, provi- sion merchant, &c., John st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)
Cody, P., cattle dealer, James's grn	Comerford, W., shoemaker, John's green
Cody, Patrick, The Watergate	Comerford, William, shoemaker, Maudlin st
Cody, Thomas (Edward), land, Ballyfoyle	Conderan, Martin, coal merchant, Green's hill
Cole, Jos., gardener, Walkin st, upr	CONNELL, JAMES AND SONS , carpenters & builders, upper John st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)
Cole, William, New Gaol st	Connell, James (Connell and Sons), res. King st.
Coleman, John, Black Abbey st	Connell, James, brogue maker, Water Barrack
COLLES, RICHARD , marble mills. res. Millmount	Connell, M., provisions, Goose hill
Collins, Joseph, keeper of Militia stores, Patrick st, upper	Connell, T., lodgings, Walkin st, up
Comerford, Charles, woollen manu- facturer, Green's bridge	Connolly, L., smith, John's green
Comerford, Edm., lodgings, King st	
Comerford, John, grocer, John st	
Commins, John, land, Dunbell Big	
Comerford, M., provisions, Green st	
Comerford, M., grocer, Thomas st	

J. CLEERE

BEGS respectfully to inform his customers and the Public in general, that he has
always a large and extensive Stock of

LADIES, GENTLEMEN'S, AND CHILDREN'S BOOTS & SHOES

Specially manufactured to order, which he is prepared to sell at prices
to suit all classes.

J. CLEERE, being a practical workman, having a thorough knowledge of his business
in all its branches, can confidently recommend his stock of Boots and Shoes to the
Public for cheapness, durability, and wear.

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Connors, B., dressmaker, Walkin st, lower	Cordial, James, James's st
Connors, Edwd., moulder, John st	Cordial, Patk., mason, James's st
Connors, P., carpenter, Black Mill st	Cormack, Martin, tailor, Walkin st, upper
Connors, T., hay store, King st	Cormack, Nich., land, Ruthstown
Conroy, Thomas, chief clerk Inland Revenue Dept., res. James's st	Cormack, Richard, Chapel lane
Conry, Mrs., matron fever hospital, Green's bridge	Corrigan, Rev. P., prefect of studies, St. Kieran's College
Conway, Bryan, brogue maker, Water Barrack	Corrigan, John, cooper, Lee's lane
Conway, Catherine, spirit dealer, Vicar st	Corrigan, M., cooper, Flood st
Coogan, Eliza, Temperance Hotel, John st	Corry, J., army pensioner, Walkin st, upper
Cooke, Rev. Wm., Presbyterian minister, Ormonde road	Costelloe, Charles, carpenter, Black Mill st
Coonan, John, draper, 67 High st	Costelloe, Patk., land, Wallslough
Corbett, Philip, Walkin st, lower	Costelloe, Wm., land, Wallslough
Corbett, Thomas, civil bill officer, Black Mill st	Costigan, Rev. J., C.C., James's st
Corcoran, F., Chandler, Stephen st	County Club-house, Patrick st
Corcoran, J., painter, John's green	Court House, city and county, Par- liament st
Corcoran, Michl., clerk, Lee's lane	Cove, Jos., victualler, James's green
Corcoran, Michl., New st, lower	Cove, Thomas, James's green
Corcoran, Michl., whip maker, Patrick st, upper	COYLE BROTHERS (John and Thomas), printers, pub- lishers, booksellers, stationers, &c., High st. Printing Works, Walkin st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)
Corcoran, Thos., land, Holdensrath	

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Coyne, Francis, draper's assistant, Parliament st	Cusack, William T., manager, Hibernian Bank, Patrick st, res. Bank House
Coyne, Jas., smith, Jacob's lane	
Cranny, Michl., clerk, Black Mill st	
Crawford, Robert, manager London & Newcastle Tea Co., High st	
Creighton, David, principal Kil- kenny Civil Service Institute, Parliament st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)	
Cricket Club ground, Archer's fields	
Croake, Mat., land, Kilmogor	
CROTTY, MARTIN , baker, corn, flour, and bacon mer- chant, 27 Parliament st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)	
Crowe, Wm., porter, John's green	
Crowley, Michl., army pensioner, Green's hill	
Cuddy, J., ex-R. I. C., Patrick st	
Cuffe, Sir Chas. W., Bart., Lyrath	
Cullen, Thos., miller, Maudlin st	
Cummins, Daniel, tailor, King st	
Curran, Danl., slater, Butts	
Curran, John, land, Ballydun	
Curran, John, vanman, Green's hill	
Curran, Michl., clerk lunatic asylum	
	D
	Dalton, A., fishmonger, Bishop's hill
	Dalton, E., dairy, Goose hill
	Dalton, J., carpenter, Dean st
	Dalton, J., land, Kilmogor
	Dalton, J., provisions, Walkin st, up
	Dalton, J., Rahilty
	Dalton J., sen., land, Troyswood
	Dalton, M., carpenter, Butts
	Dalton, M., land, Burnfurze
	Dalton, M., land, Castleview
	Dalton, P., carpenter, Bishop's hill
	Dalton, P., land, Troyswood
	Dalton, P., dairy, Goose hill
	Dalton, Rev. M., C. C., Mill lane
	Dalton, R., dairy, Goose hill
	Daniel, A., land, Rahilty
	Darcy, D., grocer, Dean st, lr
	Darcy, M., land, Kilree
	Darcy, T., land, Coolgrange
	Darcy, T., cabinetmaker, &c., John's bridge

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BACON MERCHANT
AND
BUTTER AND EGG EXPORTER,
KING STREET, KILKENNY.

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KILKENNY.**

Commissions executed with every possible satisfaction.

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Darmody, J., Blackmill st	Delany, M., cardrr, Broguemr's hill
DAVIS, DAVID, draper, Commercial House, High st. (See Advt.)	Delaney, J., tailor, Irishtown
Davis, M., tobacconist, John's brdge	Delaney, J., tailor, Green st
Davis, P., grocer, &c., Parliament st. (See Advt.)	Delany, J., tailor, Bishop's hill
Davis, R., slater, Maudlin st	Delany, J., Green st
Dawson, M., carpenter, James's grn	Delany, J., san. inspr., Rose-Inn st
Deady, T., civil bill offr., James's grn	Delany, M., carpenter, Bishop's hill
Dean, J., ex-R. I. C., Maudlin st	Delany, M., carpr., New Buildg. la
Dean, W., army pen., Maudlin st	Delany, M., land, Baunaraha
Deegan, D., harnessmaker, St. Canice's place	Delany, Miss, teacher, model school
Deegan, W., greengcr., Walkin st, lr	Delany, N., land, Leugh
Deevy, E. & Co., drapers, High st	Delany, P., carpenter, Patk. st, upr
Delahunty J., land, Keatingstown	Delany, P., plumber, Dean st
Delahunty, J., land, Bonnettstown	Delany, R., army pen., William st
Delahunty, J., shoemaker, Irishtown	Delany, T., land, Ballydaniel
Delahunty, M., land, Castleinch	Delany, T., land, Church hill
Delany, Dr. B., res. med. supt., lun. asylum	Delany, T., land, Clonard
Delany, E., lodgings, Walkin st, up	Delany, W., spirit dealer, Parlmt. st
Delany, Kate, principal St. Patk's preparatory school, Patk. st, up	Deloughry, M., iron founder, New Building lane
	Deloughry, R., iron founder, Wolfe's Arch
	Dempsey, E., teamster, Butts
	Dempsey, J., army pen., Lee's lane
	Denison, H., Green st
	Dennison, M., laundress, Green's hl
	Denny, J., cooper, Lee's lane

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**GILT-MOULDING ESTABLISHMENT,
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Dermody, M., grocer, Black mill st	Donahoe, Jas., tailor, Dean st
Devlin, D., shoemaker, Green's hill	Donaldson, Richard., army pen., Dublin road
Devereux, J. W., Parliament st	Donegan, Jas., assist. Probate clerk, James's st
Devlin, M., laundress, Michael's la	Donegan, Jas., ex-R.I.C., Green's Bridge st
Deverill, Rev. R., diocesan curate I.C., Parliament st	Donegan, Miss M., principal St. John's National school, Maud- lin st
Dillon, Rev. J., R.C. chaplain city and co. prison, res. Mill lane	Donegan, P., horse dlr., James's st
Dillon, Rev. J., Prof. St. Kieran's College	Donleavy, Pk., Head-master St. John's National school, Maud- lin st
Dillon, Pk., clerk, Ormonde road	Donohue, E., spirit dealer, King st
Dillon, Pk. J., corp. treas., Patk. st	Donnelly, Ed., mason, Collier's la
Dispensary, Walkin st	Donovan, Rd., Prof. St. Kieran's College
Doheny, Edw., Walkin st, lr.	Doody, Thos., ex-R.I.C., Dean st
Doheny, Jas., baker, Dean st	Dooley, Edm., land, Ballevan
Doheny, Jn., baker, Walkin st lr	Dooley, Martin, land, Ballevan
DOHENY, JOHN , wine & spirit stores and hotel, Walkin st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)	Dooley, Martin, land, Kingsland E.
Doheny, Jas., carpenter, Butts	Dooley, Ml., land, Bawnreigh
Doheny, Ml., land, Corstown	Dooley, Pk., labourer, Michael's lane
Doheny, Thos., post carrier, Dean st	Dooley, Richard., land, Mountgale
Doherty, Jn., carpenter, Dublin road	Dooley, Jn., cooper, Green's hill
Doherty, Pk., engine driver, John st	Doran, Jas., draper, John st
Dolan, Ml., const. R.I.C. in charge, James's st	
Dolan, Peter, Horse Barrack lane	

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HAVE AT THEIR TIMBER AND DEAL YARD,

UPPER JOHN STREET, KILKENNY,

Timber, Deals, Laths, Tiles, Fire-Brick and Block, Cement, Lime & Sand.

Mortar ready made-up for all its purposes,

always on hand for Sale.

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 Cigars, Tobaccos, &c. Spermaceti, Wax, Mould and Dipt Candles, Soaps, Sand
 and Glass Paper, Paste and Liquid Blacking, &c.

DORAN, JAMES , grocer, wine & spirit merchant, &c., High st. (<i>See Advt.</i>)	Dowling, M., land, Dunningstown
Doran, John (Jas.), land, Corstown	Dowling, P., insurance agent, John st, upr
Doran John (Patk.), land, Corstown	Dowling, P., land, Dunningstown
Doran, P., pensioner, Green's hill	Dowling, P., smith, Horse barrack la
Doran, T., victualler, Bishop's hill	Dowling, T., land, Cloughapook
Douglas, Eliza, earthenware and marine stores, Parliament st	Dowling, T., land, Knocknew
Dowdly, Pierse, New Gaol st	Downes, J., Green st
Dowery, Geo., gatekeeper, Kilkenny College	Downey, A., tailor, Dean st
Dowling, A., Blackmill st	Downs, J., corn mercht., William st
Dowling, J., clerk, Maudlin st	Downs, P., corn mercht., Green st
Dowling, J., corn buyer, Flood st	Doxey, D., solicitor, 31 Patrick st
Dowling, J., land, Cloughapook	Doyle, E., land, Warrington
Dowling, J., land, Dunbell Big	Doyle, J., angler, Walkin st, lr
Dowling, J., carman, Thomas st	Doyle, J., grocer, &c., 25 Rose-Inn st
Dowling, M., clerk, Green's hill	Doyle, J., grocer, Walkin st, lr
Dowling, Mary, bakery branch, John st	Doyle, J., land, Roughfield
Dowling, M., Civil Bill officer, James's st	Doyle, J., provisions, Parliament st
Dowling, M., car stage, Michael's la	Doyle, J., carman, Butts
Dowling, Ml., James's street brewery. res. James's st	Doyle, M, provisions, Garden row
Dowling, M., The Butt's green	Doyle, O., gardener, Butt's green
Dowling, M., hairdresser, Irishtown	Doyle, O., land, Dunmore
	Doyle, P., William st
	Doyle, R., land, Dunmore east
	Doyle, R., farrier, Walkin st, lr
	Doyle, T., land, Kilmog
	Doyle, W., land, Church hill
	Drea, M. (John), land Clohogue

HAIR CUTTING ROOMS, 74 HIGH STREET, KILKENNY, MRS. SANDS

Begs respectfully to inform the Nobility, Gentry, and Officers of the Garrison, that she has

A FIRST-CLASS HAIR CUTTING ESTABLISHMENT
 in the above Premises, under the management of a highly competent London Artist. Gentlemen's hair cut, singed and shampooed, &c., in the best manner, and hair brushed by machinery. Ladies' Combing made up in the latest fashions. A choice assortment of Perfumery, Hair Washes, Oils, Soaps, Pomades, Brushes, Combs, &c., all of the best manufacturers.

THOMAS MURPHY,
FAMILY GROCER,
Tea, Wine, and Spirit Merchant,
NEW STREET, KILKENNY.

Drea, P., pawnbroker, Irishtown	Dunny, K., boot manfr., John st, up
Drennan, A., dressmaker, Butts	Dunphy, E., land, Mount Sion
Drew, K., dressmaker, Thomas st	Dunphy, E., widow, Dublin road
Duggan, P., land, Holdensrath	Dunphy, Elizabeth, grocer, baker, &c., John st
Duggan, J., smith, Michael's lane	Dunphy, H., hardware mercht, &c., High st
Duggan, J., green grocer, Chapel la	Dunphy, H., beer dealr., Blackmill st
Dundas, J., army pen., Maudlin st	Dunphy, J., broguemaker, Water Barrack
Dunne, D., land, Dreelingstown	Dunphy, J., land, Scart
Dunne, J., bank accountant, High st	Dunphy, M., land, Dama, lr
Dunne, J., grocer &c., Parliament st	Dunphy, M., land, Curraghkehoe
Dunne, J., land, Ballycallan	Dunphy, N., land, Dreelingstown
Dunne, J., hairdresser, Irishtown	Dunphy, N., land, Rahilty
Dunne, J., Broguemaker, Vicar st	Dunphy, R., land, Curraghkehoe
Dunne, J., carpenter, Lee's lane	Dunphy, Rev. E., C.C., James's st
Dunne, J., chimney swp., Collier's la	Dunphy, W., land, Rahilty
Dunne, J., land, Ballevan	Dwan, J., baker, John's green
Dunne, J., land, Ballinalina	Dwyer, J., carman, Butts
Dunne, M., provisions, King st	Dwyer, M., shoemaker, Pointz lane
Dunne, M., dressmaker, Chapel la	Dwyer, T., shoemaker, Pointz lane
Dunne, M., shoemaker, Dean st	Dwyer, W., shoemkr., Walkin st, lr
Dunne, M., Patrick st	
Dunne, P., carpenter, Butts	E
Dunne, P., carpenter, Patrick st, upr	Early, Wm., Staff-sergeant, K.F., New st
Dunne, P., land, Dreelingstown	
Dunne, R., cooper, Vicar st	
Dunne, R., land, Kingsland east	
Dunne, R., shoemaker, Goose hill	
Dunne, W., smith, Goose hill	

THOMAS MURPHY'S
Provision Stores,
NEW STREET, KILKENNY.
Wholesale and Retail Tobacconist.

Try Bishop's Celebrated
Cough Candy (never known to
fail) for Hoarseness and Colds.

THOMAS BISHOP,
MANUFACTURING CONFECTIONER AND PASTRY COOK,
High Street, Kilkenny.
WEDDING AND CHRISTENING CAKES
MADE TO ORDER
On the Shortest Notice.
Luncheons, Dinners, &c., &c.

Try Bishop's Sugar Barley,
which cannot be surpassed for
Quality or Flavour.

Earp, Thomas, cork cutter, Walkin
st, lower
Eayre, Wm., James's green
Egan, John D., mayor's secretary,
William st
Egan, John, harness-maker, Patk.
st, upper
Egan, Patrick, boot-maker, John st
Egan, P., land., Drakeland Middle
Egan, P., land., Grevine East
Egan, Patrick M., printer, stationer,
&c., High st. (*See advt.*)
Egan, Thos., Patrick st, upper
Egan, Wm., land., Drakeland, up
Eivres, Joseph, grocer, &c., High st
Elliot, Miss, ladies' school, Patrick
st, lower
Elliot, Jane, lodgings, Patrick st, lr
Empson, Joseph, baker, 33 Parlia-
ment st
Empson, Wm. H., Ormonde New
Road
English, Michael, dairy, Churchlane
Esmonde, James, land., Dromain,
Borrisok
Evans' Alm House, John st

F

Fallon, C., prof. of music, Wm. st
Fanning, John, gardener, Bishop's
hill
Fanning, John, provisions, Butts
Fanning, John, solicitor, Brewery
chambers, Patrick st, res. Fair
view
Fanning, John, tailor, Bishop's hill
Fannon, Johanna, widow, Dublin rd
Fanton, Jas., land., Baunaraha
Fanton, Edmond, land., Michael's
Church
Farrell, D, shoemaker, Goose hill
Farrell, Jas. printer, Chapel lane
Farrell, John, land., Higginstown
Farrell, Margt., dealer, New st
Farrell, Michl., steward, John's quay
Farrell, Michael, New st, lower
Farrell, Michael, Wellington sq
Farrell, Ptk., land., Ballyfole
Fenelon, Ed., steward, Patrick st
Fennelly, Jas., baker, Ormonde rd
Fennelly, Paul, land., Newpark, lr
Fennessy, R. & Son, nursery and
seedsmen, High st

EDMOND MOLLOY'S

General Ironmongery, Saddlery,
House Furnishing,
Oil and Lamp Warehouse,
HIGH STREET, KILKENNY.

*All kinds of Horse & Stable Brushes, Cutlery,
&c., Horse Clothing, Chamois, Sponges, &c.*

Hip, Foot, Shower, & Sponge Baths, of
all sizes.
Kitchen Ranges, Grates, Fenders, Fire
Irons, &c. Gun & Blasting Powder.

M. SHEARMAN,

Watch & Clock Maker, Gold & Silversmith,
Wedding Rings, Brooches, Ear
Rings, Locketts, Chains, Crosses,
Seals, Spectacles, Eye Glasses, Musi-
cal Instruments, Concertinas, Fluti-
nas, &c. Watches, Clocks and
Jewellery of every description Sold
and Repaired.

*The Highest Price given for Old Gold and
Silver.*

ESTABLISHED 1840.
100 HIGH STREET, KILKENNY.

JAMES FOLEY,
TEA, WINE, SPIRIT,
AND PROVISION MERCHANT,
JOHN STREET, KILKENNY.

<p>Fennessy, Ed. (R. Fennessy & Son), Ardscredawn</p> <p>FENTON, DAVID, grocer, baker, & wine & spirit merchant, 29 & 30 Parliament st (<i>See advertisement</i>)</p> <p>FERRIER BROTHERS, seed and implement warehouse, 14 Patrick st (<i>See advt.</i>)</p> <p>Fever Hospital, near Greensbridge</p> <p>Finchon, Thos., mason, Butts</p> <p>Finne, Jas., hair dresser, King st</p> <p>Finn, Patrick, smith, Church lane</p> <p>Fitzpatrick, Ed., painter, James's st</p> <p>Fitzpatrick, John, baker, Green st</p> <p>Fitzpatrick, J., green grocer High st</p> <p>Fitzpatrick, J., shoemaker, John st</p> <p>Fitzpatrick, Michael, land, Lyrath</p> <p>Fitzpatrick, Wm., baker, Irishtown</p> <p>Fitzpatrick, Wm., mason, Dean st</p> <p>Fitzpatrick, John, baker, High st</p> <p>Fitzgerald, Jas. provisions, John st</p> <p>Fitzgerald, M., land., James's green</p> <p>Fitzgerald, M., butcher, Jas.'s green</p> <p>Fitzgerald, M., victualler, High st</p> <p>Fitzgerald, Ptk., gardener, Ch. lane</p> <p>Fitzgerald, Ptk., victualler, High st</p>	<p>Flaherty, Ellen, dressmaker, Walkin st, upper</p> <p>Flanigan, M., spirit dealer, Walkin st, upper</p> <p>Fleming, Michl., carpenter, Green's hill</p> <p>Flemming, Jas., land, Poulgour</p> <p>Flemming, J., grocer, Walkin st, up</p> <p>Flemming, Richd., land, Bllinalina</p> <p>Flemming, Thos., land, Newton</p> <p>Flood, Anne, Milliner and fancy warehouse, Rose-Inn st</p> <p>Flood, D., bill poster, Collier's lane</p> <p>Flood, J., bill poster, Collier's lane</p> <p>Flood, Wm. H., D.L., J.P., Farmly</p> <p>Flynn, Ellen, dressmaker, John's green</p> <p>Flynn, M., shoemaker, John's green</p> <p>Fogarty, Jeremiah, land, Killeen</p> <p>Fogarty, John goods dealer, King st</p> <p>Fogarty, John, land, Troyswood</p> <p>Fogarty, John, schoolmaster, K. Union, John's green</p> <p>FOLEY, JAMES, grocer and provision merchant, &c., John st (<i>See advt.</i>)</p> <p>Foley, M., division officer, I.R., res. i John's place</p>
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JAMES FOLEY'S
FINE OLD DUBLIN WHISKEY,
IN BOND OR DUTY PAID.
FAVOURITE BLENDS OF TEAS.

Irish and American Provisions in Large Supply.

31 PARLIAMENT STREET

(Established A.D. 1829),

THOMAS GRACE,

PROPRIETOR.

WHISKY, WHISKY, WHISKY.

**T. Grace's Celebrated Old Whisky, 18s. per
Gallon.**

**T. Grace's Celebrated A 1 Whisky, 20s. per
Gallon.**

IMPORTANT TO CONSUMERS.

T. G. keeps no Patent Still or low priced Whisky. Only the above two prices kept, viz., 18s. and 20s. per Gallon.

REPORT FROM CHARLES A. CAMERON, M.D., F.R.C.S.I.,
Professor of Chemistry and Hygiene in the Royal College of
Surgeons, Ireland; Medical Officer of Health and
Analyst for Dublin; Analyst to the Royal Agricultural
Society, etc.

"ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, STEPHEN'S GREEN,
"DUBLIN, 31st day of July, 1883.

"I have examined Two Specimens of Whisky at 18s. and 20s. per gallon, submitted to me for that purpose by Mr. Thomas Grace, Kilkenny, and the following are the results at which I have arrived:—I find that both were of excellent quality, and were evidently prepared from sound materials. Their good flavour and the absence of fusil oil, prove that they were stored until thoroughly matured.

"CHARLES A. CAMERON,
"Public Analyst for the City of Kilkenny."

THOMAS GRACE.

Family Grocer, Tea, Wine and Spirit Merchant,

31 PARLIAMENT STREET, KILKENNY.

**JOHN SHEARMAN,
FOWL, EGG, AND GAME EXPORTER,
DEAN STREET,
KILKENNY.**

<p>Foley, Michael, Dublin road Forristall, Wm., provisions, Vicar st Freemason's Lodge, St. John's quay Frizelle, Joseph, chief clerk, Post-office, res. High st Furness, Richard, carpenter, Patrick st, upper Furney, Stephen, Chapel lane</p>	<p>Gordon, R., R.I.C., James's green Gorman, John, land, Kilmogar Gorman, Mary, lodgings, James's st Gorman, M., provisions, Parliament st Gorman, Ml., land, Bawnreigh Goslin, J., P.O. pensioner, William st Grace, Jas., Mount Brilliant rd Grace, John, land, Clohogue Grace, John, land, Leggettsrath W Grace, Michael, land, Remeen Grace, Patrick, land, Rahilty Grace, Robert, Blackmill st Grace, Robert, Michael's lane Grace, Stpn., pensioner, Maudlin st GRACE, THOMAS, family grocer, wine and spirit merchant, 31 Parliament st—(See <i>advt.</i>) Grace, Thomas, land, Remeen Grady, Edward, King st Grady, Edw., spirit dealer, King st Grady, Martin, land, Newpark Grant, Geo., plumber, John's green Grant, John, assistant schoolmaster, Kilk. Union, John's green GRANT, MARTIN, cork-cutter and grocer, James's green</p>
G	
<p>Gaffney, John, land, Lacken Gaffney, Wm., land, Remeen Garrigan, J., stone-cutter, Flood st Gasken, H., bank porter, William st Gas Works, Upper John st Geary, P., grocer, 30 Rose-Inn st Gibbons, James R., Co. Inspector, R.I.C., Dublin rd Gibbory, Alex., lodgings, James's st Gibbs, M., gardener, Butts Gibbs, Thos., porter, John's green Gleeson, Jas., mason, John st, lr GLEESON, MARTIN, fish, game and poultry merchant, Rose-Inn st—(See <i>advt.</i>) Glenan, John, land, Keatingstown Glynn, M., lodgings, Walkin st, up Gordon, J. H., bank teller, Glendine</p>	

**JOHN SHEARMAN'S
TEA, WINE, AND SPIRIT STORES, AND BAKERY,
DEAN STREET,
KILKENNY.**

GRINDLEY,
BOOKSELLER, FANCY STATIONER, & NEWSAGENT
 (OPPOSITE CANAL WALK),
ROSE-INN STREET, KILKENNY.
Relief Stamping Executed on the Premises.
MUSIC TO ORDER.
A Large Assortment of Books kept in Stock.

Gregg, Jas., land, Dunmore West
 Gregg, Ml., greengrocer, Lee's la
GRIFFIN, JOHN, tobacconist
 and fancy warehouse, 23 Rose-
 Inn st—(See advt.)
 Griffin, Richd., army pensioner,
 Patrick st, upper
GRINDLEY, ROBERT
W. M., bookseller, stationer,
 &c., Rose-Inn st—(See advt.)
 Guilfoyle, B., dressmaker, Green's hill
 Guilfoyle, Den., land, Loughmeyrans
 Guinan, Mary, car stage, St. John's qy

H

Hackett, Dr. J. B., Patrick st, lr
 Hackett, Martin, draper, High st
 Haines, Chas. N., bank accountant,
 Rose-Inn st
 Hall, Wm., pensioner, Patrick st, up
 Hall, Richd., quartermaster sergeant,
 Kilkenny militia
 Haltigan, Jn., land, Smithsland N
 Haltigan, Patk., clerk, New park
 Hanley, M., groom, Walkin st, up
HANLON, WALTER, pro-
 prietor Imperial Hotel, Rose-
 Inn st—(See advt.)
 Harding, Jas., grocer, &c., High st
 Harding, Wm., High st
 Hare, Very Rev. Thomas, Dean of
 Ossory, I. C., St. Canice
 Harkins, Alicia, workhouse matron,
 John's green
 Harper, Edm., land, Cramer's grove
 Harrington, John, pork butcher,
 Stephen st
 Harris, Geo., Freemason's Lodge,
 St. John's quay
 Harris, H. R., clerk, Bk. of Ireland,
 Parade

Harrison, Nich. J., land, Clonard
 Hart, James, land, Clarabricken.
 Hart, Patk., jun., land, Clara-
 bricken
 Hartley, J., weaver, John's green
 Harton, James W., ride officer I. R.,
 James's st
 Hawe, M., pawnbroker, King st
 Hawe, M., tannery, Chapel lane
 Hawe, Rev. M., professor St.
 Kieran's College
 Hayden, M., provisions, Vicar st
 Hayden, O., S.C.R.I.C., Chapel la
 Hayden, Patk., telegraph operator,
 Mary's lane
 Hayden, Wm., sec. to grand jury,
 Elmville
 Hayden, Wm., Wellington sq
 Hayes, Bryan, Walkin st, lr
 Hayes, John, butler, Walkin st, lr
 Hayes, John, nursery, Garden row
 Hayes, Pk., potato dealer, Guard la
 Healy, Edward, John st, lr
 Healy, John, grocer, baker, and salt
 manufacturer, John st, and
 William's lane—(See advt.)
 Healy, Michael & Son, wholesale
 and retail grocers, &c., John st
 (See advt.)
 Healy, Thos., land, Mountgale
 Hearn, Geo., mechanical engineer,
 John's green
 Heatly, Rev. Robert, St. Canice,
 Church lane
 Heffernan, A., lodgings, John st
 Heffernan, Jno., agent of Athenæum,
 Parade
 Heffernan, John, harness-maker,
 John's green
 Heffernan, J., land, Cellarstown W
 Heffernan, J., printer, Walkin st, up

- Heffernan, Robt., land, Coolgrange
 Heffernan, T., lodgings, St. Mary's la
 Henan, Maria, school teacher,
 Church lane
 Henneberry, Rev. J., C. C., Dublin rd
 Henneberry, Patk., smith, Horse
 Barrack lane
 Hennessy, Ed., carman, Butts
 Hennessy, Edw., land, Brownstown
 Hennessy, Edw., land, Michael's
 Church
 Hennessy, Jas., land, Grevine East
 Hennessy, Jas., land, Radestown N
 Hennessy, Martin, land, Radestown
 Hennessy, Michael, coal merchant,
 Green's hill
 Hennessy, Michl., dyer, Lee's la
 Hennessy, Pk., butcher, Flood st
 Hennessy, Patrick, land, Kilaroe
 Hennessy, W., gardener, Green's hill
 Hennessy, W. Castlecomer, New rd
 Henry, Achison, sub-agent Bank of
 Ireland, Parade
 Henry, Rev. P., Methodist minister,
 William st
 Henry, Wm., clerk, John st, lr
 Hessian, Thos., chief warder, City
 and County Prison
 Hetherington, Hen., slater, King st
 Hetherington, John, army pensioner,
 Guard lane
 Hewetson, John, Chapel lane
 Hibernian Bank, Patrick st
 Hickey, John, butcher, Flood st
 Hickey, Jn., butcher, James's green
 Hickey, John (D.), James's green
 Hickey, John, land, James's green
 Hickey, John, victualler, High st
 Hickey, M., pork butcher, John st
 Hickey, M., shoemaker, Patrick st, up
 Hickey, Ml., vanman, Bishop's hill
 Hickey, Pk., victualler, John st, lr
 Hickey, T., New rd from Callan
 Hill, Edm., land, Warrington
 Hill, John, warder, New park
 Hill, Patrick, land, Kilkieran
 Hill, Thos., shoemaker, Michael's la
 Hinds, Thomas, grocer and spirit
 merchant, Upper John st—
 (See advt.)
 Hoban, John, land, Kilkieran
 Hoban, Ml., baker, Walkin st, up
 Hoban, Mich., land, Troyswood
 Hoban, Pk., coal merchant, Patrick
 st, upper
 Hoban, Pk., land, Radestown N
HOBAN, PATRICK, monu-
 mental sculptor, &c., Irishtown
 —(See advt.)
 Hogan, Andw., land, Ballyhack
 Hogan, Bridget, potato dealer,
 Water Barrack
 Hogan, Dl., land, Knockeenbawn
 Hogan, Edw., carman, Dean st
 Hogan, James, grocer, &c., Par-
 liament st
 Hogan, J., tailor, New-building la
HOGAN, JOHN & SON,
 auctioneers, painters, decorat-
 ors, &c., 4 High st—(See advt.)
 Hogan, John, land, Wallslough
 Hogan, John, land, Bigbog
 Hogan, John, land, Knockeenglass
 Hogan, John, tailor, Rose-Inn st
 Hogan, Joseph (John Hogan and
 Son)—res. 4 High st
 Hogan, Martin, land, Kilaroe
 Hogan, Martin, vanman, Goose hill
 Hogan, Pk., land, Talbot's Inch
 Hogan, Rev. Cornelius, Patrick st
 Hodgins, A., dressmaker, Maudlin st
 Holden, George, Danville
 Holden, Nich., land, Church hill
 Holland, Jas., tailor, Jacob's lane
 Holland, John, sewing machine
 agent, Irishtown
 Holland, Margt., lodgings, Patrick st,
 upper
 Holland, M., baker, Bishop's hill
 Holland, Patk., baker, James's st
 Holland, T., mason, Patrick st, up
 Holmes, Anne, dairy, Dublin rd
 Holmes, Jas., carpenter, Dean st
 Holmes, Mich., flour and provision
 merchant, Up. Patrick st
 Holohan, Margt., boarding-house,
 John st
 Holohan, Richard, porter, King st
 Holohan, Walter, land, Bodalmore
 Hornick, Geo. E., dentist, William st
 Hort, Sir Wm. F. J., Bart., St.
 Canice's Cottage

A. S. JONES, VETERINARY SURGEON,

Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons,
London and Edinburgh, Honorary Fellow
of the Edinburgh Veterinary Medical
Society, &c., &c.

PARLIAMENT STREET, KILKENNY.

- | | |
|--|---|
| Howlett, Lucy M., matron Lunatic
Asylum | Hyde, Thomas, land, Richview |
| HOYNE, E. & J. , boot & shoe
warehouse, 24 Rose-Inn st—(See
advertisement) | Hyland, John P., prop. Athenæum,
Clonmoran |
| Hoyne, Edward, land, Michael's
Church | I |
| Hoyne, Jas., grocer, Dean st | Imperial Hotel, Rose Inn st |
| Hoyne, L., land, Michael's Church | Inland Revenue offices, Parl'ment st |
| Hoyne, M. & P. (Patrick Hoyne),
grocers and spirit merchants,
Parliament st | Ireland, Wm., land, Danesfort |
| Hoyne, Patrick, land, Bawn | Ivory, Jas., plasterer, Blackmill st |
| Hoyne, Thomas, land, Corstown | J |
| Hudson, John, victualler, Parade | JACK, R. & SON , saddlers &
harness makers, Patrick st (See
Advt.) |
| Hudson, Wm., gardener, Patrick st,
upper | Jack, Robert (Jack & Son), res. 3,
Patrick st |
| Huff, John, gardener, Butts | Jackman, Mary Anne, discount
banker, King st |
| Hughes, Edm., plumber, William st | Jackman, M., land, Dunmore East |
| Hughes, F., greengrocer, Green's hill | Jackson, W., letter carrier, John st |
| Hughes, Pk., land, Keatingstown | James, Dr. Chas., Patrick st |
| HUGHES, THOMAS ,
general hardware merchant,
and agricultural implement
manufacturer, Parliament st—
(See advt.) | Jamieson, A., clerk, bank of Ireland,
Parade |
| Hurley, Wm., land, Goslingstown | Jeffares, W. S., agent Bank of Ire-
land, res. Bank House, Parade |
| Hutchinson, Robert, Bath house,
St. John's quay | Johnson, Jas., steward, coffee house,
Parliament st |
| | Johnson, Dr. Z., Patrick st |
| | JOHNSTON, SAM'L. R. , tea
merchant (See Advt.) |
| | Johnstone, G., land, Kyclerue |

MEDICINES PREPARED FOR
HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, AND DOGS.
Horses Examined as to Soundness. Operations
Performed Safely and Expeditiously.
Livery Stables, &c.

A. S. JONES,
VETERINARY SURGEON,
PARLIAMENT STREET, KILKENNY.

E. SHEARMAN,
BUTTER, EGG, POULTRY, GAME, FISH, AND ICE
WAREHOUSE,
HIGH STREET, KILKENNY.
EXPORTER OF BUTTER, EGGS, AND POULTRY.

Jones, A. S., veterinary surgeon,
 Parliament st (*See Advt.*)
 Jones, Kate, milliner, Rose-Inn st
 Jordan, J., oyster dealer, Pointz lane
 Joyce, Thos., James's green
 Judges' lodgings, Parade

K

Kane, Mary, provisions, Goose hill
 Kane, Mary, grocer, Thomas st
 Kane, Thos., cooper, Lee's lane
 Kane, T., plasterer, Black Mill st
 Kavanagh, Anne, dressmaker, Wal-
 kin st, lower
 Kavanagh, A., carpenter, Butts
 Kavanagh, Eliza and Bridget, spirit
 dealers, John st
 Kavanagh, J., clerk, Chapel lane
 Kavaganh, J., teamster, Lee's lane
 Kavanagh, J., gardener, Dublin rd
 Kavanagh, M., land, Warrington
 Kavanagh, M., tailor, Chapel lane
 Kavanagh, Michael, Vicar st
 Kavanagh, P., grocer, Walkin st, lr
 Keady, M., excise clerk, res. Parade
 Kealy, Jas., land, Kylerue
 Kealy, M., land, Toberabreedia
 Kealy, M., spirit dealer, King st
 Kealy, M., weaver, Green st
 Kealy, P., land, Castlewarren
 Kealy, Patrick, William st

Kealy representatives, woollen manu-
 facturers, Dunmore mills and
 Irishtown

Kealy, W., shoemaker, John's green
 Kearnes, M., land, Rathclough
 Kearney, Edm., land, Kilmog
 Kearney, Francis H., bank clerk,
 res. 25 Patrick st

Kearney, J. (Tom), land, Kilmog
 Kearney, John, draper, High st
 Kearney, M., provisions, Walkin st, lr
 Keating, Ed., Patrick st, upper
 Keating, Michael, brewers' labourer,
 James's green

Keating, Richard, Patrick st, upper

Keeffe, Andrew, land, Kilmog

Keeffe, Kate, clothes dealer, King st

Keeffe, J., harness maker, Vicar st

Keeffe, M., harness maker, Butts

Keeffe, M., land, Church Clara

Keeffe, M., land, Middleknock

Keeffe, M., pensioner, Maudlin st

Keeffe, Philip, land, Kilmog

Kehoe, Jas., grocer, &c., John st

Keilly, P., harness maker, Walkin
 st, lower

Kelly, B., brogue maker, Water Bk

KELLY BROTHERS,

(Robt., Michl., Jas. & Timothy)

coach builders and undertakers,

Irishtown

E. SHEARMAN'S MILLS
AT GREENSBRIDGE;
GRIND INDIAN CORN AND WHEAT,
AND MAKE OATMEAL FOR
THE GENERAL PUBLIC.

DANIEL KERWICK,
 Wholesale and Family Grocer,
 Wine Merchant and Italian Warehouseman,
 17, 18 & 19 THE PARADE,
 KILKENNY.

TEAS.

Special attention is given to this branch of the trade, the blending being regulated to suit every variety of taste. The Tea Store is fitted with machinery embracing all the modern improvements for cutting, mixing, and packing.

PERFECTION IN COFFEE.

To secure perfection in Coffee a patent roasting machine is employed. The beans are ground in their crackling freshness, and the product of each hopperful instantly packed in airtight canisters, thus preserving the essential aromatic pungency.

WINES AND SPIRITS.

Being a direct importer from the most famous vineyards of Europe, the wines kept in stock can be guaranteed to be genuine according to their brands. The Champagnes include those of Geisler, Perriet, Jouet, Heidsick, G. H. Mumm, and other well-known growers. Old Crusted Ports, Pale and Golden Sherries, Clarets, ordinary table, well matured, and rare, all in prime condition. Hocks, still and sparkling.

Brandies of the finest quality. A twelve years' old brand recommended for invalids.

By special arrangement with John Jameson & Son, an extensive supply of their celebrated Whisky is sent to Kilkenny every year, and stored when new on my own freshly emptied Sherry casks, and held by me under bond here of all ages up to ten years.

BOTTLING DEPARTMENT.

The latest improvements in machinery are also employed in this department to facilitate the working of the guarantee for purity. Bass's Bitter Ales and Guinness's Porter put up and delivered in excellent condition.

THE ITALIAN WAREHOUSE, Etc.

Situated in the middle of the premises is the Italian Warehouse. It has a separate entrance, and has in stock the novelties as well as the standard articles of the trade.

Biscuits, Fruit and Iced Cakes, by the noted Irish and English Manufacturers, fresh every week.

 LIMERICK BACON, HAMS, FRESH SAUSAGES, ETC.

CIGARS AND TOBACCOS.

Cigars and Cigarettes of the finest native and foreign brands. Cut, Roll, and Fancy Tobacco by the great manufacturers.

DANIEL KERWICK,
WHOLESALE AND FAMILY GROCER,
 Wine Merchant and Italian Warehouseman,
 17, 18 & 19 THE PARADE, KILKENNY.


The Liquor Department.

Many important changes have been made in the Parade Establishment since my accession to the proprietorship ; not the least has been the purchase of the house, No. 17, and its remodelling, to suit the purpose of a first-rate Liquor Establishment. The fittings are in the Metropolitan style, including ornamental divisions and white marble-topped counters, and, like the Italian Warehouse, it also has a separate entrance from the street.

Kelly, E., ex-R.I.C., John st, upper	Kelly, T., spirit dealer, James's gr
Kelly, I. S., manager Provincial Bank, res. Bank house, Patk. st	Kelly, T., spirit dealer, New park
Kelly, Jas., Bull alley lane	Kelly, Ty., land, Bonnettstown
Kelly, J., cattle dealer, James's green	Keneally, C. J., ed. <i>Journal</i> , High st
Kelly, J., D. Co. Surveyor, Walkin st, upper	Keneally, Cornelius, clerk, Patrick st
Kelly, Jas., land, Aughtanny	Kenna, Ed., victualler, High st
Kelly, Jas., land, Goslingstown	Kenna, John, victualler, High st
Kelly, Jas., land, Grove	Kenna, J., butcher, Walkin st, lr
Kelly, J., smith, St. Canice's place	Kenna, Martin, land, Blind Borheen
Kelly, John, land, Killarea	Kennedy, M., grocer, &c., Dean st, lr
Kelly, J., shoemaker, Collier's lane	Kennedy, Michael, land, Kylebeg
Kelly, Kyran, land, Aughtanny	Kennedy, Rev. Robert, pastor of Methodist Church, William st
Kelly, Martin, carpenter, Lee's lane	Kenny, Martin, Palmerstown
Kelly, Martin, cooper, Butts	Kenny, N. (see Purtil & Kenny)
Kelly, Mary, dressmaker Patk. st, up	Kenny, P., house agent, John st, lr
Kelly, Mary, nurse, New st	Kenny, Thomas, grocer, Flood st
Kelly, Michael land, Aughtanny	Kenny, T., grocer, &c., James's gr
Kelly, Michael land, Rathclough	Keough, M., land, Cloranshee
Kelly, Michael, land, Springhill	Keough, M., land, Luskenagh
Kelly, P., butcher, Stephen st	Kerins, Patrick, groom, Maudlin st
Kelly, P., land, Dama, lr and up	Kerr, Jas., orderly room clerk, Kilkenny Militia
Kelly, P., land, Grevine East	Kerr, Thos., land, Kilmademogue
Kelly, Patrick, Parliament st	Kerwick, Daniel, land., Cloranshee
Kelly, P., shoemaker, Flood st	KERWICK, DANIEL,
Kelly, Thos., land, Raggettsland	wholesale & family grocer, wine & spirit merchant, 17, 18 & 19 Parade (<i>See Advt.</i>)
Kelly, Thos., land, Corstown	
Kelly, Thos., land, Raggettsland	

D. KERWICK'S FAMILY GROCERY.

The attention of ladies is directed to the fact that no LIQUORS are retailed in this department, and that orders may be given here free from interruption.

 Goods sent to any part of the country by Parcels Post.

DANIEL KERWICK,

WHOLESALE AND FAMILY GROCER,
 Wine Merchant and Italian Warehouseman,
 17, 18 & 19 The Parade, Kilkenny.

- Kerwick, John, sawyer, Lee's lane
 Kerwick, M., baker, Church lane
 Kerwick, N., land, Bonnettsrath
 Kerwick, P., provisions, Vicar st
 Kerwick, P., vanman, Goose hill
 Kerwick, R., grocer, &c., Dean st, lr
 Kerwick, R., teamster, Flood st
 Kerwick, William, baker, Dean st
 Kerwick, W., spirit dealer, Dean st
 Kerwin, B., vanman, Bishop's hill
 Kerwin, D., brewer's lbr., Bishop's hill
 Kidney, H., house agent, Gaol st
 Kiely, P., Walkin st, lower
 Kilkenny Club, St. John's quay
 Kilkenny College, John st
Kilkenny Journal office, High st
Kilkenny Moderator office, High st
 Kinchela, G. W., barony cess collector, Greenvale
 Kinchella, Georgina, doctor's widow, John st
 Kinchela, P., painter, John st, lr
 King, James, baker, Bishop's hill
 King, James, High st
 King, Luke, nailor, Maudlin st
 Kingsmill, Catherine, Patrick st
 Kirwan, John, land, Clara, upper
 Kirwan, R., land, Clara, upper
 Kirwan, William, Archer st
 Knaresborough, J. H., land, Inch house
 Knaresborough, J., land, Loughmeyrans
 Knox, E. H., bank clerk, Rose Inn st
 Kough, T., land agent, &c., office 29 Patrick st, res. N'town villa
- L
- LABARTE, JOHN**, boot manufacturer, Rose-Inn st
 Lacy, John, flour, &c., Vicar st
 Lacy, Michael, land, Keatingstown
 Lacy, Pk., army pensr., Maudlin st
 Laffin, Pr., army pensr., Thomas st
 Lahey, James, land, Middleknock
 Lalor, Helena, teacher St. Patrick's Preparatory School, Patrick st, upper
 Lalor, James H., Associate Editor *Moderator*, High st
 Lalor, John, land, Bonnettsrath
 Lalor, John T., surveyor of taxes, res. Patrick st
 Lalor, Michael W., editor and proprietor *Moderator* office, High st
 Lambert, J., Militia pensr., High st
 Lambert, Michael (James), land, Kilarree
 Lambert, Michael (John), land, Kilarree
 Landy, Henry, book dealer, &c., King st
 Landy, Nich., land, Dama, lower
 Landy, Wm., Patrick st, upper
 Langton, Edmond, land, Lavistown
 Langton, Patk., flour, &c., John st, lr
 Langton, Wm., land, Kirwin's Inch
 Lanigan, Thomas, clerk, Dean st
 Lanigan, Walter, draper, High st
 Lannon, Denis, land, Simonsland
 Lannon, James, Green st
 Lannon, John, land, Ballinamona
 Lannon, John, land, Simonsland
 Lannon, Michael, tailor, Lee's lane
 Lannon, Patrick, Black Mill st
 Lannon, Thomas, nailor, Lee's lane
 Large, Joseph, spirit dealer, Dean st
 Larkin, James, tailor, John st, up
 Larrissey, Henry, keeper police-lock-up, Parliament st
 Larrissey, Richard, land, New road from Callan
 Lawlor, Jas., carpenter, St. Canice's place
 Lawlor, J., ex-R. I. C., Green's st
 Lawler, James, groom, Ormonde rd
 Lawler, L., land, Bonnettsrath
 Lawler, Patrick, land, Ballinalina
 Lawler, T., cooper, Water Barrack
 Lawler, Timothy, New st, lower
 Lawler, W., shoemkr., Patrick st, up
 Lawler, Wm., wool merchant, Vicar st
 Lawless, James, Gallow's hill
 Lawless, Michael, land, Outrath
 Lawless, Ml., shoemaker, Lee's lane
 Lawless, J., dressmaker, James's gr
 Lawlor, Mary, clothier, Irishtown
 Lawlor, Michael, dairy, Goose hill

Lawlor, Michl., tailor, Maudlin st
Lawlor, Mrs., Dunmore
Lawlor, Patrick, dairy, Maudlin st
Lawn Tennis Club, court—Archer's Fields
Lawrence, Wm. W., adjutant Kil-kenny Militia
Leahy, J., dressmaker, King st
Leahy, John, baker, John st
Leahy, John, tailor, Jacob's lane
Leahy, Martin, Parliament st
Leahy, Michl., clerk, Green's hill
Leahy, Michl., land, Grevine East
Leahy, Pk., grocer, Parliament st
Leahy, P., professor St. Kieran's Col.
Leary, James, land, Grevine West
Lennon, C., harness maker, Lee's la
Lennon, James, land, Dicksborough
Lennon, J., probate clerk, James's st
Lennon, M., dressmaker, Ormonde rd
Lennon, Ml., painter, Maudlin st
Lennon, Pk., carpenter, Black Mill st
Lennon, Patk., tailor, Stephen st
Lennon, Richd., grocer, Vicar st
Leonard, Jas., clerk, Patrick st, up
Levinge, Mark, sewing machine agent, High st
Lewis, Wm., smith, John st
Leyburne, Edward, apothecary's assistant, 96 High st
Library, the, Parliament st
Library of St. Canice, St. Canice
Little, William, land, Deerpark
Lloyd, Mary, widow, John st
Lloyd, Thomas, land, Rathmoyle
London and Newcastle Tea Co., High st
Long, Eliza, provisions, Green's hill
Long, John, land, Deerpark
Long, Richd., lodgings, Flood st
Loretto Convent, Church lane
Louden, William, veterinary surgeon, John's bridge
Loughlin, Jas., land, Ballyhendrican
Loughman, M., land, Talbot's Inch
Loughnan, Nicholas C., bank clerk, res. Hibernian Bank house
Loughry, John, miller and baker, High st and Green's bridge.
(See Advt.)

Lowe, G. H., solicitor, Patrick st
Lukeman, E., dressmaker, Thomas st
Lukeman, John, tailor, Patrick st, up
Lukeman, P., gardener, Dublin rd
Lynch, Chr., Ormonde rd
Lynch, John, baker, Walkin st, up
Lynch, John, land, Callan rd
Lynch, Patrick, land, Gorteenteen
Lyons, John, land, Sandfordscourt
Lyster, Dr. Charles G., Patrick st, lr

M

Mack, B., dressmaker, Green's hill
Mack, M., dressmaker, New st
Mack, W., carman, Butts
Mack, W., mason, John st
Mackey, J., land, Bodalmore
Madden, J., land, Ballydowel, little
Madigan, E., land, Green's hill
Madigan, E., harnessmkr, Patk. st, upper
Madigan, John, Irishtown
Madigan, M., mason, Irishtown
Madigan, R., land, Furze House
Madigan, T., land, Gallows hill
MAGEE, HENRY J., sanitary plumber, &c. John st. *(See Advt.)*
Magee, Jn., Walkin st, up
Magee, R. J., surgeon-major, Parliament st
Magennis, M., rope & twine manufacturer, Archer st
Maginis, P., slater, Michael's lane
Magrath, J., land, Altamount
Magree, J., land, Leapstown
Maher, E., furniture dealer, King st
Maher, M., dressmaker, Walkin st
Maher, M., hotel, William st
Maher, J., grocer, &c., 14 High st
Maher, J., land, Grove
Maher, J., lodgings, Walkin st, up
Maher, J., tailor, Goose hill
Maher, J., land, Three Castles
Maher, J. (Little), land, Ballydaniel
Maher, J. (Long), land, Ballydaniel
Maher, J., shoemaker, Michael's lane
Maher, Ml., hairdresser, King st
Maher, M., Walkin st, lr
Maher, P., grocer, &c., High st

- Maher, P.**, land, Ballydaniel
Maher, P., land, Kingsland, W
Maher, Wm., land, Bawnreigh
Mahony, Wm., miller, John's green
Malone, P., land, Kilmogar
Malone, P., grocer, &c., Flood st
Malone, R., army pensioner, Gaol st
MANNING, THOMAS, family grocer, seed merchant, &c., 8 High st. (*See Advt.*)
Mansfield, J., tailor, Bishop's hill
Markets, Parliament st
Marshall, G., baker, &c., Irishtown
Marshall, P., St. Patrick's preparatory school, Patrick st, up
Martin, J., cork cutter, Patk. st, up
Martin, J., pensioner, Thomas st
Martin, M., cooper, James's sc
Martin, P., land, Bonnettstown
Matthew, G., clockmaker, Walkin st
Matthews, J., cardriver, Green's hill
Matthews, M., dressmaker, Lee's la
Maxwell, Louisa, *Kilkenny Journal* office, High st
M'Cabe, J., land, Kingsland E
M'Cabe, J., land, Lacken
McCarthy, A., cooper, Bishop's hill
McCarthy, B., ex-R.I.C., Maudlin st
McCarthy, R., Inland Revenue collector, res. Seville lodge
McCarthy, R., land, New Orchard
McComb, A., provisions, Irishtown
McComb, E., provisions, Walkin st
McCreery, A. J., City Sub-Sheriff, New st
McCREERY. BROS., Auctioneers, House, Land & Insurance Agents, &c., Court-house. (*See Advt.*)
M'Creery, H., land, Rathbourne
McCreery, J. P., rate collector, &c., Green's hill
M'Cullagh, M., land, Lacken
M'Cullagh, M., land, Rahilty
McCullagh, T., house agent, Gaol st
McCULLAGH, WM., watchmaker & jeweller, 18 High st. (*See Advt.*)
McDonnell, James, principal St. Patrick's School, Patrick st
McDonald, M., lodgings, Chapel la
McDonald, Rev. W., Prof. St. Kieran's College
McDonald, Very Rev. Edward, R.C. Dean, Dean st
M'Donnell, C., carpenter, Black Mill st
M'Donnell, E. P., Professor St. Kieran's College
M'Donnell, John, James's green
M'Donnell, Michael, land, Newtown
M'Dermott, Peter, county sub-sheriff, office — Court-house, res. Ashfield
M'Evoy, Thos., tailor, Thomas st
M'Evoy, Wm., land, Dunmore East
M'Evoy, John, stationer, Irishtown
M'Evoy, Wm., tailor, Black Mill st
M'Evoy, Wm., Sergt.-Instructor of Musketry, Kilkenny Militia
McEWAN, JOHN, boot and shoe warehouse, 31 Rose-Inn st. (*See Advt.*)
M'Garry, Wm., carpenter, Maudlin st
M'Geraty, John, King st
M'GRATH, DANIEL, earthenware, sack and basket merchant, Parliament st. (*See Advt.*)
M'Grath, Edwd., land owner, Gizabo
M'Grath, Jn., land, Leggettsrath W
M'Grath, Jn., land, Loughboy
M'Grath, Jn., malster, Walkin st, up
M'Grath, Jn., ex-R. I. C., Chapel la
M'Grath, M., dressmaker, Dean st
M'Grath, Murtagh, land, Knocklegan
M'Grath, P., grocer, &c., John st
M'Grath, Pk., land, Leggettsrath W.
M'Grath, P., spirits, Patrick st, up
M'Grath, Rev. John, C.C., Patrick st, upper
M'Grath, Thos., land, Kilmog
M'Grath, Thos., land, Kingsland
M'Kee, Cornelius, Quartermaster, Kilkenny Militia
M'Luckie, Robert, classical master, Pocke College
M'Mahon, Arthur, Alderman, J.P., Danville House
M'Mahon, Jn., pensioner, Thomas st

JOHN MEANY,

Wholesale and Retail Grocer,

WINE & SPIRIT MERCHANT,

AND

ITALIAN WAREHOUSEMAN.

Importer of Seeds and Artificial Manures.

PLAIN & FANCY BAKERY,

AND

FLOUR STORES.

98 and 99 HIGH STREET,

KILKENNY.

- M'Mahon, Peter**, Solicitor, Parliament st, res. Bellevue
M'Namara, Michael, Garden row
M'Redmond, Luke, supervisor I.R., res. High st
M'Sherry, B. and A., boarding-house, Walkin st, up
M'Stay, Robert, draper, High st
Meany, Andw., jun., land, Brownstown
Meany, Andw., land, Newpark, up
Meany, James, sawyer, Butts
MEANY JOHN, wholesale and family grocer, wine and spirit merchant, baker, flour, seed and artificial manure merchant, 98 and 99 High st. (*See Advt.*)
Meany, Mary, dairy, Maudlin st
Meany, Thos., land, Higginstown
Meany, Timothy, timber and deal yard, Black Mill st
Meany, Wm., jun., land, Cellarstown, upper
Meany, Wm., land, Kingsland
Meehan, Wm., land, Smithsland N
Meagher, Kate, grocer, John st
Meagher, Martin, currier, Butts
Meehan, Michl., clerk, Butts
Meighan, Edward, slater, New Building lane
Meighan, James, land, Outrath
Meighan, Michl., Archer st Lot
Meighan, Patk., grocer, &c., John st
Mellon, J., gaol warder, Walkin st
Menton, John, Dean st, lower
Menton, Luke, miller, Irishtown
Menton, Patk., cooper, Green's hill
Menton, Thos., cooper, Dean st
Meredith, Wm., Lacken Flour Mills, res. Ballyragget
Merry, Julia, teacher, Bishop's hill
Methodist Church, William st
Millea, John, land, Warrington
Millea, Patrick, land, Kilfera
Millea, Patrick, land, Warrington
Millea, Thos., land, Joinersfolly
Millea, Thos. D., land, Warrington
Miller, A. J., Prin., Female Dept., Model School, Ormonde road
Military Barracks, Barrack st
Militia Stores, Patrick st, up
Milward, Dawson A., J.P., Lavis-town
Mines, Ml., land, Ballyhendricken
Mines, Patk., land, Bawnreigh
Molloy, Denis, pavior, Maudlin st
Molloy, Edmond, hardware merchant, &c., High st. (*See Advt.*)
Moloney, Edmond, land, Warrington
Molony, Michl., clerk of Union, New Park Lodge
MONCK, JOHN, house, land, and insurance agent, and wine merchant, John st. (*See Advt.*)
Mooney, Patrick, spirit dealer, St. Canice's place
Mooney, Thos., New st, lr
Moore, Chas., con. R.I.C., Dean st
Moore, Ed., hardware, Walkin st, lr
Moore, Edw., land, Higginstown
Moore, Jas., land, Higginstown
Moore, James, plasterer, Dean st
Moore, John, spirit dealer, King st
Moore, Patk., cork cutter, Lee's la
Moore, Patrick, land, Clohoge
Moore, Patk., land, Higginstown
Moore, Peter, land, Tubberbreedia
Moore, Stephen, tailor, Black Mill st
Moran, James, Castlecomer New rd
Moran, Jas., smith, John's green
MORRIS, EDMOND, grocer, &c., Butts
Morris, E., pound-keeper, Butt's ga
Morris, James, manager National Bank, res. Bank House, Parliament st
MORRIS, SIMON, proprietor Club-house Hotel, Patrick st. (*See descriptive page inside cover.*)
Morrissey and Son, iron and hardware merchants, Irishtown
Morrissey, John (Morrissey & Son), Irishtown. (*See Advt.*)
Morrissey, E., grocer, Barrack st
Moorrissey, M., cattle dr., Walkin st
Morrissey, John, Ballybought st
Morrissey, John, Walkin st, lr
Morrissey, Ml., provsns., Walkin st

- Morrissey, Pk., spirit dealer, King st
 Morrissy, Edward, grocer, Butts
 Morrissy, Rosanna, grocer, &c.,
 John st, lower. (*See Advt.*)
 Moylan, Daniel, pensioner, Butts
 Muldowney, And., tailor, Maudlin st
 Muldowney, Jer., vanman, Green st
 Muldowney, K., provisions, King st
 Muldowney, Ml., land, Grevine E
 Mulhal, Martin, land, Bonnetstown
 Mulhall, Mary, provisions, Irishtown
 Mulhall, Mary, provisions, Vicar st
 Mulhall, James, land, Knocknew
 Mulhall, James, Irishtown
 Mulhall, John, land, Leapstown
 Mulhall, John, land, Rathbourne
MULHALL, MARTIN,
 grocer, provision merchant, &c.,
 Green st and Vicar st. (*See advt.*)
 Mulhall, Martin (Michael), land,
 Knocknew
 Mulhall, Michael, land, Knocknew
 Mulhall, Ns., sen., land, Knocknew
 Mulhall, Ns., jun., land, Knocknew
 Mulhall, Thomas, Vicar st
 Mullally, John, Inch Mills
 Mullen, Laurence, land, Rathclough
 Mullins, John, land, Warrington
 Mullins, Thos., land, Castleinch
 Mulronev, William, merchant tailor,
 Parliament st
 Murphy, Danl., carpenter, Maudlin st
 Murphy, Ed., land, Smithsland S
 Murphy, Edward J., manager D.
 Smithwick and Co., High st
MURPHY, JAMES, baker,
 grocer and provisions, John st.
 (*See Advt.*)
 Murphy, James, land, Ballybur, up
 Murphy, James, land, Doorath
 Murphy, James, land, Warrington
 Murphy, John, baker, Black Mill st
 Murphy, John, Castlecomer New rd
 Murphy, John, paymaster's clerk,
 Kilkenny Militia
 Murphy, John, Maudlin st
 Murphy, John, Green's hill
 Murphy, John, land, Maddockstown
 Murphy, J. (Rd.), land, Danesfort
 Murphy, J., spirit dealer, Green's hl
 Murphy, John, tailor, Green's hill
 Murphy, Joseph, land, Highrath
MURPHY, KYRAN, bacon
 and coal merchant, &c., 79
 High st. (*See Advt.*)
 Murphy, Martin, land, Danville
 Murphy, Martin, land, Newtown
MURPHY, MARTIN J.,
 baker and biscuit manufacturer,
 New st. (*See Advt.*)
 Murphy, Matthew, baker, John st
 Murphy, Mat., dairy, Patrick st, up
 Murphy, M., army pen., John's grn
 Murphy, Ml., carpenter, Maudlin st
MURPHY, MICHAEL, coal
 merchant, glass and china ware-
 houseman, &c., 43 and 44
 High st. (*See Advt.*)
 Murphy, Ml. (Jas), land, Knocknew
 Murphy Ml. (Wm), land, Knocknew
 Murphy, Michl., land, Ardboy
 Murphy, Ml, painter, Patrick st, up
 Murphy, Ml., porter, Water Barrack
 Murphy, Ml., spirit dealer, High st
 Murphy, Patrick, tanner, corn mer-
 chant, &c., Thomas st
 Murphy, Patrick, land, Ballydun
 Murphy, Patrick, land, Baunaraha
 Murphy, Pk., Cor. night watchman
 Murphy, Patrick, land, Kilmagar
 Murphy, Patk., R. O., Thomas st
 Murphy, Paul, land, Dunbell Big
 Murphy, Rev. M., Professor St.
 Kieran's College
 Murphy, T., carpenter, Walkin st
 Murphy, Thomas E., dentist,
 Patrick st, lower
MURPHY, THOMAS,
 grocer and spirit merchant, New
 st. (*See Advt.*)
 Murphy, Thomas F., hon. secretary
 Kilkenny Club, res. New st
 Murphy, Thos., grocer, Bishop's hill
 Murphy, Thomas, master union
 workhouse, John's green
 Murphy, Thomas, Troysgate
 Murphy, Very Rev. Patk., vice-
 president St. Kieran's College,
 Ormonde road

PATRICK O'SHEA & SONS,
BACON & CORN MERCHANTS,
PARLIAMENT STREET, KILKENNY.

THE Bacon Factory has been established for a quarter of a century. It occupies premises, having a frontage of sixty feet, and a depth of seven hundred feet. In this space is included the Wholesale and Retail Sales Departments and Offices. For Salting purposes, there is a house one hundred and fifty by twenty-five feet, and here two thousand pigs may easily be put through the most important stage of curing by the best methods of the day. Large Drying and Smoking houses complete the process of Bacon-making, and there is the necessary adjunct of a well-equipped Melting-house. The Styes are big enough to contain three hundred pigs, and are often put to their full capacity. To keep up the supply, buyers attend the Fairs and Markets of the Counties of Kilkenny, Tipperary, Carlow, and Queen's. The pigs chiefly used are those coming under the head of sizable, and which weigh between twelve and fourteen stone. What is known as Fancy Bacon Curing is also done to some extent, smaller pigs being taken for the purpose. But the principal manufacture is of the heavy order, for the reason that it better suits the tastes of home consumption. The greater part of the Bacon turned out from the Factory is sold on the premises to dealers and consumers belonging to Kilkenny and the surrounding counties. The Hams and Lard are sent to the English and Scotch Markets.

The Corn-buying Department is second in importance to the Bacon Factory. From fifteen to twenty thousand barrels of Oats and Barley are purchased in the season, and are prepared for export at extensive stores in Parliament Street, which are also used for Indian Corn and Flour.

Murphy, Wm., shoemkr, Michael's la
 Murray, H., pen., H.M.P., Walkin st
 Murray, Thomas A. D., teller
 Hibernian Bank, Thomastown
 Murry, Denis, pavior, Michael's lane
 Murry, Jas., plasterer, Michael's lane
 Myles, William, Velvet lane

N

Nagle, Ml., sawyer, Thomas st
 National Bank, Parliament st
 Naughton, Jos., land, Raggettsland
 Neary, James, cooper, Butts
 Neary, John, nailor, Maudlin st
 Neary, L., land, Keatingstown
 Neary, Thos., land, Michael's Ch.
 Neill, John, land, Abbeygrove
 Neill, John, land, Grove
 Neill, John, lodgings, Walkin st, Ir
 Neill, John, weaver, Water barrack
 Neill, Michael, King st
 Neill, Pk., smith, Maudlin st
 Neill, Wm., land, Dunmore
 Nevill, F. R., bank clerk, Wm. st
 Nolan Jas., cork-cutter, Flood st
 Nolan, Jas., land, Clara, upper
 Nolan, Jas., land, Glandine
 Nolan, J., shoemaker, Dean st
 Nolan, John, Dublin road
 Nolan, John, shoemaker, Flood st
 Nolan, John, boot manufacturer, 20
 High st
 Nolan, Kate, fancy warehouse, 20
 High st
 Nolan, Pk., land, Danville
 Nolan, Pk., land, Joinersfolly
 Nolan, Thos., land, Joinersfolly
 Nolan, T., provisions, John st
 Nolan, Wm., land, Dunmore East
 Nowlan, H., grocer, &c., Parl'ment
 Nowlan, Jas., porter, Dublin road
 Nowlan, John, land, Loughmeyrans
 Nugent, Pk., caretaker, Ormonde rd
 Nugent, Pk., land, Bodalmore

O

O'Brien, Jn. M., district inspector,
 R. I. C., Palmerstown
 O'Byrne, Jas., grocer, John st

O'Callaghan & Son, leather mer-
 chants, King st

O'CARROLL, DANIEL,
 china & glass merchant, High st
(See Advt.)

O'CONNELL, JAS., grocer,
 spirit and artificial manure
 merchant, Black mill st *(See*
Advt.)

O'DONNELL, WM., grocer
 and spirit merchant, &c.,
 Barrack st *(See Advt.)*

O'Gorman, Jn., printer, chapel lane
 O'Grady, John, land, Castlecomer
 new road

O'Grady, W. B., Wellington sq
 O'HANRAHAN, BROS.,
 provision merchants, Irishtown
 and Parliament st *(See Advt.)*

O'Hara, Pk., grocer, &c., Parlia-
 ment st

O'Hara, Pk., Black mill st

O'Keeffe, Laurence, tobacconist, 105
 High st

O'Keeffe, Ml., railway station-master,
 John st

O'Leary, Capt. P., commissariat
 dept., res. William st

O'Loughlin, Jas., grocer and spirit
 merchant, John st

O'Neill, Jn., cardriver, Maudlin st

O'Neill, Ml., carrier, Green's hill

O'NEILL, MICHAEL, family
 grocer, wine and spirit mer-
 chant, 62 High st *(See Advt.)*

O'Neill, Pk., spirit dealer, Ormonde
 road

O'Neill, Thomas, tailor, John st

O'Neill, Wm., John st, upper

O'Reilly, Anne, provisions, John st

O'Reilly, Thomas, coach builder,
 Ormonde road

O'Rourke, Mrs. A., teacher, St.
 John's N. School, Maudlin st

O'SHEA, PTK., & SONS,
 bacon and corn merchants, Par-
 liament st *(See description of*
Bacon Factory)

O'Shea's Alm house, Rose-Inn st

- O'Sullivan, Denis, butter taster,
New building lane
O'Sullivan, Hy. D., railway station
master, res. Dublin rd
O'Toole, Jas., harness maker, John
st, upper
Ormonde Alms house, High st
Ormonde Castle Parade (*residence of
Marquis of Ormonde*)
Ormsby, Charlotte, school teacher,
Maudlin st
Ormsby, F. J., hair dresser, King st

P

- Park, Rev. John, William st
Parsons, J., fowl dealer, John's gn
Patterson, Wm., cooper, Lee's lane
Payne, Ellen, dressmaker, Patrick st,
upper
Peacocke, J., ex-R.I.C., Maudlin st
Pembroke, Wm., Patrick st, up
Perry, Michael, provision merchant,
High st and King st
Phelan, Edw., land, Radestown N
Phelan, James, baker, Bishop's hill
Phelan, James, tailor and clothier,
25 Parliament st
Phelan, John, land, Holdensrath
Phelan, J., provision store, High st
Phelan, John, Walkin st, lr
Phelan, Joseph & Co., merchant
tailors, Rose-Inn st
Phelan, M., dressmaker, Goose hill
Phelan, M., weaver, Maudlin st
Phelan, Michl., grocer, baker, and
provision merchant, Vicar st—
(*See Advt.*)
Phelan, Ml., herd, Walkin st, up
Phelan, Ml., land, Radestown N
Phelan, M., jun., land, Radestown
North
Phelan, P., land, Baunraha
Phelan, P., land, Castleinch
Phelan, P., smith, James's green
Phelan, P., spirit dealer, Green's hill
Phelan, P., pork butcher, Walkin st, up
Phelan, Samuel, army pensioner,
Maudlin st
Phelan, Thomas, land, Corstown
Phelan, Thomas, commission agent,
Bishop's hill
Phelan, Thos., land, Newpark, up
Phelan, Wm., land, Castlecomer
New road
Phelan, Wm., land, Radestown N
Pickering, Thomas, High st
Pococke College, within a mile of
town, *via* Barrack st. (*See de-
scriptive page.*)
Poe, James, Probate Registrar, and
Clerk of Crown, Co. and Co.
of City of Kilkenny, Patrick st
Poe, Margaret, Judges' lodgings,
Parade
Police Lock-up, Parliament st
Pollard, Patrick, land, Dama, lr
Pollard, Wm., carman, Butts
Ponsonby, Thos. H., Sion house
Post-office, High st
Potter, Mrs. Margt., William st
Potter, Michael, clerk, Chapel lane
Potter, Michael, rate collector,
Wellington square
POTTER, MICHAEL L.,
wholesale and retail grocer,
chandler, seed merchant, &c.,
46 and 47 High st—(*See Advt.*)
Power & Son, hardware merchants,
High st
Power, E., dressmaker, James's st
Power, James, land, Dunningstown
Power, James, provisions, Chapel la
Power, James, land, Rathgarvan
Power, John, freeholder, Prospect
house
Power, John, librarian, Y.M.C.S.,
William st
POWER BROTHERS,
house painters, paper hangers,
&c., High st—(*See Advt.*)
Power, Laurence J. (Power & Son),
The Parade
Power, Laurence, telegraph operator,
Walkin st, lower
Power, Nich., land, Ballyfoyle
Power, Patk., chandler, Dublin rd
Power, Thomas (Power and Son),
Rosemount

Power, Wm., provisions, Parliament st
 Pratt, Mary, dressmaker, Walkin st, lr
 Pratt, Rebecca, dressmaker, Garden row
 Prendergast, John, land, Church hill
 Presbyterian Church, Ormonde road
 Presentation Convent, James's st
 Price, Denis, land, Dicksborough
 Prim, Christ. H., land, Dunbell Big
 Prim, Louis, registrar of marriages, William st
 Provincial Bank, Patrick st
 Purcell's Bakery, &c., Rose-Inn st—
(See Advt.)
 Purcell, Bridget, grocer and spirit dealer, Upper Patrick street
 Purcell, Ed., mason, Maudlin st
 Purcell, James, dairy, Maudlin st
 Purcell, James, tailor, Maudlin st
 Purcell, James, Walkin st, upper
 Purcell, Jos., baker, St. Canice's place
 Purcell, Margt., dress and mantle-maker, High st
 Purcell, Mich., cardriver, Patrick st, upper
 Purcell, Michael, Green's hill
 Purcell, Ml., vanman, Green's hill
 Purcell, Pk., cardriver, James's grn
 Purcell, Thos., plumber, St. John's qy
 Purcell, Wm., baker, Flood st
 Purcell, Wm., gardener, Flood st
 Purtill & Kenny (Nicholas Kenny), grocers, spirit merchants, &c., 17 Parliament st—*(See Advt.)*
 Purtill, Michael, Gallow's hill

Q

Quigly, M., provisions, Irishtown
 Quinlan, J., carpenter, John's green
 Quinlan, J., clerk, Maudlin st
 Quinlan, J., surgeon-major, New pk.
 Quinlan, M., land, Newtown house
 Quinn, A., spirit dealer, Vicar st
 Quinn, Cornelius, boot and shoe warehouse, High st
 Quinn, James, land, Kilkieran
 Quinn, John, shoemaker, Irishtown
 Quinn, L., shoemaker, Flood st

Quinn, M., land, New park
 Quinn, M., shoemaker, Black mill st
 Quinn, P., Walkin st, lr
 Quinn, T., land, Leggettsrath E
 Quinn, W., head constable, R.I.C., James's st
 Quirke, Mary, green grocer, John st
 Quirke, N., land, Templemartin
 Quirke, P., land, Rathclough
 Quirke, T., land, Wallslough

R

Rafter, John, land, Cloranshee
RAFTER, JOHN, leather merchant, High st
 Rafter, M., jun., land, Cloranshee
 Rafter, M., sen., land, Cloranshee
 Rafter, Thos., land, Cloranshee
 Rafter, T. (Hy.), land, Cloranshee
 Railway Station (Waterford and Central Ireland Railway Co.) John st, upper
 Railway Terminus (Great Southern & Western R. Co.), John st, up
RANALOW, WM., piano-forte & harmonium warehouses, 11 Patrick st *(See Advt.)*
READE & SONS, builders and War Department contractors, John st, Maudlin st, and Walkin st *(See Advt.)*
 Reade, Geo., Co. treasurer, Birchfield
 Reade, Jas., provisions, James's st
READE, JAS., woollen manufacturer, Ormonde Mills *(See page of description)*
 Reade, Michl., mec. engineer, St. Canice's Well st
 Reade, Michael, land, Newtown
 Reade, Patk. M., draper's manager, res. King st
 Reade, Wm., Jas. and Peter (Reade & Sons), res. Walkin st
 Reade, Wm., land, Raggettsland
 Redmond, Ptk., sanitary inspector, King st
 Reilly, Julia, provisions, Walkin st, lr
 Renehan, Wm., land, Bodalmore

- Renehan, Wm., lodgings, Lee's lane
 Renhan, John, cooper, Lee's lane
 Reville, Wm., Patrick st, upper
 Rhodes, G., engineer, Wellington sq
 Rice, Bridget and Anastatia, milliners, Rose-Inn st
RICE, JANE, servant's registry office, James's st (*See Advt.*)
 Rice, John, land, Bunbell Big
 Rice, John, land, Outrath
 Rice, Mary K., milliner, James's st
 Rice, Wm. G., emigration agent and registry office, James's st
 Rielly, Patk., printer, Black Mill st
 Ring, Michael, fruiterer, Walkin st
 Ring, Patrick, spirit dealer, Vicar st
 Robertson, Jas. G., architect, &c., Patrick st
 Roche, Michael, slater, Maudlin st
 Roche, Michl., tailor, Walkin st, lr
 Roche, Patk., ex-R. I. C., Flood st
 Roche, Wm., clerk to Grand Jury secretary, Archer st
 Rochford, John, clerk, John's green
 Rogers, Rev. Robt. H., vicar of St. John's Church, John st
 Ronan, Kyran, builder and contractor, Dean st (*See Advt.*)
 Ronan, Thos., John st, upper
 Ronan, Thomas, grocer, John st
 Ronan, Thomas (John), land, Kilmagar
 Ronan, Thos. (Pat), land, Kilmagar
 Rooke, Rev. Geo. W., vic. chor., St. Canice's
 Rothe, Jas., harness-maker, Patrick st, upper
 Rothe, Jn., harness-maker, Patrick st, upper
 Rourke, Brian, carman, Butts
 Rourke, Fred., clerk, St. Canice's Well st
 Rowan, George H., William st
 Rowan, Patrick, baker, flour merchant, and military contractor, 21 Rose-Inn st (*See Advt.*)
 Royal Irish Constabulary stations, John st, James's st, & Dean st
 Russell, John, land, Holdensrath
 Ryan, Denis, land, Maddockstown
 Ryan, Kate, dressmaker, John's gr
 Ryan, John, cooper, Lee's lane
 Ryan, John, land, Gorteen
 Ryan, John, land, Ruthstown
 Ryan, J., Prof. St. Kieran's College
 Ryan, John, Walkin st, lr
 Ryan, Jos., cork-cutter, Flood st
 Ryan, L. & E., fancy warehouse, &c., 7 High st
 Ryan, Martin, land, Highrath
 Ryan, Ml. J., land, Cellarstown W
 Ryan, Michael, Newtown
 Ryan, M., provisions, Patrick st, up
 Ryan, M., harness-mkr, Patrick st, up
 Ryan, Ml., shoemaker, Lee's lane
 Ryan, Ml., shoemaker, Stephen st
 Ryan, Ml., victualler, High st
 Ryan, Pk., car driver, Patrick st, up
 Ryan, Pk., lodgings, Patrick st, up
 Ryan, Pk., land, Cellarstown W
 Ryan, Rev. Jas., P.P., of Clara, res. Clifden Villa
 Ryan, Wm., land, Brownstown
 Ryan, Wm., land, Rahilty
 Ryan, Wm., sergt.-major Kilkenny Militia, James's green
 Rycroft, Jeremiah, Chapel lane
- S**
- St. Canice Cathedral (*reached from centre of city by way of High st and Irishtown*)
 St. Canice National School, Butt's gr
 St. Francis' Abbey, off Parliament st
 St. John's Band rooms, Maudlin st
 St. John's National school, Maudlin st
 St. John's Protestant Church, John st
 St. Kierans' College, Ormonde road
 St. Mary's (Catholic) Cathedral, James's st
 St. Mary's Protestant church, Mary's lane, off High st
 St. Patrick's N. School, Patrick st
 St. Patrick's Preparatory (National) School, Patrick st, up
SANDS, Mrs. CORNELIA, hair cutting rooms, 74 High st. (*See Advt.*)

RICHARD SAUNDERS,

Wholesale & Retail Grocery, Tea, Wine & Spirit Stores,

51 HIGH STREET

(WITHIN ONE DOOR OF JAMES'S STREET),

KILKENNY.

- | | |
|--|--|
| Saunders, Eliza, green grocer, King st | Shiels, Wm. A., manager, Ferrier Bros., 14 Patrick st, res. Up. Patrick st |
| Saunders, Patrick, insurance agent, Chapel lane | Shirley, Mary A., confectioner and fruiterer, 93 High st. (<i>See Advt.</i>) |
| Saunders, Pk., Wellington square | Shirley, Thos. & Co., tobacconists, High st |
| SAUNDERS, RICHARD, wholesale and retail grocer, &c., 51 High st. (<i>See Advt.</i>) | Short, Robt., land, Newtown |
| Scott, Wm., smith, Chapel lane | Shortal, Annie, potato dealer, King st |
| Sexton, Jas., land, Holdenstown | Shortal, Jas., Chapel lane |
| Sexton, Philip, land, Grevine East | Shortal, Johanna, widow, Parliament st |
| Shannon, John, English and M. master, Kilkenny College | Shortal, Johanna, widow, Dublin rd |
| Shea, John, land, Clara, up | Shortal, John, tailor, King st |
| Shea, John, engine driver, John st | Shortal, John, land, Leggettsrath E |
| Shea, Richd., land, Kilree | Shortal, Jos., Guard lane |
| Shea, Richd., painter, John st | Shortal, Laurence, land, Kilmagar |
| Shea, Robt., land, Ballydun | Shortal, Ml., shoe maker, Chapel la |
| Shea, Thos., land, Gorteenteen | Shortal, Pk., clerk, Maudlin st |
| SHEARMAN, EDW., fish, game, poultry and egg merchant, High st. (<i>See Advt.</i>) | Skelly, Rev. Thos. Raymond, sub-prior, Black Abbey, Abbey st |
| Shearman, Henry, land, Ballyfoyle | Slattery, John, slater, Michael's lane |
| Shearman, Jas. (Mark Shearman), 100 High st | Slattery, Mary, provisions, John's gr |
| Shearman, John, fowl, egg & game exporter, grocer, &c., Dean st. (<i>See Advt.</i>) | Slattery, Martin, pensioner, Green's hill |
| Shearman, Mark, watch and clock maker, &c., 100 High st. (<i>See Advt.</i>) | Sleator, Edw., photographer, Rose-Inn st |
| Shearman, Maria, printer, stationer, &c., 16 High st | Smith, Adam, Ormonde road |
| Sheerin, John, clerk, Archer st | Smith, Jas., weaver, Green's hill |
| Shelly, John, jun., Lacken | Smith John, army pensioner, Maudlin st |
| Sheridan, John, chimney sweep, Walkin st, up | Smith, Michl., weaver, John's green |
| Sherwood, Geo., Ex-R.I.C., Maudlin st | Smith, Robt., land, Booleyshea |
| | SMITHWICK, D. & Co., wholesale and retail grocers, mineral water manufacturers, druggists, &c., stores High st, factory, New st |

EDMOND SMITHWICK & SONS,
ST. FRANCIS'
Abbey Brewery,
KILKENNY.

IRISH DEPOTS—

Limerick, Waterford, Dublin, Cork, Belfast,
Clonmel, Tipperary, Cahir, Templemore,
Roscrea, Nenagh, Youghal, Dundrum, Ennis,
Tarbert, Kilrush, Tralee, &c.

ENGLISH AND WELSH DEPOTS—

Liverpool, Southampton, Plymouth, Bristol,
Newport, Mon., Cardiff, New Milford,
Swansea and Manchester.

M. SMYTH'S STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES

COMPRISES

LADIES' Buttoned, Lacing, and Elastic Boots and Shoes, and Slippers ; **Gent men s**
Lacing and Elastic Shoes ; Lacing. Button and Elastic Boots ;
Girls' and Boys' Boots and Shoes in every variety.

M. SMYTH'S Boots are all manufactured by the most celebrated Irish, English
and Scotch Makers ; are of world-wide fame for style, comfort and durability. The
Low Prices they are sold at puzzle everybody.

Note—Terms Cash. No Second Price. Observe the Address—

M. SMYTH,

The Glasgow House, 97 High Street, Kilkenny, and
30 Tullow Street, Carlow.

Smithwick, Danl. (D. Smithwick and Co.), res. New park	Stapleton, John, shoemaker, Mary's lane
SMITHWICK, EDM., & SONS , brewers, St. Francis' Abbey	Stapleton, John, tailor, Mary's lane
Smithwick Edmond (E. Smithwick and sons), res. Kilcreene house	Stapleton, Martin, clerk, Walkin st, up
Smithwick, John F., Mayor & M.P. of the borough (D. Smithwick, and Co.), res. Drakelands	Stapleton, Maurice, land, Rades- town N
Smithwick, John W. (E. Smith- wick and sons), res. Kilcreene lodge	Stapleton, Ml. (Richard), land, Radestown N
Smithwick, Mrs., Orchardton	Stapleton, Ml., clerk, Walkin st, up
SMYTH, MATTHEW , boot and shoe warehouse, 97 High st. (See <i>Advt.</i>)	Stapleton, Pk., land, Radestown N
Sparks, Jas., slater, King st	Stapleton, Wm., boarding, Walkin st, lower
Sparks John, cooper, Lee's lane	Stack, Thos., shoemaker, John's gr
Spencer, Thos., Sion cottage	Stack, Jas., Castlecomer, new road
STALLARD, GEORGE , fruiterer, Parliament st. (See <i>Advt.</i>)	Staunton, Wm. K., grocer & spirit dealer, Parliament st
Stanley Ml., spirit dealer, Walkin st, lower	Stephens, Edw., printer, James's gr
	Sterling's Pharmaceutical hall, Rose- Inn st
	Steward, Capt. Hugh, governor city and co. prison
	Stone and Leech, drapers, High st
	Stone, Philip (Stone and Leech), res. Archer st

GEORGE STALLARD,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL HOME AND FOREIGN FRUITERER,

PARLIAMENT STREET

(Opposite the National Bank),

KILKENNY.

ESTABLISHED 1702.

JAMES SULLIVAN,

Ale and Porter Brewer

AND

MINERAL WATER

MANUFACTURER.

BREWERIES,

BOTTLING STORES,

AND

Mineral Water Factory,

JAMES'S STREET,

KILKENNY.

ESTABLISHED 1702.

ESTABLISHED 1702.

ESTABLISHED 1702.

SULLIVAN, JAS., brewer
and mineral water manufacturer,
James's st, res. Lacken hall.
(See *Advt.*)

Sullivan, Stephen, fruiterer, High st

Sullivan, Wm., stonecutter, Flood st

Sutcliffe, James, Green st

Sutcliffe, W., corn merct., Green st

Swayne, F. R., cashier, Bank of
Ireland, Parade

Sweeney, Pk., land, Baungoriff

Sweeney, Thos., cooper, Bishop's hill

Sweeney, Wm., baker, Green st

Switzer's Alms House, Archer st

T

Tallis, A. & S., fancy warehouse,
Rose-Inn st

Tallis, W., drapery warehouse, 11
High st (See *Advt.*)

Tallant, Luke, tailor, Maudlin st

Tallent, John, land, Sheastown

Taylor, Very Rev. Michael Thos.,
Prior, Black Abbey, Abbey st

Teehan, Edward, land, Barrack hill
(Barton)

Theatre, none. See Athenæum
Hall, Parade

Tholsel, High st

Thornton, T., land, Ballyhendricken

Thorpe, P., cork cutter, Walkin st

Thynne, Henry, resident magistrate

Tierney, Ml., lodgings, Green st

Timmons, Thomas, Bishop's hill

Timothy, Mary, dressmaker, Black
mill st

Timothy, Ml., house and insurance
agent, King st

TIMOTHY, WM., discount
banker, King st, res. Maudlin st
(See *Advt.*)

Tobin, James, land, Kilkieran

Tobin, James, painter, John's green

Tobin, Wm., prison warder, Gaol st

Toole, John, bricklayer, Stephen st

Toomy, Pk., tin smith, King st

Town Hall (Tholsel), High st

Townley, Charles A., bank account-
ant, res. 3 St. John's place

Tracy, Ml., tailor, Horse Barrack la

Tracy, Wm., coal store, Dean st

Trait, John, land, Ballyfoyle

Travers, Thomas, carpenter, Butts

Urehy, Pk., shoemaker, Bull alley la

Tynan, Daniel, Walkin st, lr

Tynan, Jas., land, Bonnettstown

Tynan, John, grocer, &c., Bally-
bought st

Tynan, Michael, land, Dama, lr

Tynan, Ml., land, Keatingstown

Tynan, Michael, tailor, Lee's lane

Tynan, Pk., lodgings, Walkin st, lr

Tynan, Wm., land Higginstown

Tyrrel, Mary, spirit dealer, Mary's

V

Victoria Hotel, Parade

Vignoles, Rev. Charles, The Glebe

W

Wade, Jas., auctioneer, &c., King st

Wade, John, land agent, St. Canice's
cottage

Walker, Jn., saw mill, John's bridge
(see also Castlecomer)

Wall & Son, drapers, High st

Wall & Sons, bakers, Lee's lane

Wall, A., dressmaker, Thomas st

Wall, E., dressmaker, Walkin st

Wallace, Ann, school teacher, Butts

Walsh, Edm., land, Castleinch

Walsh, Ed., land, Loughmeyrans

Walsh, Henry, Black Abbey st

Walsh, James, grocer, &c., Dean st

Walsh, James, harness maker, St.
Canice's place

Walsh, James, land, Outrath

Walsh, James, land, Bawn

Walsh, J., letter carrier, Green's hl

Walsh, John, carpenter, Maudlin st

Walsh, John, land, Furze house

Walsh, John, land, Goose hill

Walsh, John, Watergate

Walsh, Jos., land, Cellarstown E

WALSH, MARTIN J.,
grocer, spirit merchant, drug-
gist, &c., High st

Walsh, Mary, green grocer, King st

Walsh Ml., car driver, John st

Walsh, Ml., land, Ballyfoyle

Walsh, N., land, Ballyhendricken

- Walsh, Nich., land, Clohogue
 Walsh, Pk., cooper, Green's hill
 Walsh, P., gardener, Water barrack
 Walsh, Pk., land, Ballyfrunk
 Walsh, Richd., shoemaker, Green st
 Walsh, Right Rev. Wm. Packenham, I.C., Bishop of Ossory, St. Canice
 Walsh, Thomas, land, Doorath
 Walsh, Thomas, land, Goslingstown
 Walsh, Thomas, mec. engineer, James's st, Sconce
 Walsh, Timothy, land, Warrington
 Walsh, Walter, gardener, Maudlin st
 Walsh, Wm., green st
 Walsh Wm., carrier, Butts
 Walshe, David (D. Walshe and Co.), High st, res. Lacken cottage
 Walshe, Jas., rd contractor, Flood st
 Walshe, Jas., shoemaker, Lee's lane
 Walshe, John, baker, Irishtown
WALSHE, MATHEW, wholesale and retail grocer, wine, spirit, seed and manure merc., 66 High st. (*See Advt.*)
 Walshe, Ml., rd contractor, Flood st
 Walshe, Pk., baker, Lee's lane
 Walton, John, land, Remeen
 Walton, Pk., baker, Patrick st, up
 Walton, Pk., carpenter, Patrick st, up
 Walton, Simon, land, Higginstown
 Walton, Thos., carpenter, Butts
 Ward, Catherine, lodgings, John st
 Waters, C., spirits, Ormonde rd
 Watters, M., dressmaker, Patk. st, up
 Watters, Lewis J., sol., Patrick st, res. Tenny park
 Watters, Pk., sol. and town clerk, Patrick st
 Watson, Rev. M. V., I.C., High st
 Weir, E. H. M., second master, Kilkenny College
 Weir, James M., head master, Kilkenny College
 West, Jn., fancy warehouse, John st
 Whelan, Jas., tailor, Maudlin st
 Whelan, J., provisions, Walkin st, Ir
 Whelan, Nich., land, Kingsland
 Whelan, Pk., cooper Water barrack
 Whelan, Pk., James's green
 Whelan, Pk., Walkin st, Ir
 Whelan, Wm., caretaker, Alms house, John's green
 Whelan, Wm., clerk, Parliament st
 Whelan, Wm., spirit dealer, New pk
 White, Dr. J., medical hall, 96 High st, res. Dispensary, Walkin st
 White, James, baker and flour merchant, Irishtown
 White, James, piano tuner, New Building lane
 White, Luke, Blackmill st
 White, Martin, land, Ballycarron
 White, Ml., land, Dunbell Big
 White, Pk., carpenter, Patrick st, up
 White, Wm., Bishop's hill
 Whitcroft, John H., land, Kilree
 Whitehead, Geo., dairy, James's st
 Whitehead, James, Wellington sq
 Whitty, Andrew, porter, Dublin rd
 Widenham, Fred., land, Ayresfield
 Wilkinson, Th., smith, Walkin st, Ir
 Willett, James, land, Dunbell Big
 Williams, J., lodgings, Patrick st, up
 William st Hotel, William st
 Willoughby, Hy., jlr., James's Sc
 Willoughby, John, watch and clock maker, and jeweller (*See Advt.*)
 Wilson, Andrew, Patrick st, up
 Wilson, Jas., pensioner, Church lane
WILSON, SAMUEL D., auctioneer, valuator, &c., 6 Patrick st (*See Advt.*)
 Wolfe, R. H., bank clerk, Rose-Inn st
 Wood, James J., Castlecomer New rd
 Woodlock, John, baker and flour merchant, Parliament st
 Woodlock, J, gardr., Patrick st, up
WOODLOCK, THOS. J., proprietor railway book-stall, and wine and spirit merchant, Upper John st (*See Advt.*)
 Wybault, Joseph W., land, Sion-Hermitage
- Y
- Young, Ellen, milliner, Butts
 Young, Wm., jun., land, Barbstown
 Young, Ml., prison warder, Gaol st
 Young Men's Catholic Society, William st
 Young Men's Christian Association, William st

TRADES, PROFESSIONS, &c. BOROUGH OF KILKENNY.

[Arranged Alphabetically.]

NOTE.—Most of the leading traders, from the number and variety of the wares they sell, might be called general merchants.

ACADEMIES.

[See Colleges and Schools.]

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT WAREHOUSES.

Ferrier Bros., Patrick st
Hughes, Thos., Parliament st
Power & Son, High st

ARCHITECT.

Robertson, James G., Patrick st

AUCTIONEERS, &c.

HOGAN, JOHN, & SON,
4 High st

M'CREERY BROS., Court House

Wade, James, King st

WILSON, SAMUEL D.,
6 Patrick st

BACON MERCHANTS.

[See Provision Merchants.]

BAKERS.

Britt, Thos., Walkin st, upper
Brophy, Michael, Parliament st
Brown, Wm., Black Mill st
Cahill, John, High st
Cody, Michael, Irishtown
Comerford, Wm., John st
Crotty, Martin, 27 Parliament st
Duggan, Mary, Parliament st
Dunphy, Elizabeth C., John st
Empson, Joseph, 33 Parliament st
Fennelly, James, Ormonde rd
Fenton, David, 29 & 30 Parliament st
Fitzpatrick, John, High st
Healy, John, John st
Leahy, John, John st

BAKERS (continued).

Loughry, John, High st
Lynch, John, Walkin st, upper
Marshall, Gregory, Irishtown
Meagher, Kate, John st
MEANY, JOHN, 98 and 99 High st
MULHALL, MARTIN,
Green st and Vicar st
Murphy, James, John st
Murphy, Kyran, 79 High st
MURPHY, MARTIN J.,
New st
Murphy, Matthew, John st
Murphy, Michl., 43 & 44 High st
O'Byrne, James, John st
Phelan, Michael, Vicar st
Purcell's, Rose-Inn st
Purcell, Jos., St. Canice's pl
Rowan, Patrick, Rose-Inn st
Shearman, John, Dean st
Sweeny, Wm., Green st
White, James, Irishtown
Woodlock, John, Parliament st

BANKS.

Bank of Ireland, Parade—Wm. S. Jeffares, agent
Hibernian, Patrick st—William T. Cusack, manager
National, Parliament st—James Morris, manager
Provincial, Patrick st—I. S. Kelly, manager

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[See Hairdressers.]

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St. John's Quay



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[See Printers.]

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[See also Printers.]

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Egan, P. M., High st

GRINDLEY, R. W. M., Rose-
Inn st

Hogan & Son, High st

M'Evoy, John, Irishtown

Prim, Louis, High st

Proprietors of *Journal*, High st

Shearman, Mrs., High st

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Cass, Patk., Parliament st

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Dunny, Kyran, John st

HOYNE, E. & J., 24 Rose-Inn st
Labarte, John, Rose-Inn st

McEWAN, JOHN, 31 Rose-
Inn st

Nolan, John, 20 High st

Quinn, Cornelius, High st

SMYTH, MATTHEW,
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SULLIVAN, JAMES,
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John st

READE & SONS, John st
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 [See *Victuallers.*]

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 [See also *Grocers.*]
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 Purtill & Kenny, High st
WALSHE, MATTHEW,
 66 High st

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 Dunn, John, Collier's lane

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 EARTHENWARE MER-
 CHANTS AND DEALERS.**
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 Douglas, Eliza, Parliament st
 M'Grath, Daniel, Parliament st
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 and 44 High st
O'CARROLL, DANIEL,
 High st

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 County—Patrick st
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MURPHY, KYRAN, 79
 High st
MURPHY, MICHAEL, 43
 and 44 High st
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A considerable number of the
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 Pococke—J. B. Browne
 St. Kieran's—Rev. Patrick Murphy

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 Brennan, John, John's green
 Cassin, Thomas, Butts
 Corrigan, John, Lee's lane
 Dooly, John, Green's hill
 Dunne, Richard, Vicar st
 Kelly, Martin, Butts
 Kane, Thomas, Lee's lane
 Menton, Thomas, Dean st
 Neary, James, Butts
 Patterson, William, Lee's lane
 Renihan, John, Lee's lane
 Ryan John, Lee's lane
 Sparks, John, Lee's lane
 Walsh, Patrick, Green's hill
 Whelan, Patrick, Water Barrack

CORK CUTTERS.

Grant, Martin, James's green
 Martin, James, Patrick street, upper
 Moore, Patrick, Lees lane
 Nolan, James, Flood st
 Ryan, Joseph, Flood st
 Thorpe, Patrick, Walkin st, upr


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 Murphy, Patrick, Thomas st
O'SHEA, PATRICK AND
SONS, Parliament st
 Sutcliffe, William, Green st

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Horneck, Geo. A., 13 William st
 Murphy, Thos. E., 12 Patk. st

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TIMOTHY, WM., King st

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 Coonan, John, 67 High st
DAVIS, DAVID, Commercial
 House, High st
 Doran, James, John st
 Deevy, Edward & Co., High st
 Hackett, Martin, High st
 Kearney, John, High st
 Lanigan, Walter, High st
 McStay, Robert, High st

Stone, & Leech, High st
 Tallis, W., High st
 Wall & Son, High st
 Walshe, David & Co., High st

DRESSMAKERS & MILLINERS

Beard, Catherine, Thomas st
 Bergin, Margaret, Vicar st
 Broderick, Anastasia, John st
 Bryan Kate, Patrick st, upr
 Butler, Mary, Maudlin st
 Cahill, Mary, Maudlin st
 Carroll, Margaret, Patrick st, upr
 Carthy, Catherine, Butts
 Connors, Bridget, Walkin st, lr
 Dollard, Alice, John st
 Drew, Kate, Thomas st
 Dunne, Mary, Chapel lane
 Flaherty, Ellen, Walkin st, upr
 Flood, Anne, Rose-Inn st
 Flynn, Ellen, John's green
 Guilfoyle, Bridget, Green's hill
 Hodgins, Anne, Maudlin st
 Jones Kate, Rose-Inn st
 Kavanagh, Anne, Walkin st, lr
 Kelly, Mary, Patrick st, upr
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 Lukeman, E., Thomas st
 Mack, B., Green's hill
 Mack, M., New st
 McGrath, M., Dean st
 Maher, M., Walkin st, upr
 Nolan, Kate, 20 High st
 Payne, Ellen, Patrick st, upr
 Phelan, Mary, Goose hill
 Power, Ellen, James's st
 Pratt, Rebecca, Garden row
 Purcell, Margaret, High st
 Rice, B. & A., Rose-Inn st
 Rice, Mary K., James's st
 Ryan, Kate, John's green
 Ryan, L. & E., High st
 Timothy, Mary, Black Mill st
 Tallis A. & S., Rose-Inn st
 Wall, Anastasia, Thomas st
 Wall, Ellen, Walkin st
 Walters, Mary, Patrick st, upr
 Young, Ellen, Butts

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[*See also Medical Halls.*]

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 Perry, Michael, King st
 Shearman, Edward, High st
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 Rice, William G., James's st

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KILKENNY.

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 Flood, Anne, Rose-Inn st
 Nolan, Kate, 20 High st
 Rice, B. and A., Rose-Inn st
 Ryan, L. and E., 7 High st
 Tallis, A. and S., Rose-Inn st
 Tallis, W., High st
 West, John, John st

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 MERCHANTS.**

[See also Poultry Merchants.]

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 Inn st
SHEARMAN, EDWARD,
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 DEALERS.**

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 Crotty, Martin, 27 Parliament st
 Duggan, Mary, Parliament st
 Holmes, Michael, Upper Patrick st
 Langton, Patrick, John st
 Lacy, John, Vicar st
 Loughry, John, High st

MEANY, JOHN, 98 and 99
 High st

Murphy, James, John st
 O'Shea, P. and Sons, Parliament st
 Perry, Michael, King st
 Purcell's Bakery, Rose-Inn st
 Rowan, Patrick, Rose-Inn st
 White, James, Irishtown
 Woodlock, John, Parliament st

FOWL EXPORTERS.

[See Poultry, &c.]

FRUITERERS.

Ring, Michael, Walkin st, lower
 Shirley, M. A., High st

STALLARD, GEORGE,
 Parliament st

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[See also Cabinet Makers.]

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Gleeson, Martin, Rose-Inn st
 Shearman, Edward, High st
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Bryan, William, Patrick st, upper
Deegan, William, Walkin st, lower
Dugan, Joseph, Chapel lane
Fitzpatrick, John, High st
Gregg, Michael, Lee's lane
Hughes, Felix, Green's hill
Quirke, Mary, John st
Saunders, Eliza, King st
Walsh, Mary, King st

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WHO ARE LICENSED TO SELL
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[*See also Spirit Dealers.*]

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Aylward, Richard, High st
BOLGER, DAVID, 75 and
76 High st
Birch, John, 82 High st
Birch, Patrick, Irishtown

BRENNAN, PATRICK,

13 Parliament st

Butler, Martin, Patrick st, upper

CARROLL & BUTLER

12 High st, and Walkin st

Cass, Edmond, High st

CASSIN, JULIA & SON,

50 High st

CODY, DAVID, 76 Parlia-

ment st

Comerford, John, John st

D'ARCY, WILLIAM, John's
bridge

Darcy, Daniel, Dean st

Davis, Patrick, Parliament st

Dermody, Michael, Black Mill st

DORAN, JAMES, High st

Doyle, James, 25 Rose-Inn st

Doyle, James, Walkin st, lower

Dunne, James, Parliament st

Dunphy, Elizabeth C., John st

Eivres, Joseph, High st

FOLEY, JAMES, John st

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Geary, Patrick, 30 Rose-Inn st

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Hoyne, James, Dean st
Kane, Mary, Thomas st
Kavanagh, Patrick, Walkin st, lr
Kenny, Thomas, James's green
Kennedy, Michael, Dean st
Kerwick, Richard, Dean st
Lennon, Richard, Vicar st
Lynch, John, Walkin st, upper
Malone, Patrick, Flood st
Murphy, James, John st
Murphy, Thomas, Bishop's hill
Walsh, James, Dean st

HAIR-DRESSERS.

Dowling, Michael, Irishtown
Dunne, John, Irishtown
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Maher, Michael, King st
Ormsby, F. J., King st
SANDS, Mrs. CORNELIA,
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Moore, Ed., Walkin st, lower

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liament st
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Morrisey & Son, Irishtown
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[*See also Saddlers and Harness-
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Egan, John, Patrick st, upper
Egan, Patrick, Patrick st, upper
Heffernan, John, John's green
Keeffe, James, Vicar st
Keeffe, Michael, Butts
Keilly, Patrick, Walkin st, lower
Madigan, Ed., Patrick st, upper
O'Tool, James, John st
Ruth, James, Patrick st, upper
Ryan, Michael, Patrick st, upper
Walsh, James, St. Canice's place

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Kidney, Hugh, Gaol st
Kough, Thomas, 29 Patrick st
M'Cullagh, Thomas, Gaol st
M'Creery Brothers, Court-house
MONCK, JOHN, John st
Robertson, James G., Ormonde rd
Wade, John, St. Canice's Cottage
Wilson, Samuel D., 6 Patrick st

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Gleeson, Martin, Rose-Inn st

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Buggy, Ml., solicitor, Parliament st
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Life, Victoria Hotel
Cusack, W. T., Hibernian Bank
Dillon, P. J., Patrick st

Doxey, David, Patrick st
Dowling, Patrick, Upper John st
Fanning, John, Parliament st
Hogan & Son, High st
Jeffares, W. S., Bank of Ireland
Kelly, I. S., Provincial Bank
McCreery Bros., Court house
McMahon, Peter, Parliament st
Meany, John, High st
MONCK, JOHN, Royal Fire &
Life, John st
Morris, James, National Bank
Saunders, Patrick, Chapel lane
Timothy, Michael, King st
Wilson, Samuel D., 6 Patrick st

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Deloughry, Richard, Wolfe's arch

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[See *Hardware Merchants.*]

IRONMONGERS.

[see *Hardware Merchants & Dealers*]

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[See *Grocers, &c.*]

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[See Salt Manufacturers.]

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 Hawe, Martin, High st
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 Cummins, Daniel, King st
 Larkin, James, John st
 Hogan, John, Rose-Inn st
 Mulrone, William, Parliament st
 Phelan, James, 25 Parliament st
 Phelan, Joseph & Co., Rose-Inn st

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 Meredith, W., Lacken Flour Mills
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Lannon, Thomas, Lee's lane
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[See Booksellers, Stationers &c.]

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Lyster, Chas. Geo., Patrick st, lr
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IUM WAREHOUSE.**

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CURERS AND EXPORTERS OF IRISH,
 AND DIRECT IMPORTERS OF
AMERICAN PROVISIONS,
 Irishtown and Parliament Street,
KILKENNY.

POST HORSES, CARS, &c.
 Brennan, Patk., 13 Parliament st
 Club House, Hotel, Patrick st
 Gleeson Martin, Rose-Inn st
 Imperial Hotel, Rose-Inn st
 Kelly, Brothers, Irishtown
 Lewis, William, John st
 O'Donnell, William, Barrack st
 Victoria Hotel, High st

POULTRY EXPORTERS AND DEALERS.

Gleeson, Martin, Rose-Inn st
 Parsons, John, John's green
 Shearman, Edward, High st
 Shearman, John, Dean st

PRINTERS.

Coyle, Bros., High st
 Egan, P. M., High st
 Lalor, M. W., *Moderator* office, High street
 Proprietors of *Journal*, High st
 Shearman, Mrs., High st

PROVISION DEALERS.

Dermody, Mary, Black Mill st
 Dowling, Patrick, John st

Doyle, James, Parliament st
 Fitzgerald, James, John st
 Forrestal, Michael, Vicar st
 Gorman, Mary, Parliament st
 Hayden, Michael, Vicar st
 Kerwick, Patrick, Vicar st
 Kearney, Michael, Walkin st, lr
 McComb, Ellen, Walkin st, lr
 Morrissey, Michael, Walkin st
 Mulhall, Mary, Vicar st
 Nolan, Thomas, John st
 Phelan, John, High st
 Power, Wm., Parliament st
 Reade, James, James's st
 Reilly, Julia, Walkin st, lr
 Slattery, Mary, John's green
 Tynan, John, Barrack st
 Whelan, John, Walkin st, lr

PROVISION MERCHANTS.

Ayres, John, King st
 Carthy, Thomas, High st
 Comerford, Wm., John st
 Crotty, Martin, 27 Parliament st
 Dalton, John, Walkin st, upr
 Foley, James, John st
 Holmes, Michael, Patrick st

JAMES MURPHY,

(LATE A. DOWLING)

Baker, Grocer, Flour and Provision Merchant,
JOHN STREET, KILKENNY.

HIGH CLASS BOYS' SCHOOL, KILKENNY.

David H. Creighton, Principal.

Intermediate, Professional and Civil Service Courses
Experienced and successful Masters.
Inclusive Terms.

A Junior Department, for Boys under ten years, conducted by a
Certificated Lady Teacher.

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(continued.)

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Irishtown and Parliament st

MULHALL, MARTIN,
Green st and Vicar st

MURPHY, JAMES, John st

MURPHY, KYRAN, 79
High st

Murphy, Thomas, New st

O'SHEA, PATRICK, &
SONS, Parliament st

Perry, Michael, High st and King st

Phelan, Michael, Vicar st

PUBLISHERS.

[See Printers.]

ROPE AND TWINE MANUFACTURERS.

Magennis, Mary, Archer st

SADDLERS AND HARNESS MAKERS.

[See also Harness Makers.]

BRENNAN, JAMES, Rose-
Inn st

JACK, R. & SON, Patrick st

SALT MANUFACTURERS.

Comierford, William, John st
Healy John, Williams' lane

SAW MILLS.

Meany, Timothy, Black Mill st

Reade and Sons, Maudlin st

Walker, John, St. John's bridge

SCHOOLS.

[See also Colleges and Alphabetical.]

Christian Brothers—Rev. Brother
Whitty

Civil Service Institute—David H.
Creighton

Patrick st Ladies' School—Miss
Elliot.

Loretta Convent—Mrs. Ward

Model School—James Murphy, Miss
A. J. Miller, Miss Delany

Presentation Convent (National)—
Mrs. Moore

St. Canice (National)—Thomas
Brennan, Mrs. Julia Merry,
Miss Anastatia Wallace

St. John's (National)—Patrick
Donleavy, Miss M. Donegan,
Miss Anastatia O'Rourke

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Family Grocer, Tea, Wine and Spirit Merchant,
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This old-established house is the most convenient in the city for
travellers. It fronts the Railway Station, and has excellent yard accommo-
dation. There is a first-rate refreshment counter.

**Bass's Ales and Guinness's Stout a speciality. On draught and
in bottle.**

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FOR

ROOT, GRAIN, & GRASS CROPS,

MANUFACTURED BY

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*Sulphuric Acid, Ammonia, and Chemical
Manure Works,*

East Greenwich and Deptford, LONDON.

Corn and Grass Manure,

For application to Cereals and ordinary Grasses, supplying Soluble Phosphate and Ammonia, partly as Ammoniacal Salts, and partly as Nitrogen in other Forms. This combination has been found most effective in increasing the yield of wheat and other grain crops, and of grasses.

Concentrated Ammoniacal Phosphatic Manures.

NITRO-PHOSPHATE,

A Bone Manure for Turnips and Mangold Wurzel, which is strongly recommended for thorough efficiency and lasting effect.

POTATO MANURE.

The results obtained from the use of this manure have been in the highest degree satisfactory. It contains all the mineral constituents of the potato, as well as a sufficiency of nitrogenous ammoniacal ingredients.

For further information concerning the success of our Manures during many years, apply to the Local Agent,

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IMPORTER OF SEEDS AND ARTIFICIAL MANURES.
AGENT FOR COOPER'S AND BIGG'S SHEEP DIP.
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(NEAR THE PARADE),
KILKENNY.

THE London and Newcastle Tea Company

HAVE

8 Branches in Dublin.
21 Branches in Ireland.
45 Branches in Scotland.
25 Branches in England.
7 Branches in Wales.

They are the originators of the "PRESENTS" system.

A PRESENT IS GIVEN TO EVERY PURCHASER OF TEA!

The Presents are given as a discount, and to convince the Public how Tea can be sold, and how they are being imposed upon by those Grocers and small Traders who have so long enjoyed most exorbitant profits.

A check is given to every Purchaser of Tea. These checks Customers retain until they have sufficient to get any particular article they require.

GIVEN AWAY FOR NOTHING!

Goods of every kind, size, and description, such as—

GALVANIZED GOODS.	ARM CHAIRS.
TIN "	DRESSING TABLES.
JAPANNED "	SQUARE (small) TABLES.
IRON AND METAL GOODS.	ROUND " "
ELECTRO-PLATE "	SWING MIRRORS. "
BRITANNIA METAL "	MANTEL "
CHINA "	PICTURES.
EARTHENWARE "	OLEOGRAPHS.
CRYSTAL "	WASHING BOARDS.
GLASS SHADES.	CLOTHES LINES.
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VASES.	CONCERTINAS.
BASKETS.	HEARTH RUGS.
CLOCKS (several kinds).	UMBRELLAS.
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WRITING DESKS.	LADIES' HAND BAGS.
WORK BOXES.	LUSTRES.
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BOOKSELLER, FANCY STATIONER, AND NEWSAGENT,
OPPOSITE CANAL WALK),
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Relief Stamping executed on the Premises.
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 Brennan, H., Sheepstown house
 Boyd, Arthur J., Parade
 Buggy, Michael, Parliament st
 Doxey, David, Patrick st
 Fanning, John, Parliament st
 Hartford, John P., Parliament st
 Lowe, Geo. H., Patrick st
 M'Mahon, Peter, Parliament st
 Poe, James, Patrick st
 Watters, Lewis J., Patrick st
 Watters, Patrick, Patrick st

SPIRIT DEALERS.

[*See also Grocers Licensed.*]

Buggy, Rd., Horse Barrack lane
 Carrigan, Mary, High st
 Connell, James, King st
 Conway, Catherine, Vicar st
 Delany, William, Parliament st
 Doheny, John, Walkin st, lower
 Donoghue, Ellen, King st
 Flanagan, Ml., Walkin st, upper
 Grady, Edw., King st
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 General Warehouse,
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KILKENNY,

Special Features—China, Glass,
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 Kelly, Thomas, New Park
 Kerwick, William, Dean st
 Large, Joseph, Dean st
 M'Grath, Patrick, John st
 M'Grath, Patrick, Patrick st, upper
 Meighan, Patrick, John st
 Mooney, Patrick, St. Canice's place
 Moore, John, King st
 Morrissey, Patrick, King st
 Murphy, John, Green's hill
 Murphy, Michael, High st
 O'Neill, Patrick, Ormonde road
 Phelan, Patrick, Green's hill
 Phelan, William, New park
 Quinn, Andrew, Vicar st
 Ring, Patrick, Vicar st
 Stanley, Ml., Walkin st, lower
 Tynan, John, Barrack st
 Tyrrell, Mary, Mary's lane
 Waters, Catherine, Ormonde road

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[*See Booksellers and Stationers.*]

TAILORS.

[*See Merchant Tailors.*]

PATRICK CASEY,
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 (*Opposite the National Bank*),
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Hardware, Twines, Matches,
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Builders, and War Department Contractors,

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Hawe, Martin, Chapel lane
Murphy, Patrick, Thomas st

There is a splendid tanyard at John's Bridge belonging to Mr. John Walker, Castlecomer. It is not running, but would be let to an enterprising man.

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[*See also Grocers.*]

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Johnston, Samuel R.

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Broken Tea

TIMBER YARDS.

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Meany, Timothy, Black Mill st
Reade and Sons, John st
Ronan, Kyran, Dean st

TINSMITHS.

Burke, William, Chapel lane
Toomy, Patrick, King st

TOBACCO AND SMOKERS' ARTICLES.

[*The persons mentioned are engaged exclusively in this trade. Nearly every grocer retails tobacco.*]

Davis, Margaret, John's bridge
Griffin, John, 23 Rose-Inn st
O'Keeffe, Laurence, 105 High st
Shirley, Thomas, and Co., High st

UNDERTAKERS.

Byrne and O'Neill, Parliament st
D'Arcy, Timothy, John's bridge
Kelly, Brothers, Irishtown

VETERINARY SURGEONS.

Barry, John
Jones, A. S., Parliament st
Louden, William, John's bridge

VICTUALLERS.

Brennan, John, Irishtown
Clooney, Thomas, Flood st
Cove, Joseph and Son, High st
Doran, Thomas, Rose-Inn st
Fitzgerald, Michael, High st
Fitzgerald, Patrick, High st

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SAW MILLS, MAUDLIN STREET,

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KILKENNY.**

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Old Dublin Whiskey, the purest pot still,

16s. & 18s. 6d. per gallon,

Selected from a stock of 5,000 Butts in their Dublin bonded stores, as the oldest and finest spirit obtainable.

Price Lists of Wines and Spirits on application.

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Has constantly on hand a well-assorted stock of Watches, Clocks, and Jewellery, which will be disposed of at the lowest prices.

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Ryan, Michael, High st

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M'Cullagh, William, 18 High st
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[See also Grocers.]

GILBEY, W. & A., John
Monck, agent, John st

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[See Drapers.]

WOOLLEN MANUFAC- TURERS.

Archbold, Stephen, Dean st, lower
Bibby, John, Green's bridge
Comerford, Charles, Green's bridge
Kealy, representatives, Dunmore
Mills and Irishtown

READE, JAMES, Ormonde
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Bergin, Timothy, Green st
Lawlor, William, Vicar st
Reade, J., Ormonde Woollen Mills



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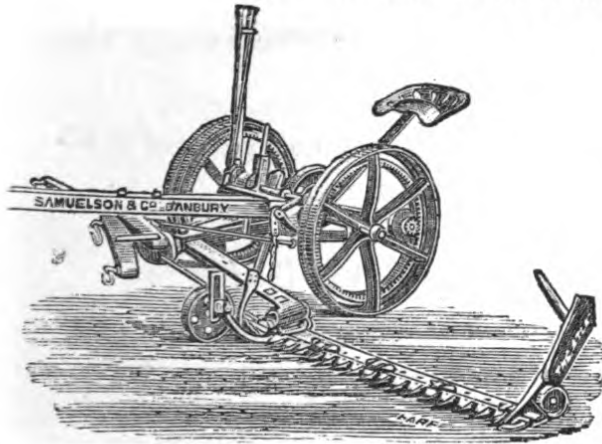
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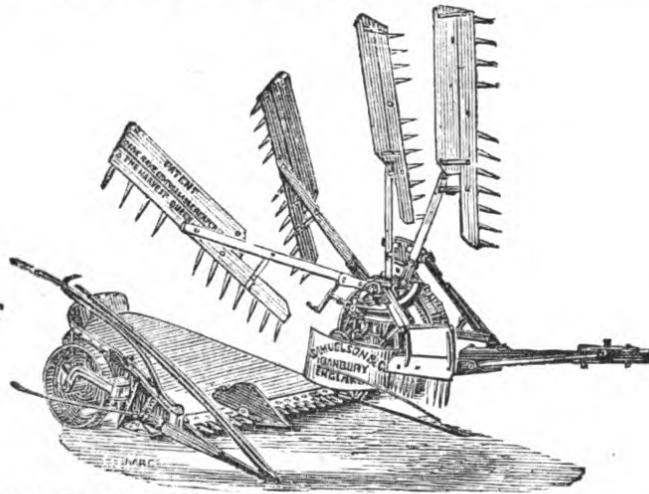
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Reaping Machines,

Self Delivery or
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 The Highest award given to any English Sheaf-Binding Reaper
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SAMUELSON & Co.'s
PATENT LAWN MOWERS,
 POPULAR PATTERNS.
 The "Villa," "Favorite," "Model," &c.

To be obtained of all respectable Implement Dealers, and of

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Largest Manure Works in Ireland.

First Prize Medal Awarded, Dublin Exhibition, 1882.
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Known everywhere as a Never-Failing Manure of High Quality.
Can be applied to all crops.
Wonderful results!

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Highest Quality and Analyses in the Market.
The Best for Potatoes! It Prevents Disease!
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the Lowest possible Prices. Three or Six Months' Credit given.

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[See also *Public Bodies, &c., Borough of Kilkenny.*]

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Members of Parliament—Ed. P. M. Marum, P. L. Martin
High Sheriff—Col. Henry J. R. V. Stuart, J.P., Castletown, Carrick-on-Suir
Sub-Sheriff—Pr. M'Dermott, J.P., Ashfield, Kilkenny</p> <p style="text-align: center;">DEPUTY LIEUTENANTS.</p> <p>Agar-Ellis, Hon. Leopold G. F., Gowran Castle
Bessborough, Earl of, Bessborough House, Piltown
Blunden, Sir John, Castle Blunden, Kilkenny
Bryan, Hon. George L. B., Jenkinstown, Kilkenny
Butler, Lord A., Kilkenny Castle
Connellan, P., Coolmore, Thomastown
Cuffe, Maj. Sir Charles F.W., Bart., Lyrath, Kilkenny
Desart, Earl of, Kilkenny
Flood, W. H., Farmley, Kilkenny
Hely, Major Gorges, Foulke's Court, Johnstown
Hunt, Col. Paul Helsham, Kilfera, Kilkenny
Izod, Lorenzo Nickson, Chapelizod House, Thomastown
Jones, John Hawtry, Mullinbro, Waterford
Keating, Michael Denis, Woodsgift, Urlingford
Langrishe, Lieut.-Col. Sir James, Bart., Knocktopher Abbey, Thomastown
Mountgarrett, Viscount, Ballyconra House, Kilkenny</p> | <p>Power, Sir Richard C., Bart., Kilmahane, Thomastown
St. George, Col. Howard, Kilrush House, Freshford
Warren, Edward Lewis, Lodge park, Freshford
Wemys, Major John Otway, Danesfort, Kilkenny</p> <p style="text-align: center;">MAGISTRATES.</p> <p>Agar-Ellis, Hon. Leopold G. F., Gowran Castle, Gowran
Anderson, Alex. C., Ballymountain, Waterford
Anderson, Thomas W., Prospect house, Waterford
Bessborough, Earl of, Bessborough house, Piltown
Blake, Jas., Ballimona, Thomastown
Blunden, Sir John, Bart., Castle Blunden, Kilkenny
Bolger, Wm. H., Ballinabarney, New Ross
Brennan, Gerald J., Eden hall, Kilkenny
Burtchaell, Richard R., Brandon-dale, Graigue
Butler, John, Maiden hall, Bennett's bridge
Butler, John, Minauns, Callan
Butler, Lord Jas. A., Ballyknockane lodge, Ballypatrick, C'mel
Butler, Richard, Castlecomer
Butler, Wm., Wilton, Urlingford
Bryan, Hon. G. Leopold, Jenkinstown park
Cahill, John N., Ballyconra house, Ballyragget
Connellan, Peter, Coolmore, Thomastown
Cooke, Rchd., B'yneale, New Ross
Cooper, W. H., Old Derrig, Carlow
Cuffe, Maj. Sir Chas. F. W., Bart., Lyrath, Kilkenny
Dawson, Chas., Capt. 18th foot</p> |
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THRESHING MACHINES, Safety and Open Gear, Fixed and Portable, from 1 to 6 Horse Power, with extra large diameter Iron Drums (to prevent Straw from Lapping around the Beaters), and Skeleton Iron Breast.

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CHURNING MACHINES, sufficiently strong for the largest dairy, and can be worked by a Donkey.

COMBINED REAPING AND MOWING MACHINES, *New Enclosed Gear*, the simplest, strongest, best, and cheapest manufactured.

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TURNIP PULPERS—SLICERS AND FINGERERS, Single and Double action, with extra large iron Hoppers, Iron Frame and Wrought Angle Iron Legs.

WINNOWING MACHINES of the most improved designs, two sizes.

Grubbers, Light and Heavy. Field and Entrance Gates. Railings for Entrances, Monuments, &c., estimated for. Plough Metals, all Patterns, including L'Estrange, Graham, Kelly, &c.

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Castings of all descriptions done at lowest possible prices.

Machinery of every kind carefully repaired.

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 De Montmorency, Raymond, Doninga, Goresbridge
 Dennehy, Wm. John, Crown office, Waterford
 Desart, the Earl of, Desart, Kilkenny
 Dobbs, Joseph, Coolbawn, Castle-comer
 Dobbyn, J., Leoville, Waterford
 Esmonde, Jas., Drominagh, Borriskane
 Fleming, John C., Barraghcore ho., Goresbridge
 Flood, William, Paulstown Castle, Gowran
 Flood, William Hanford, Farmley, Kilkenny
 Glascott, W. M., Pilltown, New Ross
 Gregory, Hy. C., Westcourt, Callan
 Grubb, Samuel T., Tower hill, Waterford
 Gyles, Geo., Kilmurry house, Ferrybank, Waterford
 Hamilton, Alexander, Inistioge, co. Kilkenny
 Hamilton, Wm., Moyne, Durrow, Q.C.
 Hely, Capt. Gorges, Foulks court, Johnstown
 Houghton, Geo. Henry, Glashare, Johnstown
 Howlett, John, Russellstown, Inistioge
 Izod, Lorenzo Nickson, Chapelizod house, Thomastown
 Jones, John Hawtry, Mullinbro, Waterford
 Kavanagh, Arthur M., Borris house, Borris, co. Carlow
 Kavanagh, Denis William, Balief Castle, Urlingford
 Kelly, William P., Lieut. Reserve of Officers, late R. A., Mount Brandon, Graigue
 Keatinge, Michael Den., Woodsgift, Urlingford
 Knaresborough, Jas. Herbert, Inch house, Kilkenny
 Knox, Capt. Robert John, Cahirleske, Callan
 Kough, Thomas, Newtown villa, Kilkenny
 Lalor, Thos., Cregg, Carrick-on-Suir
 Langrishe, Col. Sir J., Bart., Knocktopher Abbey, Thomastown
 Law, Hamilton, Sackville st. Club, Dublin
 Lynch, Stanislaus J., Tybroughney Castle, Carrick-on-Suir
 Lyster, Chas. G., M.D., Surg.-Maj. Kilkenny Fusiliers, Kilkenny
 Marum, Ed. P. M., Aharney house, Ballyragget
 Maude, Edmund Hussey, Gowran
 Meredyth, Sir Edw. H. J., Bart.
 Milward, Dawson A., Lavistown, Kilkenny
 Mollan, Lt.-Col. W. Campbell, C.B., R.M., Grace Dieu lodge, Waterford
 Morris, Geo., Rockingham, Waterford
 Mosse, Arthur W., Ballyconra, Ballyragget
 Nixon, James A., Clone house, Ballyragget
 Osborne, Ed., Silverspring, Piltown
 Poe, Arthur, Harley park, Callan
 Ponsonby, Chambre B., Kilcooley Abbey, Thurles
 Power, Jno., Prospect ho., Kilkenny
 Power, Joseph O'Neil, Snow hill, Ferrybank, Waterford
 Power, Nicholas A., Belview, Waterford
 Power, Sir R. C., Bart., Kilfane, Thomastown
 Reade, Fred. R. M., Rossenara, Kilmoganny
 Reade, Geo., Birchfield, Kilkenny

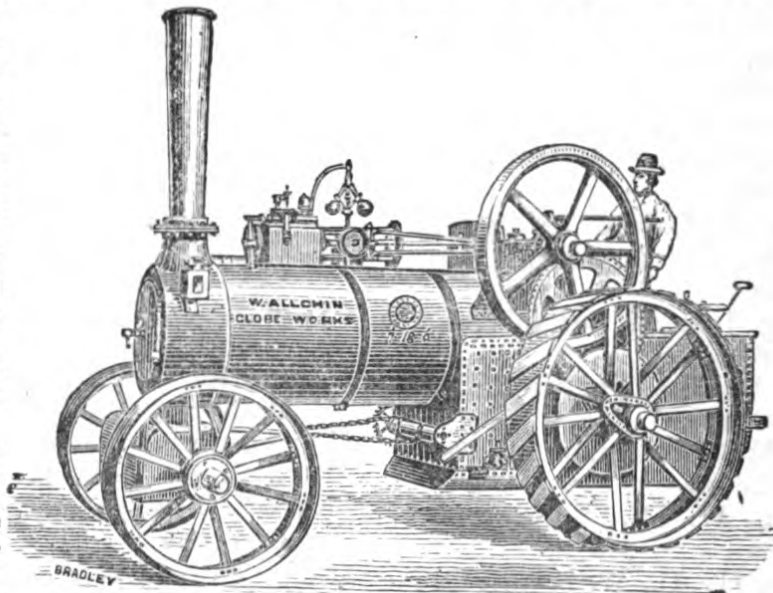
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ENGINES and BOILERS.

New Design of
TRACTION ENGINES,
Very powerful & Economical in fuel and water.

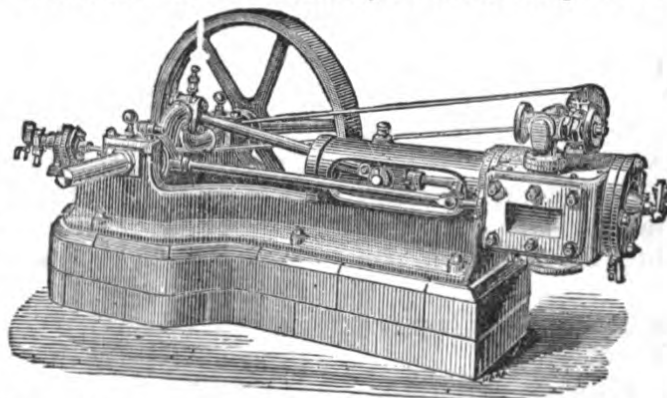


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Prevents Priming.

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Portable Engines for all classes of work. Thrashing Machines, Straw Elevators, Saw Benches, Grinding Mills, Chaff Cutters, and General Farm Machinery of all descriptions.

Improved Horizontal
STEAM ENGINES,
With New Design of Crank
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New Style of
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Quick speed Governors
of latest type.

The most Complete and Substantial form of Engine constructed.

Vertical Engines and Boilers, Shafting, Gearing, and Pulleys,
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1½ TON SCREW-LIFTING JACK, 6/-.

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Kilkenny
Stephenson, Mathew R., Kiltorcan
house, Knocktopher
Strangman, Joseph, Ferrybank ho.,
Waterford
Stuart, Henry J. R. V., Castletown,
Carrick-on-Suir
Sullivan, J., Lacken hall, Kilkenny
Thacker, Joseph Wm., Borrismore
house, Urlingford
Tottenham, Chas., Ballycurry, Ash-
ford, co. Wicklow
Walsh, P., Fanningstown, Piltown
Waring, John, Pottlerath, Callan
Warren, E. L., Lodge park, Freshford
Webb, George O., Webbsborough,
Castlecomer
Wemys, Major J. O., Danesfort.
Kilkenny
Wheeler, Capt. Edw. Oliver
Wright, Robert Ball

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Secretary to Grand Jury—William
Hayden, Elmville, Kilkenny
Treasurer—Geo. Reade, Birchfield,
Kilkenny
*Clerk of the Crown for County and
County of City*—James Poe
Clerk of the Peace—Richd. Langrishe
Deputy—Peter M'Dermott
Crown Solicitor—Saml. L. Ander-
son, 74 Lr. Baggot st, Dublin
Resident Magistrate—H. Thynne,
Kilkenny
Sessional Crown Solicitor—J. Piersé
Hartford, Kenilworth square,
Dublin
Sheriff's Returning Officer—Purefoy
Poe, 2 Clare st., Dublin.
Circuit Crown Counsel—Wm. Ryan,
Q.C.; Stephen P. Curtis, Henry
W. Lover, H. J. Loughnan
County Surveyor—R. P. Burtchaell

CORONERS.

James Shirley, Garrynaman, Kells
Vacant.

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABU- LARY.

County Inspector—J. R. Gibbons

DISTRICT INSPECTORS.

Callan—John P. Byrne
Castlecomer—O'Neill F. Kelly
Johnstown—Geo. Holmes
Kilkenny City—John M. O'Brien
Piltown—Henry Morell
Rosbercon—Thomas Cahill
Thomastown—Wm. J. O'Hara

CLERKS OF PETTY SESSIONS.

Ballyragget and Castlecomer—Wm.
Dobbs, res. Castlecomer
Callan and Kilmanagh—Jn. Thomp-
son, res. Callan
Freshford and Johnstown—John
Griffith, res. Johnstown
Goresbridge, Gowran and Graigue—
H. N. B. Burtchaell, residence
Goresbridge
Grace's Old Castle (Kilkenny Court
House), Stonyford and Kells—
Alex. J. M'Creery, res. Kilkenny
Kilkenny City—John D. Egan, res.
Kilkenny
Kilmacow—J. Hill, res. Kilmacow
Kilmoganny—W. J. Wolfe, res.
Kilmoganny
Piltown—Wm. Meade, res. Piltown
Rosbercon—Wm. Munro, res. New
Ross
Thomastown—William Conn, res.
Thomastown

COURT OF PROBATE.

District Registrar—J. Poe, Kilkenny

DISTRICT REGISTRARS OF MARRIAGES.

Kilkenny—Louis Prim
Castlecomer—Wm. Dobbs
Callan—Wm. J. Wolfe
Thomastown—Ed. Hutchinson
Urlingford—Wm. H. Pick

BARONY CESS COLLECTORS.

Callan, Kells and Shillelogher—
Geo. W. Kinchella, Greenvale,
Kilkenny
Cranagh—Jer. Fitzpatrick, Cool-
cashin, Freshford
Fassadinin—Charles Thorpe, Bally-
ragget
Galmoy—Richd. Ringwood, Johns-
town
Gowran—Martin Byrne, Ballysalla,
Kilkenny
Ida—Wm. M. Jones, Mullinbro,
Waterford
Iverk—Thomas Bower, Old Court,
Piltown
Knocktopher—Frs. Burton, Knock-
topher

STAMP DISTRIBUTORS.

Chief—Randal M'Carthy, Kilkenny
Callan—Denis Laherty
Castlecomer—Post Office
Graigue—Christopher Hughes
Johnstown—George Holmes

Kilkenny City—John M. O'Brien
Piltown—Henry Morell
Rosbercon—Thomas Cahill
Thomastown—Wm. J. O'Hara

POLLING PLACES.

Ballyragget, Callan, Castlecomer,
Freshford, Gowran, Graigue,
Grace's Old Castle (Kilkenny),
Johnstown, Kilmacow, Kilma-
nagh, Kilmoganny, Mullinavat,
Piltown, Rosbercon, Stonyford,
Thomastown

COUNTY INFIRMARY.

[*For names of Governors and Officers
see Public Bodies, &c., Borough
of Kilkenny.*]

LUNATIC ASYLUM.

[*See Public Bodies, &c., Borough of
Kilkenny.*]

KILKENNY UNION.

[*For names of Guardians and Officers
see Public Bodies, Borough of
Kilkenny.*]

BALLYHALE.



THE land surrounding Ballyhale is said to be better than any on the way from Dublin to Waterford. The village itself lies at the foot of a gentle hill, about twelve miles to the southward of Kilkenny, on the Waterford and Central Ireland Railway. It is ten minutes' walk from the Station, and about a mile from Knocktopher, where are situated the nearest Barrack of the Royal Irish Constabulary, the Protestant Parish Church, a Carmelite Convent, and the Post Office. There is a Receiver in one of the walls, but letters should be addressed—Ballyhale, Knocktopher. The names of the District Farmers will be found under the head of Farmers, Landowners, &c., Knocktopher.

ROMAN CATHOLIC
CHURCH.

Rev. Thos. Delahunty, P.P.
Rev. James Carroll, C.C.

DISPENSARY.

Medical Officer—Doctor Robert
Sterling; residence—Stony-
ford

NATIONAL SCHOOL,

MALE AND FEMALE.

Mrs. Sullivan, teacher

BAKER, SPIRIT DEALER.
AND GROCER.

Murphy, Maria

SPIRIT DEALERS.

Carroll, Martin
Murphy, John

CARPENTER.

Power, Thomas

SMITH.

Mullowney, Edward

BALLYRAGGET.

Population, 741 — Good Salmon and Trout Fishing.

ON the river Nore, and the Waterford and Central Ireland Railway, eight miles from Kilkenny, stands the ancient village of Ballyragget. It is in the middle of a good farming district, and in its surroundings generally is exceedingly picturesque. The chief industry consists of flour manufacture, and the chief place of interest to the tourist is the old castle in the demesne of Lady Harriet Kavanagh. It is now remarkable for strength rather than architectural beauty. As it was in the past devoted, according to tradition, to settling accounts with the enemies of Lady Margaret Butler, the warlike daughter of the Earl of Kildare, with a proper regard for the altered state of civilisation, it is now used as a school-house, in which children are taught to love their enemies.

There are numerous walks in the vicinity of Ballyraggett calculated to encourage meditation, and promote a strong love of the beautiful in Nature, but according to the opinion of a prominent resident, there is a chill in the atmosphere, which materially interferes with their enjoyment. The tendency of the Nore to overflow its banks he believes to be the cause of this unfavourable atmospheric condition. He thinks that the chill could be got rid of, and the position of many farmers greatly improved, by a process of levelling which should put an end to all the scours as far as the Barrow. In addition to this, he would have a covered canal, running parallel with the river, whose purpose it should be to receive the water from all the contributory springs *en route*. The back water, from which so many of the Nore mills now suffer, would then be got rid of.

Ballyraggett shows various modern improvements, including a row of labourers' cottages, seen on entering from the direction of Castlecomer. A square, planted with large shade trees, contains the modest hotels and a majority of the business houses. A pig market, held on the first Tuesday of each month, and a yearly turkey fair on the 20th of October, are the incidents of moment which divert village life from the even tenor of its way.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.
 Rev Thomas Walsh, P.P.
 Rev. Thomas Kennedy, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH.
 Rev. Mr. Kellett, Rector, res., Three
 Castles

PROTESTANT SCHOOL.
(Male and Female.)
Teacher—Elizabeth Robinson

NATIONAL SCHOOL.
Master—John Brett
Mistress—Ann Hayden
Infant teacher—Ellen Phelan

PETTY SESSIONS COURT.
Clerk—William Dobbs, Castlecomer

POST MISTRESS.
 Mrs. Murray

RELIEVING OFFICER.
 Patrick Phelan

**ROYAL IRISH CONSTABU-
 LARY.**
 James Behan, sergeant

STATION MASTER.
 Owen O'Brien

BAKERS.
 Brennan, Daniel
 Meredith Mills Bakery

BOOTS & SHOES.
 Coogan, John
 Meredith, William

DRAPERS.
 O'Gorman, James
 O'Toole, James

FLOUR MILLERS, &c.
 Meredith, William, Parksgrove
 Mosse, Arthur Wellesely, Ballyconra

GENERAL MERCHANTS.
 Meredith, William
 O'Gorman, James

GROCERS & SPIRIT DEALERS.
 Coogan, John (leather)
 Coogan, John (hotel)
 M'Grath, Margaret
 Meredith, William (grocer only)
 Obbins, Ann
 O'Toole, James
 Stannard, Robert

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.
 Meredith, William
 O'Gorman, James

HARNESS MAKER.
 Maher, Denis

**HOTEL KEEPERS & POST CAR
 OWNERS.**
 Coogan, John
 Stannard, Robert

LEATHER DEALER.
 Coogan, John

LODGINGS.
 Kavanagh, Judith

MONUMENTAL SCULPTOR.
 Coffey, James

PAINTER.
 Butler, Peter

SMITHS.
 Hagerty, Patrick
 Kilkenny, Patrick

SLATERS.
 Phelan, James and John

SPIRIT DEALER.
 Healy, Michael

TIMBER MERCHANTS.
 Meredith, William
 O'Gorman, James

VICTUALLER.
 Coogan, Edward

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,&c.	
[Postal District.]	
Archer, John, Parksgrove	Kelly, William, Donoughmore
Bergin, Patrick, Donoughmore	Kenny, James, Seskin south
Bergin, Patrick, Tinnislatty	Kenny, John, Toorbeg
Bergin, Thomas, Donaghmore	Kenny, John (Jack), Toormore
Bergin, Thomas, Oldtown	Kenny, Martin, Toorbeg
Blanchfield, James, Lisdowney	Kenny, Nich. (Phelan), Byrnesgrove
Blanchfield, Oliver (John) Skinstown	Kenny, Patrick, Byrnesgrove
Bollard, Samuel, Grange	Kenny, Patk. (Phelan), Byrnesgrove
Bowden, James, Sheestown	Kenny, Patrick, Garrangully
Bowe, Michael, Toormore	Keoghan, James, Tinnalinton
Brenan, Gerald, J.P., Ballyragget	Keoghan, Patrick, Tinnalinton
Brenan, James, Ballyconra	Keoghan, William, Tinnalinton
Brennan, John, Byrnesgrove	Kirwan, Martin, Lisdowney
Brophy, Denis, Finnan	Lacey, James, Finnan
Brophy, John, Byrnesgrove	Lacey, Patrick, Finnan
Brophy, Patrick, Finnan	Lacey, Wm. (John), Ballymartin
Brennan, Patrick, Seskin little	Lalor, Ellen, Ballyragget
Butler, James, Knockroe	Lannan, Edward, Knockroe
Butler Thomas, Knockroe	Loughlin, Martin, Finnan
Byrne, James, sen., Gragara	Lowry, George, Ballyragget
Cahill, Capt. John N., Ballyconra	Maguire, William, Ballyragget
Cahill, Francis Magan, Ballyconra	Maher, John, Russellstown
Cahill, Louis, Bayllconra	Mansfield, Margaret, Ballyragget
Cahill, Patrick, Lismain	Marum, Pierse, Seskin south
Cahill, Thos., Esmonde, Ballyconra	M' Cabe, Denis, Lisdowney
Comerford, Martin, Toormore	M'Evoy, Daniel, Ballinaslee
Coogan, Thomas, Toorbeg	M'Evoy, Martin, Ballyconra
Cuddihy, James, Ballycarron	M'Evoy, Timothy, Parksgrove
Delany, Michael, Lisdowney	M'Grath, J. (Hanley), Byrnesgrove
Delany, Patrick, Lisdowney	M'Grath, P. (Hamilton), Byrnesgrove
De Montmorency, William, Grange	M'Grath, Patrick, Toormore
Dowling, Michael, Ballyragget	M'Gree, Nicholas, Garrangully
Downey, Michael, Donoughmore	M'Gree, William, Garrangully
Downey, Thomas, Lisdowney	M'Guire, William, Ballyragget
Dunphy, Edmond, Tinnislatty	Milton, Henry, Russellstown
Farran, Nicholas, Knockroe	Millea, Patrick, Lisdowney
Farrell, David, Ballinaslee	Millea, Thomas, Lisdowney
Grace, Michael, Rathbeagh	Moore, John, Lisdowney
Guinan, Patrick, Ballyconra	Morrissey, Nicholas, Ballinalacken
Hayden, Edward, Ballynalacken	Murphy, John, Seskin
Hennessey, Patrick, Toorbeg	Murphy, Patrick, Lisdowney
Holland, Michael Byrnesgrove	Murphy, William, Ballyragget
Holohan, Patrick, Lisdowney	Neary, John, Ballyragget
Hickey, Nicholas, Rathbeagh	Nixon, James Arundel, Clone
Hickey, William, Finnan	Nolan, Patrick, Toorbeg
Ireland, Edward, Grange	O'Kelly, Dr. Robert, Ballyragget
Kavanagh, Lady Harriet, The Lodge	Phelan, Cornelius, Sraleagh
	Phelan, Edmond, Tullowglass
	Phelan, Edward J., Ballyragget
	Phelan, James, Donoughmore

Phelan, John, Ballyragget	Saunders, Robert, Tinnislatty
Phelan, John, Denoughmore	Shea, John, Oldtown
Phelan, John, Finnan	Shea, Laurence, Knockroe
Phelan, John, Rathbeagh	Shea, Michael (James), Garnagully
Phelan, Martin, Conahy	Shea, John, Donoughmore
Phelan, Martin, Russellstown	Shea, John, Garnagully
Phelan, Matthew, Tinnislatty	Shea, Philip (Edward), Garnagully
Phelan, Michael, Ballyragget	Sparrow, James, Mounteland
Phelan, Michael, Rathbeagh	Stannard, Robert, Grange
Phelan, Richd. (Con.), Russellstown	Stapleton, Michael, Oldtown
Phelan, Thomas, Oldtown	Staunton, James, Ballynalacken
Phelan, William, Finnan	Staunton, John, sen., Ballyouskill
Purcell, James, Ballinalacken	Staunton, John, jun., Ballyouskill
Purcell, James, Ballyconra	Staunton, Joseph, Ballyouskill
Purcell, John, Ballinalacken	Staunton, William, Ballyouskill
Purcell, Michael, Ballinalacken	Staunton, William, Cool
Purcell, William, Ballyconra	Thorpe, Charles, Garnagully
Purcell, William, Ballynaslee	Walsh, Kieran, Lisdowney
Quinn, Thomas, Parksgrove	Walsh, Martin, Donoughmore
Robinson, Thos., Ballyragget Castle	Walsh, Michael, Denoughmore
Ryan, Thomas, Lisdowney	

M. O'NEILL,
INDIAN TEA WAREHOUSE,
HIGH STREET, KILKENNY,

NEARLY OPPOSITE NATIONAL BANK.

Direct Importer of Wines, Brandies, &c.

All Goods selected to meet the requirements of a First-Class Family trade.

Price List on Application.

BENNETT'S BRIDGE.

Population, 166—Excellent Salmon and Trout Fishing.



HIS village is on the Nore, and the line of the Waterford and Central Ireland Railway, four miles from Kilkenny. It consists of one street of slated houses on the left bank, and a long, high, and well-constructed bridge, from which it derives its name. Foundations of old castles have been used in some instances for the walls of artisans' dwellings. As a fishing place, Bennett's Bridge has an undoubted attraction. Some sixteen snap-net fishermen usually find remunerative occupation in the season. According to tradition, a handsomely fitted hotel once flourished here, and was the headquarters of anglers and sportsmen from various parts of the United Kingdom. The prettily situated residences in the vicinity include those of Mr. Butler, Maiden Hall, and Mr. Whitcroft, Kilree House. The owners of the land are Mr. James C. Shee, Major Wemys, the Misses Nixon, and Mrs. Ussher. Fairs are held four times a year. There is a market for grain, but only one buyer, Mr. Mosse, the owner of the mills, a description of which will be found on another page.

The river valley at Bennett's Bridge is well adapted for meadowing, and upon the hills, which slope gently to it, are grazing pastures specially suited for dairy cattle. The lands of the district, for the greater part, are very good, and afford unlimited scope for tillage. The fact that fairs are held four times a year in so small a village speaks volumes for the thrift and energy of the farmers, considering that other villages in the county, nearly three times as large, have declared it impossible to hold out against the superior attraction of the Kilkenny monthly fair.

There is an abundance of limestone in the vicinity of Bennett's Bridge. A sample of the finest quality of it for building purposes is seen in the rough at the Railway Station, which, it is worthy of note, is fitted to accommodate a traffic of large proportions, the Railway Company evidently having a firm belief in the future of the village. There is an idle mill a short distance higher up the Nore, which might be profitably turned to account if it were to be converted into a match factory. The water power could be used for driving the splint and box-making machines. There is no match factory at present in the county, and the same may be said of the adjoining counties of Carlow, Waterford, Tipperary, Wexford, and Queen's.

In the history of Bennett's Bridge mention is made of the presence there of King William III. in 1690. He regarded it as an excellent camping ground for his army. Not far from the village is the Rath of Dunbell, from which the Archæological Society's Museum at Kilkenny has received one of its most interesting collections.

THE BENNETT'S BRIDGE MILLS.

IN the general view of Bennett's Bridge, obtained from the windows of the railway carriage, the mills of Mr. William H. Mosse are a conspicuous feature. The larger mill, which stands on the right bank of the Nore, is 120 feet long, 47 feet wide, and six storeys in height, is driven by a breast wheel 18 feet high, and 12 feet broad, and is exclusively devoted to the manufacture of fine flour. It was originally built by a family named Dunphy, nearly one hundred years ago. In 1844 it was burned. The late Mr. Robert Mosse, father of the present proprietor, secured possession of the site in 1847, and rebuilt it on a more extended scale. Eight pairs of French burrs are used, and the rest of the machinery include the best improvements of the day.

The smaller mill is on the left bank of the river. It is 100 feet long, 50 feet wide, four storeys high, and has three pairs of French burrs. It was burned in 1859, and rebuilt for flax-scutching in 1863. Flax-growing at that period became popular among the farmers, but it was not found to be suitable to the land. After a short period, during which a Mr. Bradley was tenant, the mill came into the hands of the Mosse family. It is now used for Indian meal and oatmeal. Mr. Mosse is young and energetic, and carries on an extensive trade direct with merchants and dealers in various parts of Ireland, England, and Wales.

Although seen from the Railway Station, the larger mill is more than half a mile away. The road leading there passes through the village, crosses the bridge, and runs by the residence of Mr. Mosse, which is so situated as to make it convenient of access to the concerns at both sides of the river.

Storage room of considerable magnitude has become a necessity, owing to the methods relied upon to encourage the farmers of the district to look to the mills as a never-failing grain market, in which the highest price is paid. The value of such a plan to millers and farmers in a good tillage county cannot be over-estimated. In the fine flour manufacture, American, Russian

and Australian wheats are taken for the purpose of a judicious mixture with the wheat of Kilkenny County, which is considered second to none in Ireland. The mills work night and day, and are a constant source of employment for the villagers. The fishermen turn to Mr. Mosse, in the close season, as their friend and benefactor, and even the postmaster and the head miller are one and the same person.

JAMES HACKETT,
Grocer and Spirit Dealer,
AND SMITH-IN-GENERAL,
BENNETT'S BRIDGE.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

Rev. James Holohan, P.P.
 Rev. Rd. O'Keeffe, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH.

*(Three miles distant at Inisnag, for
 right bank of river.)*

Rev. James Graves, Rector
(For left bank river at Ballyredding.)
 Rev. Geo. Beresford Power, Rector

POST MASTER.

Francis Holden

STATION MASTER.

Richard Strong

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Master—Patk. Breen
Mistress—Hannah Davis

**ROYAL IRISH
 CONSTABULARY.**

Hugh McCann, *Sergeant*

BAKER & FLOUR DEALER.

Walsh, Patk.

FLOUR MILLS.

Proprietor—William H. Mosse

GROCERS & SPIRIT DEALERS

Dalton, Patrick
 Hackett, James
 Kickham, Edward
 Walsh, Patrick

SMITHS.

Westerman, M.
 Hackett, James

SHOEMAKER.

Bolger, Patrick

**FARMERS, LAND-OWNERS
 &c., of VILLAGE & DISTRICT.**

Aylward, James, Blackwell
 Bergin, Michael, Bishnopslough West
 Blackmore, Thomas, Bishnopslough
 Newtown
 Britt, William, Kilree
 Butler, John, J.P., Maidenhall
 Butler, Tobias, Sheastown
 Connell, Matthew, Woollengrange
 Conway, Thomas, Kilree
 Costelloe, William, Bishnopslough
 Newtown
 Cullen, Edmond, Bishnopslough
 Newtown
 Cullen, John, Woollengrange
 Cullen, Nicholas, Bennettsbridge

Cullen, Thomas, Woollengrange
 Daly, Thomas, Sheastown
 Dollard, Andrew, Bohergaddy
 Downey, John, Carran
 Downey, Michael, Carran
 Drea, Daniel, Loughboreen
 Dullard, Edward, Woollengrange
 Foley, Edmond, Bennettsbridge
 Forristal, John, Bishopsloough West
 Gorman, Daniel, Woollengrange
 Gorman, Kyran, Woollengrange
 Gorman, Nicholas, Woollengrange
 Green, John, Woollengrange
 Griffin, Denis, Kilree
 Hart, Nicholas, Bennettsbridge
 Holohan, John, Bennettsbridge
 Holohan, Thomas, Bennettsbridge
 Kidd, Thomas, Burnchurch

Langton, Simon, Burnchurch
 Martin, Thomas, Bennettsbridge
 Murphy, Edmond, Bishopsloough East
 Murphy, Patrick, Bishopsloough
 Newtown
 Murphy, William, Sheastown
 Neill, Patrick, Bohergaddy
 Norris, Thomas, Woollengrange
 Nowlan, Nicholas, Carran
 Piert, William, Blackwell
 Rice, John, Bohergaddy
 Ring, John, sen., Ballyredding North
 Roche, Patrick, Bennettsbridge
 Ryan, Garrett, Sheastown
 Rice, Patrick, Carran
 Sanphy, Michael, Bishopsloough West
 Walsh, James, Baronsland

CALLAN.

Population, 2,340—Good Trout Fishing.



trade unfairly. Quite the contrary. The idea which takes form in their actions is that the exceptional position should be used only for the vigorous cultivation of the spirit of self-reliance. The merchants buy in the cheapest markets and sell on the most favourable terms.

Before the Great Southern and Western Railway Company's line was built, Callan was an agreeable halting place for the passengers by mail coach from Clonmel to Dublin. The road is now employed for general traffic. It passes through portions of Tipperary and Kilkenny counties, possessing attractions of scenery that, in certain respects, cannot be excelled.

ALLAN, whose ancient Corporate Seal appears at the beginning of this sentence, is one of the best inland towns in Ireland. It is distant from Kilkenny eight miles, and having no railway communication with the outer world, the business men are enabled to maintain an attitude of strong and healthful independence. This is not meant to indicate that they take advantage of their isolated condition to

There have been many changes in the town since the time when an effort was made by Lord Callan to found woollen weaving that would give it a world-wide fame. Although its only industries of note at present consist of tanning, marble-working, milling, and candle-making, buildings of more or less importance have been going up in its principal streets. Mr. Edmond Hennessy has erected, in Bridge-street, a corn store of respectable proportions. In Mill-street, Mr. Michael Neary has two new houses, one of them being used for his bakery. Mr. Ashmore G. Fulton, Principal of the Grammar School at Douglas, Isle of Man; Mr. Thomas Walsh, miller; Mr. James Maher, flour merchant; and Messrs. O'Shea & Son, sculptors, are the owners, respectively, of dwelling-houses, stores, and offices that have not been long out of the hands of the contractors. At the top of Green-street, almost facing the Workhouse grounds, there is a row of comfortable artisans' cottages, built by the Town Commissioners last summer, and Mr. Walker, of Castlecomer, has lately been finishing an extension of the Convent of Mercy.

William Marshall, Earl of Pembroke, recognised the favourable position of Callan as a trade centre, in 1217, by granting a charter, conferring upon its residents Corporate rights. The local governing body was then styled "The sovereign, burgesses, and freemen." Now, under the Town's Improvement Act, Commissioners, chosen by the burgesses, exercise powers of a somewhat similar nature. There is evidence on record to show that it was once a walled town. In 1642 it was represented in the Parliament of the Confederate Catholics at Kilkenny, and remained a Parliamentary borough until 1800. In 1345 the Earl of Desmond summoned a Parliament to assemble here, in opposition to that which the Deputy had convened, but it was prevented by the celerity of the latter. James of Desmond seized the town in the reign of Queen Elizabeth, and held it against her forces for a short period. Cromwell, in 1659, had a hard fight for possession, and was kept out for a few days.

Among the men of note who were born at Callan was Edward Ignatius Rice, founder of the Order of Christian Brothers.

Callan stands upon a river which changes its name from the Munster to the King's on arriving in Bridge Street. It secured its second appellation through the drowning in it of an Irish king, while making an effort to save the life of one of his attendants. The principal owner of the town and district is Lord Clifden. At Bohernoe, on a part of his estate, is an excellent black marble quarry, some splendid specimens of the product of which, worked into mantelpieces, are to be found in the residence

of the agent of the Bank of Ireland. This quarry is sufficiently near the monumental works of Messrs. O'Shea & Son to render it invaluable as a source of supply.

A green of extensive proportions is provided for fairs, which are held on the third Wednesday in each month. The tolls are controlled by the Town Commissioners, and go towards the expenses of lighting and cleansing the public streets. General markets are held on Tuesdays and Fridays. There is a first-rate weekly fowl market on Tuesday, and an annual great fowl market in October.

The Town Commissioners meet twice a month ; the Guardians of the Poor, weekly, on Mondays ; Petty Sessions are held on the first Thursday of every month, and the County Court sits twice a year, in January and July.

THE AUGUSTINIAN FRIARY.

In entering Callan by the Kilkenny Road the ruin of the Augustinian Friary at once attracts the attention of the stranger. It stands, near the bank of the river, in a field, part of a farm of forty acres, worked on lease from Lord Clifden by the Augustinian Friars. The gate is on Mill Lane, facing towards Kenny Street. As viewed from this point the aspect is not so inviting as it is from the opposite direction, where a handsome curtain of ivy is seen shading the broken chancel window. The Friary is divided into three parts—the tower, the nave and the chancel, which has a carpet of green turf spread over five graves. A few tombs and memorial stones are set in its enclosure, one of them covering the dust of Sir James Butler, who died in 1487, and who, according to Archdall, was founder of the Friary. The nave has a hard floor, covered with a slippery, green mould, and its windows have been filled with stones. Standing at what was probably the main door of the Friary a very pretty view may be obtained of the old tower and its supporting arches, and through them the ivy-covered chancel window, with bits of broken tracery reaching out in search of the mullions with which they once connected. On the right of the window is a stoup for holy water, above whose arch is an arabesque ornament in carved stone. A large engraved tablet, commemorating the occupants of the five graves, is fixed in one of a series of niches, and above them appear a window or two of handsome shape, well preserved in outline. A little way from the building is the famous well, and a bridge of iron filagree, which spans King's River from the Friary to the Convent of St. Augustine.

ST. CATHERINE'S ABBEY.

Half-way up the hill on Green Street stand the ruins of St. Catherine's Abbey, the chancel of which has been restored, and is used for the services of the Church of Ireland. From the street the front presents a massive tower of from 70 to 100 feet in height, with turretted crown, over which a mantle of ivy clings. A perfectly-preserved casement and mullions open the wall on each side. The front of the grounds is terraced, and has a good path and steps. Upon approaching the northern side of the Abbey the interior presents a striking picture. The door is low arched, and around its curve is a hollow pipe-like stone, called by some "the Whispering-stone," from its manner of transmitting sound from one end to the other. On the opposite side of the building is the companion door, which is closed with an open-work iron gate. Two rows of sturdy pillars support the low arches of the nave, whose firm walls are unbroken, and are covered at the top with waving grasses and plants.

Along the aisles are beautiful windows of various design. To the left of the chancel is a completely preserved window of remarkable tracery. To the right is a gable, surmounted by a carved stone cross.

The restoration dates some twenty years back. A considerable number of ancient slabs are set in the floor, and the whole interior is plain and massive, little attempt being made towards lighter decoration. The chancel window is large and of elegant design. An antique baptismal font, cotemporary with the original building, is supported by a modern base.

The ascent of the tower is accomplished by means of ladders. At the top the small aperture leading to the roof subjects the stout sightseer to a decided pressure. To a person uncertain as to whether or not he *is* stout, this opening would serve an excellent "gauge." Once out on the roof, the smiling country picture is well worth the struggle. Below lies Callan, the King's river threading its way across it. On the left a bit of broken tower, on the right the field with the Augustinian Friary. Beyond the river, looking straight forward, is the Convent of Mercy, and spacious fields; behind is an undulating series of well-cultivated and rich-looking farms. Even the traces of melancholy which attends the descent of the numerous ladders to the coal dungeon can scarcely obliterate the agreeable impressions.

Not long ago, an immense deposit of human bones was discovered in the north aisle during the digging of a grave. Further investigation was stopped by the too close proximity of a heavy tomb, which threatened to give way. In the immediate vicinity, at a depth of six or seven feet, two cannon balls were dug out. In another excavation a solid slab of stone was reached, but it did not appear to have excited much curiosity, as the coffin was rested upon it and left so.

The recent burial places within the ruins are in excellent taste and keeping with the venerable monument which towers above them. As the sunlight streams through the windows of the southern side, it strikes and warms the fine gray pillars, and throws long streaks of golden green on the quiet graves. More lovely still is this sweet interior when the moonlight adds its mysterious charm.

THE CATHOLIC CHAPEL

occupies a commanding position at the top of Green-street. Tall and heavy pillars support the gable and belfry, and form a porch of imposing proportions. The interior of the building is characterised by brightness and cheerfulness. The windows are simply stained, and the light is excellent. The pictures at the Stations on the Way to the Cross are neatly framed, and a fine large oil painting forms the background to the high altar. There is an ample gallery and a good organ. The approach from the street is broad and well kept, and the grounds are surrounded by an iron railing.

THE CASTLE OF CALLAN

is in West-street. It is a ruin of modest appearance, without any strongly defined features of interest from the archæological point of view.

MONUMENTAL SCULPTURE.

DURING the past few years, Mr. Edward O'Shea, of Messrs. O'Shea and Son, has done much to increase the fame of his native town. Evidence of his genius in design and execution has been prominently displayed in two hemispheres. Laborious study of

Celtic ornamentation marked his boyhood, but until the Dublin Exhibition of 1882 his fellow-townsmen did not know that they had amongst them the possessor of so much real artistic ability. He was there awarded First Prize Gold Medal for a Celtic Cross of Tipperary limestone, and in a competition, too, in which the most noted monumental sculptors of Dublin took part. His next success was achieved at Cork, where he was also awarded First Prize Gold Medal for a Cross of similar design and material.

While this double victory in Ireland was fresh in the memory of his countrymen, he entered the lists with the sculptors of the United States, at the Boston International Exhibition, and secured yet another First Prize Gold Medal for a Celtic Cross. Mr. O'Shea, although still a very young man, has not permitted this almost unexampled run of good luck to shake his faith in the future of his native town. It is very much to his credit that he considers it large enough for him in spite of the temptation to settle in the great Republic. Proof of his good sense is shown in the erection of a handsome office building, fronting his Monumental Works, in the principal street of Callan. Mr. O'Shea is not the first of his family who has enjoyed fame as a sculptor. A figure of the Virgin by his uncle, Mr. Richard O'Shea, was exhibited at the London Exhibition in 1862 by a clergyman, and was awarded a prize.

The development of monumental sculpture at Callan is due in a measure to the fact that in the vicinity of the town there is a quarry containing the purest quality of black marble. In addition to this, Messrs. O'SHEA and SON employ Italian white, Cork red, and Connemara green marbles, and Caen and Portland stones for Altar work.

**PUBLIC BODIES,
CHURCHES, &c., &c.**

CALLAN UNION.

Chairman of the Board of Guardians,—Patrick Cody, J.P.

Vice Chairman—Martin Fitzgerald.

Deputy Vice Chairman—Jas. Power

EX-OFFICIO GUARDIANS.

The Marquis of Ormonde, the Earl of Desart, the Earl of Clonmell, W.

H. Flood, Robert J. Knox, Arthur Poe, John Butler, Samuel W. Lane, John Waring, George Langley, Lieutenant Colonel Grant, H. C. Gregory, H. M. de Montmorency C. B. Ponsonby, J. N. Cahill, Lieut. Col. Lloyd, Thomas W. Anderson, Nichl. P. O'Shee, F. R. M. Reade, James A. Blake, James Poe.

ELECTED GUARDIANS.

Patrick Cody, Ballycullen ; Thomas

THOMAS SHELLY, WOOLLEN DRAPER, CALLAN.

Cahill, Gragaugh; Martin Maher, Lisnamrock; Thos. Sullivan, Ballymack; Patrick Cody, Callan; John Lynch, Bauntha; Philip Lynch, Courtnaboola; James Cahill, Kilbricken, Thomas White, Callan; James Power, Graigue; Thomas Cunningham, Crohane; William Wallace, Bawntillawn; Denis Drenan, Ovenstown; Martin Fitzgerald, Foyle; Edmond Purcell, Kiltrassy; Patrick Donovan, Currahill; Edm. Kickham, Kilvemnon; Pk. Torpy, Rathculbin; William Mullally, Mohober; Patrick Mullally, Jamesstown; John O'Shea, Cappahayden; Michael Butler, Rylanes.
Clerk—Michael Maher
Master—Michael Roden
Matron—Margaret Tobin
Medical Officer—Dr. Rich. S. Ryan
R. C. Chaplain—Rev. J. Brennan
Church of Ireland Chaplain—Rev. W. Carleton,
School Master—Michael Ryan
Relieving Officers—Michl. O'Dwyer
 and Philip Kickham

TOWN COMMISSIONERS.

Chairman,—Denis Laherty
 Butler, John (J.P.)
 Cody, Patrick (J.P.)
 Cody, Pierse
 Lynch, Patrick
 Maher, James
 Shelly, John
 Shelly, Thomas
 Walsh, Thomas (Green st)
 White, Thomas
Clerk—Thomas Ryan

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCHES.

CHURCH OF THE ASSUMPTION, GREEN STREET.

Very Rev. Canon Michael Drea, P.P.
 Rev. Peter Doyle, C.C.
 Rev. Patrick Carrigan, C.C.
 Martin Kelly, clerk

THE AUGUSTINIAN CONVENT, MILL STREET.

Very Rev. Patrick O'Brien, Prior
 Rev. James Nowlan, O.S.A.
 Rev. Mathew Hendrick, O.S.A.

JAMES DOOLEY,

Saddler and Harness Maker,

GREEN STREET, CALLAN.

**A Special Department for Carriage Trimming,
 Upholstering, and Spring and Hair
 Mattress Manufacturing.**

Mill Laces made on the premises, and a good supply kept in Stock.

PATRICK CODY,

TANNER, CORN, FLOUR AND WOOL MERCHANT,
CALLAN.

ST. MARY'S CONVENT OF MERCY,
 BRIDGE STREET.

Rev. Mother Maher, Superioress

CHURCH OF IRELAND,
 GREEN STREET.

Rev. William Carleton, Rector
 John Dayly, Sexton

DISPENSARY,
 BRIDGE STREET.

Medical Officer—Dr. Pk. F. Walsh

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

BARRACKS, GREEN STREET.
District Inspector—John P. Byrne
Head Constable—James Scully

BANK OF IRELAND,
 GREEN STREET.

Agent—John Hume Mayston
Sub-agent—Richard Poe
Cashier—Samuel Potter

CALLAN LOAN FUND
 SOCIETY,

WEST STREET.

Treasurer—Dr. Richard S. Ryan
Secretary—Elizabeth Ardagh
Under Secretary—John O'Brien
Messenger—Morris Nugent

PETTY SESSIONS.

Clerk—John Thompson, Kilmanagh

POST OFFICE,
 GREEN STREET.

Post Mistress—Mary A. O'Shea

DISTRICT REGISTRAR OF
 MARRIAGES.

Wm. J. Wolfe, res. Kilmoganny

COURT HOUSE,
 GREEN STREET.

John Curran, keeper

THE MARKET HOUSE,
 GREEN STREET.

Weighmaster—John Kelly

DAVID HOBAN,

FAMILY GROCER,

TEA, WINE, AND SPIRIT MERCHANT,
 BRIDGE STREET, CALLAN.

Jameson's Old Malt Whiskey, Guinness's D.S. Porter, Sweet
 and Bitter Ales in Prime Order.

JAMES POLLARD

(LATE JOHN WALLACE),

FARM AND GARDEN SEED STORE,
ARTIFICIAL MANURES, TIMBER AND DEAL YARD,
General Grocery, Hardware, Tea, Wine and Spirit Warehouse,
GREEN STREET, CALLAN.

SCHOOLS.

CHRISTIAN BROTHERS, WEST ST.
Rev. Brother Kelly, Superior

CONVENT OF MERCY, BRIDGE ST.

NATIONAL SCHOOL, GREEN STREET.
John O'Brien, Master
Mrs. Rice, Mistress

PROTESTANT SCHOOL, GREEN ST.
Miss Barbour, Mistress

TRADES AND PROFESSIONS.

[Arranged Alphabetically.]

BAKERS.

Brennan, Patrick, Bridge st
Dunne, Patrick, Bridge st
Hearne, James, Green st
Heffernan, John, Bridge st
Keogh, John, Bridge st
Kerwick, Michael, Green st
Madigan, Edmond, Bridge st
Morris, William, Green st
Neary, Michael, Mill st
Nugent, Maurice, Mill st
Purcell, Ann, Bridge st
WHITE, THOMAS, Bridge st

BOOT & SHOE MAKERS, &c.

Bishop, John, Green st
Cass, Thomas, Green st
Hennessy, Michael, Bridge st
Kelly, Martin, Green st
Kelly, Thomas, Green st
Landy, John, Green st
Londergan, Andrew, Green st
O'Brien, James, Bridge st
Whelan, James, Bridge st
White, William, Bridge st

BUILDER.

Kerwick, Michael, Green st

CARPENTER SHOP.

Holden, John & Son, Bridge st

CHANDLER.

Shelly, John, Green st

COAL MERCHANTS.

Mining Company of Ireland, Mill st,
James Ahern, agent

COOPERAGE.

Larkin, David, Bridge st

MICHAEL DERMODY'S

Posting Establishment and Libery Stables,
WEST STREET, CALLAN.

**Good Horses and Steady-going Cars, Carriages,
Waggonettes, &c.**

Contractor for Mail Cars from Kilkenny to New Ross and Callan;

DEALER IN HORSES.

HEARSES AND OTHER VEHICLES FOR FUNERALS.

MOLLOY'S

Commercial and Family Hotel,

CALLAN.

This Hotel is situated in the centre of the town, and affords excellent accommodation for Tourists. Good airy rooms and moderate charges.

Connected with the Hotel is a First-rate Posting Establishment.

CORN MERCHANTS.

Cody, Patrick, West st
 Maher James, Green st
 Walsh, Thomas, Green st

DRAPERS.

Locke, Ellen, Green st
LYNCH, PATRICK., Bridge street

Mines, Mary, Bridge st
SHELLY, THOMAS, Green street

DRESS MAKERS.

[See also Milliners and Drapers.]
 Cannavan, Margt., Eliza, and Alice, Bridge st

EGG EXPORTERS.

Butler, Bridget, Cloheen lane
 Morris, James, Bridge st
 Walsh, Thomas, Bridge st

FLOUR MERCHANTS AND DEALERS.

Cahill, James, Mill st
 Fitzgerald, James, Mills
 Lynch, David, Mills
 Maher, James, Green st
 Neary, Michael, Mill st
 Walsh, Thomas, Mills

GROCERS

WHO ARE NOT LICENSED.

Butler, Margaret, Green st
 Cooke, John B., Bridge st
 Fogarty, Jeremiah, Bridge st
 O'Neill, Mary, Green st
 Walsh, Thomas, Green st
WHITE, THOMAS, Bridge street

GROCERS

WHO ARE LICENSED TO SELL SPIRITS. [See also Spirit Dealers.]

Cahill, James, Mill st
 Dunne, Patrick, Green st
 Foley, Margaret A., Green st
 Hanigan, John, West st
HOBAN, DAVID, Bridge st
 Keffe, Michael, Mill st (Ed. Doran)
 Kerwick, Michael, Green st
 Laherty, D., Green st
 M'Cormack, Johanna, Bridge st
 Maher, James, Green st
MOLLOY, PATK., Green st
 Morris, William, Green st
 Nolan, James, Bridge st
 O'Neill, Louis, Green st

MICHAEL BISHOP,

BOOT MANUFACTURER

AND

LEATHER DEALER,

BRIDGE STREET, CALLAN.

Shoe Findings in every variety.

MARY MINES,

Draper, Haberdasher, and

Milliner,

BRIDGE STREET,

CALLAN.

THOMAS WALSH,
Miller, Grocer, Provision, Corn & Seed Merchant,
 Stores, GREEN STREET,
MILLS, MILL STREET,
CALLAN.

Irish Yarns, Worsted and Fingering Wools, Stationery, &c.

POLLARD, JAMES, Green street

Ryan, Stephen, Bridge st
SHELLY, JOHN, Green st
TOBIN, DAVID, Green st
 Tyrrell, Jane, Bridge st
 Walsh, Thomas, Bridge st

HAIR CUTTER.

Shea, John, Green st

**HARDWARE MERCHANTS
 AND DEALERS.**

Dunne, Patrick, Mill lane
 Hanigan, John, West st
 Laherty, D., Green st
 Pollard, James, Green st
 Ryan, Stephen, Bridge st

HARNESS MAKER.

Dooley, James, Green st

HOTELS.

ADELPHI, Bridge st,
 Thomas Walsh, Proprietor

COMMERCIAL, Green st
 P. Molloy, Proprietor
 Nolan's, Bridge st

JAMES MORRIS,
EGG EXPORTER
 AND
PROVISION DEALER,
LOWER BRIDGE ST.,
CALLAN.

LEATHER DEALER.

Bishop, Michael, Bridge st

LEATHER MERCHANT, &c.

CODY, PIERSE, Bridge st

LODGINGS.

Butler, Andrew, Bridge st
 Hennessy, Michael, Bridge st

MARINE STORE.

Brien, John, Green st

MERCHANT TAILOR.

Kerwick, Thomas, Green st

MILLERS (GRIST).

Fitzgerald, James
 Lynch, David
 Walsh, Thomas, Green st

MILLINER, &c.

Mines, Mary, Bridge st

MONUMENTAL SCULPTORS.

O'SHEA & SON, Green st

NAILORS.

Kenny, Stephen, Mill st
 Murphy, James, Green st

MARGARET WALSH'S
 First-class Posting Establishment
 and Livery Stables,
LOWER BRIDGE ST.,
CALLAN.

Carriages, Long Cars, Covered and
 Outside Cars, Funeral Convey-
 ances, Hearse, &c.

JOHN SHELLY,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

**GROCER, WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANT
AND CHANDLER,
GREEN STREET, CALLAN.**

PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS.

Ryan, Richard S., Mill st
Walsh, Patrick F., Kenny st

PIG BROKER.

Halloran, John, Green st

POST-CAR PROPRIETORS.

Cass, Ellen, Green st
Dermody, Michael, West st
Kenny, Thomas, Bridge st
O'Gorman, John, Green st
Walsh, Margaret, Bridge st

**PROVISION MERCHANTS
AND DEALERS.**

Butler, Bridget, Clotheen lane
Butler, Margaret, Green st
Cass, Ellen, Green st
Cooke, John B., Bridge st
Cahill, James, Green st
Croake, Honora, Bridge st
Dunphy, James, Green st
Dunphy, John, Bridge st
Fogarty, Jeremiah, Bridge st
Foley, Mary A., Green st
Hoban, David, Bridge st

Keeffe, John, Bridge st
Keeffe, William, Green st
Kerwick, Michael, Green st
Kerwick, Thomas, Green st
Larkin, David, Bridge st
M'Cormack, Anne, Green st
Maher, James, Green st
Marnell, John, Green st
Morris, Bridget, Green st
Morris, James, Bridge st
Morris, William, Green st
O'Neill, Mary, Green st
Ryan, Mary, Bridge st
Ryan, Stephen, Bridge st
Townsend, Edmond, Mill st
Walsh, Catherine, Bridge st
Walsh, Thomas, Green st
White, Thomas, Bridge st

SAW MILLS.

Laherty, D., Green st
Lynch, D., Kenny st

**SEED AND MANURE
MERCHANTS.**

Pollard, James, Green st
Walsh, Thomas, Green st

MICHAEL NEARY'S**FLOUR & MEAL STORES, & BAKERY,****MILL STREET,****CALLAN.**

PATRICK LYNCH,

DRAPER,

Bridge Street, CALLAN.

**SHOEMAKERS' & SADDLERS'
TRIMMINGS.**

CODY, PIERSE, Bridge st

SMITHS.

Cooney, Thomas, Mill lane
Parker, James & Samuel J. (Horse-
shoer), Bridge st

SPIRIT DEALERS.

[See also Grocers & Spirit Merchants.]

Dunne, John, Bridge st
Funchion, Richard, Bridge st
Nugent, Maurice, Mill st
White, James, Bridge st

TANNERY.

Cody, Patrick, West st

TIMBER & DEAL YARDS.

Laherty, D., West st
Pollard, James, Green st

VICTUALLERS.

Lanigan, Mathew, Green st
Mahony, James, Bridge st

WOOL MERCHANT.

Cody, Patrick, West st

WOOLLEN YARNS.

Hawe, Ann, Bridge st
Kealy, Catherine, Bridge st
Walsh, Thomas, Green st

**LANDOWNERS, FARMERS,
ETC., OF TOWN AND
VICINITY.**

[See also under trades & professions.]

Ardagh, Col., West st
Aylward, Edmond, Attino
Baker, Thomas, Tullamaine Flood
Baldock, Col. Geo., Newtown Shea
Bergin, Andw., Crotabeg, Bunbury
Birmingham, Edward, Garrawn
Bowers, John, Kyleadoher
Brenan, Jas., Dunnamaggin west
Brenan, Matthew, Loughsollish
Brenan, Philip, Dunnamaggin west
Brennan, Michael, Newtown Baker
Brennan, Thos., Mallardstown Gt
Brennan, Walter, Ahanure south
Britton, Patrick, Coolhill, upper
Bryan, Martin, Castle Eve
Buckley, Wm., Westcourt Commons
Butler, John, J.P., Minawns
Butler, Michael, Minawns
Butler, Thomas, Coolalong

**JAMES CAHILL'S
GENERAL GROCERY,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Corn, Flour, Meal, Bran, and
Bacon Stores,

MILL STREET,

CALLAN.

ELLEN LOCKE,

Drapery and Fancy

Warehouse,

GREEN STREET,

CALLAN.

ADELPHI HOTEL,
BRIDGE STREET, CALLAN.
Thomas Walsh, Proprietor.

This Hotel is furnished throughout in comfortable style. It has a Bath-room and all the Sanitary Improvements. It affords excellent accommodation for Commercial Gentlemen and Tourists. Connected with the Hotel are Fruit and Vegetable Gardens. There are fine views of the surrounding country from the front and back. Ladies will find the Hotel free from the traffic consequent upon having the bar upon the same premises.

Burke, Rickard, Molassy	Dargan, James, Kilbricken
Cahill, Edmond, Bauntha	Dargan, Michael, Kilbricken
Cahill, James, P.L.G., Kilbricken	Davis, Martin, Cappahayden
Cahill, Thos., Moanmore Commons	Davis, Richard, Danganmore
Carroll, James, Dunnamaggin east	Davis, Thomas, Danganmore
Carthy, Patrick, Ballymacflood	Dawson, James, Ahenure
Cass, John, Ovenstown	Delaney, Nicholas, Coolapoge
Clancy, Michael, Ovenstown	Delaney, William, Newtown Baker
Cleary, John, Garraun	Doolan, Edmond, Coolapoge
Cody, Redm., Crotabeg, Courtstown	Dooley, John, Skeaghacloran
Collins, Daniel, Ballyhall	Doran, Robert, Graigue
Comerford, William, Caherlesk	Drenan, Denis, P.L.G., Ovenstown
Commons, Edward, Ballyclovin	Duggan, Michael, Rathculbin
Commons, James, Ealsland	Duggan, Jas., Tullamain Ashbrook
Condon, Michael, Kilminick	Dunne, Ml., Castletobin west
Condon, Patk., Bauntha Commons	Dunne, Patrick, Maxtown
Connolly, Patk., Mallardstown Gt.	Dunphy, W. (James), Dairy hill
Corcoran, Andrew, Danganmore	Dunphy, Wm. (Owen), Dairy hill
Corcoran, Thomas, Caherlesk	Dwyer, Edmond, Cappahayden
Cormack, Thomas, Cruan	Farrell, Michael, Monassa
Cormack, William, Cruan	Fennelly, Michael, Butlerswood
Corrigan, J., Crotabeg, Courtstown	Fennelly, Patrick, Mohober
Cronin, George, Caherlesk	Finn, James, Coologue
Croake, Patrick, West st	Finn, Michael, Clonygarra
Cuddihy, Edmond, Ballyclovin	Finn, Patrick, Monavadra
Cuddihy, Michael, Moonarch	Fleming, Patrick, Ballyfluigh
Cuddihy, Patrick, Moonarch	Fleming, Thomas, Ballyfluigh
Curran, Michael, Callan south	Funcheon, Pierce, Caherlesk

THOMAS WALSH,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

ADELPHI HOTEL,

Has two Business Houses adjoining the Hotel—one for the Storing of Eggs for Exportation, and the other for a General Grocery, Tea, Wine, and Spirit Establishment.

BRIDGE STREET, CALLAN.

THOMAS WHITE

Bakery, Grocery and General Provision
 WAREHOUSE,
 BRIDGE STREET, CALLAN.

Gibbs, Michael, Coolaghmore	Hoyne, John, Rathculbin
Gorman, Daniel, Newtown Shea	Hoyne, Wm., Newtown Baker
Grady, Martin, Westcourt north	Holohan, Martin, Castle Eve
Grady, Michael, Westcourt north	Jackson, George, Coolapogue
Grace, Edmond, Ballycloven	Kealy, Lawrence, Great Oak
Grace, John, Kyle east	Kearney, Michael, Kyle east
Grace, Michael, Coolalong	Kearney, Thomas, Maddockstown
Grainger, Andrew (poor-rate collector), Haggardsgreen	Keeffe, Michael, Castle Eve
Grant, Martin, Slade	Keeffe, Michael, Attitinoe upper
Grant, Maurice, Siade	Keeffe, Patrick, Attitinoe upper
Green, John, Mallardstown	Keeffe, Robert, Caherlesk
Gregory, Henry C., J.P., Westcourt Demesne	Kelly, Michael, Reisk
Griffin, John, Rathculbin	Kenny, William, Caherlesk
Griffin, Michael, Rathculbin	Keough, James, Great Oak
Hanley, Michael, Butlerswood	Knox, Capt. R. J., J.P., Caherlesk
Hanson, A. J., Clonaw, Ballycallan	Lambert, John, Mallardstown Gt.
Hawe, Thomas, Clashavaha	Landy, Nicholas, Garryricken
Hayes, John, West st	Lannan, Cornelius, Caherlesk
Hayden, James, Caherlesk	Larkin, Nicholas, Mantingstown
Hennessy, Edward, Kyle west	Leahy, James, Mallardstown Great
Hennessy, Michael, Kilbrickan	Leahy, John, Poulacapple
Hennessy, Thomas, Moonanought Commons	Leahy, John, Muck
Hickey, John, Danganmore	Leary, Isaac, Caherlesk
Holmes, Abel, Great Oak	Lynch, James, Mallardstown
Holmes, Geo, Tullamaine Ashbrook	Lynch, John, Bauntha Commons
	Lynch, John, Knockreagh
	Lynch, John, Mallardstown upper
	Lynch, John, Tullamaine Flood

MICHAEL KERWICK,
(Builder,)
TEA, WINE, SPIRIT, AND
BAKERY
ESTABLISHMENT,
GREEN STREET,
CALLAN.

Patrick Dunne,
 Grocer, Tea, Wine, and Spirit
 Merchant,
GREEN STREET,
CALLAN.

Fine Old Dublin Whiskeys
 always kept in Stock.

PIERCE CODY'S

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

LEATHER WAREHOUSE, Shoemakers' and Saddlers' Trimmings, &c., BRIDGE STREET, CALLAN.

Lynch, Philip, Courtnabooley
Madigan, Henry, Kilbricken
Madigan, John, Kilbricken
Madigan, Michael, Kilbricken
Magrath, John, Ballintee
Magrath, Justin, Seskin Commons
Maher, James, Physicianstown
Maher, Laurence, Knockbutton
Maher, Patk., Tullamaine Ashbrook
Manning, John, Baunogue
Meighan, Michael, Ballycloven
Moore, Edmond, Bauntha Commons
Moore, Patrick, Coolaghmore
Morris, James, Pawlerth
Morris, John, Molassy
Mullally, Thomas, Caherlesk
Murphy, John, Kyle east
Murphy, Michael, Kyle east
Myles, Lawrence, Kyleadogher
Neary, John, Ballylarkin
Neary, John, Coolalong
Neary, Rich., Moonmore Commons
Neil, James, jun., Curkacroan
Neil, Patrick, Curkacroan
Neill, Andrew, Danganmore
Neil, John, junr, Danganmore
Nichol, Robert, Muck
Nolan, Mich., Tullamain Ashbrook

Nolan, Patrick, Monavadra
O'Shea, John, P.L.G., Cappahayden
Phelan, Patrick, Physicianstown
Power, Edmond, Danganmore
Power, James, Baunogue
Power, Jas. P.L.G., D.V.C., Graigue
Power, John, Mantingstown
Power, Patrick, Dunnamaggin west
Proctor, William, Ballytobin
Quirk, William, Mallardstown west
Robinson, David, Westcourt north
Rodgers, Henry, Caherlesk
Rowe, James, Moanchuna
Ryan, Edmond, Newtown Shea
Ryan, Thomas, Mallardstown lower
Shea, James, Coolaflags
Shea, John, Knockreagh
Shea, John, Reisk
Shea, Michael, Whitesland
Shea, Patrick, Whitesland
Shea, Thomas, Ahanure
Shea, Thomas, Coolaflags
Shelly, Jas. (Thos. Shelly), Green st
Shelly, John, T.C., Green st
Shelly, Patrick, Ballywalter
Shelly, Thos. A. (Jn. Shelly) Green st
Shelly. Thomas, T.C., Green st
Slattery, John, Ovenstown

THOMAS KERWICK,

Merchant Tailor and Pro-
vision Dealer,

GREEN STREET,
CALLAN.

M. A. FOLEY'S

General Grocery, Tea, Wine,

AND

Spirit Warehouse,
GREEN STREET,
CALLAN.

Smith, Michael, Ballyfluigh	Wallace, James, Kyle west
Smith, Nicholas, Riversfield	Wallace, William, Bauntillaun
Stapleton, D., Tullamaine Ashbrook	Wall, Honora, West st
Stapleton J., Tullymaine, Ashbrook	Wall, William, Foulksrath
Stapleton, Michael, Knockreigh	Walsh, Edward, Rathculbin
St. George, Patrick, Lakyle	Walsh, James, Rathculbin
St. John, Thos., Graigue, Modeshill	Walsh, John, Dairy hill
Tobin, Henry, Lackendragaun	Walsh, John, Dunnamaggin east
Tobin, John, Ahenure north	Walsh, John, Newtown Baker
Tobin, Philip, Graigueooley	Walsh, Michael, Scotsborough
Tobin, Thomas, Great Oak	Walsh, Nicholas, Scotsborough
Tobin, William, Fox Cover	Walsh, Patrick, Dunnamaggin west
Torpy, John, Ballyfluigh	Walsh, Patrick, Mallardstown great
Torpy, Patrick, P.L.G., Rathculbin	Walsh, Richard, Castle Eve
Torpy, Thomas, Rathculbin	Walsh, William, Croughtabeg, Courtstown
Townsend, John, Attitinoe upper	Walton, John, Ovenstown
Townsend, Thomas, Ballycloven	Walton, Matthew, Cappahayden
Vaughan, Timothy, Mullinahone	Walton, Nicholas, Ovenstown
Walker, John, Westcourt north	Whelan, Michael, Moongorriff
Wallace, Edmond, jun., Ballyhall	

Home Manufactured Manures.

RICHARDSON & FLETCHER,
 AGRICULTURAL CHEMISTS,
 Ringsend Docks, Dublin.

Gold Medal Irish National Exhibition, 1882.
 Two First-class Prize Medals Cork Industrial
 Exhibition. 1883.
 Several Prizes for Roots, Royal Dublin Society,
 1882-1883.

Agent for Kilkenny,
JAMES O'CONNELL,
 BLACKMILL STREET.

CASTLECOMER.

Population, 1,182—Good Trout Fishing.



CASTLECOMER is known to the outer world as the chief town of the Kilkenny coal-mining region. There is a considerable amount of business done in it, and many of the merchants and traders are well off. An effort was made some time ago to secure corporate powers under the "Towns Improvement Act," but it did not succeed, the population not being sufficiently large, without taking in two or three of the townlands.

As a manufacturing place, Castlecomer is not what it was fifty years ago. Two grist mills and a brick factory have superseded linen and woollen industries. Some time in the first half of the present century, the daughter of the landlord started a flax factory and opened a spinning school, with a teacher, brought expressly from the North. The factory was burned, and the school was closed. The father of Mr. Michael Kennedy was the owner of the woollen industry.

If it were not for the ruined appearance of some of the houses in the outskirts of the town the stranger would be more favourably impressed. This remark applies particularly to the beginning of Kilkenny Street ; but the force of it is neutralized by the assurance, on good authority, that artizans' dwellings are soon to occupy the site of the old houses. Within the past ten years, Mr. John Walker, the Architect, has been contractor for new buildings in the principal thoroughfares. Among the number were the National Bank, in the Square ; the residence of the Catholic Curates in Kilkenny Street, and a row of substantial cottages in Barrack Street.

Castlecomer is ten miles north of Kilkenny by mail-road, and is about four miles from Ballyragget, the nearest railway-station. It has a weekly general market on Saturday. At one time it was not uncommon to see a thousand firkins of butter ranged in line for sale. There is a good market-house, but the fairs are still held in the streets, and no tolls collected. Petty Sessions are held every alternate Tuesday, and the County Court Judge sits once a year, in June.

The ancient proprietors of the district were the Brennans. Sir Christopher Wandesford acquired title from them by purchase in the reign of Charles I., and secured a charter, making it a lordship. The last representative of the head of the sept of

Brennan is said to have been in slender circumstances at the time of his death, in 1799, one year after the Rebellion, during which Castlecomer was almost entirely destroyed.

From the picturesque point of view Castlecomer compares favorably with the beautiful places of the county. Standing at the highest elevation of Mr. Michael Kennedy's garden, adjoining Mount Williams, the residence of the Rev. Father Kelly, P.P., the picture presented is extremely fascinating. There is the valley of the Deen, with its rich pastures; the tower of the Protestant Church, and the Castle of Ardra, barely rising above the giant trees which form part of the Long Wood on the left. On the right is the wood known as Sawney's Hill, one of the interesting features of which is Cromwell's Pit. The Long Wood and Sawney's Hill are remarkable for the shelter they afford to innumerable rooks and jackdaws. As evening approaches the sky is darkened by the flight of these birds on the way homeward from the day's forage in the surrounding country. The roads leading out of the town at every side for some distance are sheltered by ornamental trees, among them being beeches of great size. The Clogh Road, in some respects, is the most charming of all. It rises to a considerable height above the Deen Valley, and enables the lover of the beautiful-in-nature to enjoy the wondrous blending of tints produced by the variety of trees in the Long Wood.

In the centre of the town there is an avenue of the proportions of a Boulevard. It is called "The Square," and is shaded by splendid forest trees. At the head of it is a fountain from which there is a constant stream of water conveyed by pipes from an excellent spring, rising at Feroda, about a quarter of a mile distant. The overflow enters a sewer, and is discharged into the river. There is another fountain in Barrack Street connected with an equally good spring. "The Square" terminates at a long and handsome bridge of many arches, at the other side of which is the entrance to the demesne of Mrs. Prior-Wandesford, grandmother of the heir to the estate. The family mansion is of imposing proportions, and is sufficiently near the public road to enable the wayfarer to judge of its architectural merits without testing the hospitality of its mistress.

At a gateway on the opposite side of the road begins a very pleasant walk. Old trees, with eccentrically curved limbs, stand on the soft green turf. Others dip their branches into the river below. In the distance are hilly pastures and grazing cattle. Following the main path, a wall, covered with gleaming laurel, rises on the right. The forest trees loom up on either side, their trunks covered with mosses of rich green and gold and soft gray. The course of a gentle and long ascent is interrupted

by a pretty tiled cottage, from which there is a delightful prospect. The ascent finally terminates in an open star-shaped space in the wood, on one point of which, close to the edge of a declivity, stands the remaining tower of the Castle of Ardra. From here the path begins to descend, and the surroundings become more and more natural. At the foot another road leads back under the castle. A tiny cascade tumbles down the hill to a miniature lake. As the side of the steep all faces the South, when the sun shines, even on the coldest days, the atmosphere is that of a conservatory.

THE COAL MINES.

The coal mines now being worked are the Jarrow, the Clogh, the Monteen, and the Shahane. The nearest one of these is above three miles from Castlecomer. There is a division of opinion as to the extent of the mining region. At one time it was supposed to be only fourteen miles long and eleven miles wide ; but there are engineers now who claim that the proportions are more than twice as great. The veins run over the border at one side into the Queen's County, and at the other, into the County Carlow, and were first worked by Sir Christopher Wandesford, the discovery having been made by a party of miners while digging for iron-ore. The coal is anthracite, and, in burning, it emits neither flame nor smoke, and leaves a very small proportion of ashes. The analysis is as follows :—carbon, 96·95 ; dark-gray ashes (metallic oxides), 3·00, and sulphur, 0·05—100. Owing to the absence of bitumen it is excellent for cooking purposes ; it is also a profitable coal for generating steam. By reason of its greater density one ton of it will last longer than one ton and a-half of English coal. It has the further important advantage that its tendency is not to clinker and choke furnace-bars like the English.

At the Jarrow Mine, which is owned by Mr. Joseph Dobbs, J.P., eighty miners work in one shaft, at a depth of 500 feet from the surface. The vein of coal averages four feet. The miners receive from six to ten shillings per ton, and earn, on an average, four shillings per day. They work from seven o'clock in the morning until five o'clock in the evening. Mr. Dobbs employs altogether nearly four hundred men. The coal raised is sold at the mines to carmen at from thirteen shillings and fourpence to eighteen shillings and fourpence per ton. They own their horses, and carry the coals in some instances to a distance of forty miles. Many of those engaged in this carrying trade have begun life as miners ; their wives often accompany them in their journeys, and stick to the trade after becoming widows. Most of the carmen use donkeys for tandem purposes,

and the little beasts are seen everywhere faithfully sharing the draft with the horses on the heavy roads.

In the development of the mining industry the slack is a serious impediment. It is sold at the mines at prices varying from three shilling and fourpence to five shillings per ton; but does not pay the carmen to "handle" it. As a consequence, each mine has an immense amount of slack on hand. The Jarrow has over eight thousand tons ready for delivery, all of which the miners have been paid for. The Clogh Mine is worked by Messrs. Robson, Grace & Co.; the Monteen Mine, by Messrs. Hall & Dobbs; and the Shahane, by Mr. Robert Hall. It would be a great advantage to the mine owners if they could get rid of the slack; it is excellent for lime-burning and brick-making, but cannot be profitably moved without the assistance of a tramway.

PATRICK NOLAN,

Family Grocer and General Provision Merchant,
CASTLECOMER.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

Rev. Thomas Kelly, P.P.
Rev. John Grace, C.C.
Rev. Tobias Walsh, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH (C.I.)

Rev. Wm. Austin, Rector

METHODIST CHAPEL.

CIRCUIT PREACHERS.

Rev. Joseph Lyons
Rev. Thomas Moran

PRESENTATION CONVENT.

Superioress—Mrs. M. A. O'Shea

CATHOLIC YOUNG MEN'S SOCIETY.

President—John Holohan.
Vice-President—John J. Cantwell
Cor. Secretary—Tobias R. Butler
Financial Secretary—John Quinn
Treasurer—James Moore

PETTY SESSIONS.

Clerk—Wm. Dobbs

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

Inspector—O'Neill F. Kelly
Head-Constable—Nicholas Bourke

SOLDIERS' BARRACK.

Barrack-street (No soldiers)—Capt.
Patrick Carroll in charge

BRASS BAND.

President—Martin P. Kenny
Secretary—Richard Kenna

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

Brady, John, Kilkenny st

POST OFFICE (The Square).

Edward Cassin, Post Master

EDWARD J. ROURKE,
 FAMILY GROCER,
Tea, Wine and Spirit Merchant,
 THE SQUARE, CASTLECOMER.

CASTLECOMER UNION.

Chairman Board of Guardians—G.

J. Brennan, Eden Hall, Ballyragget

V.C.—J. J. Cantwell, Castlecomer

D.V.C.—Patrick J. Barron, Clogh

ELECTED GUARDIANS.

Brennan, Michael, Clinstown, Jen-
 kinstown, Kilkenny

Barron, D., Loughill, Ballynahill,
 Abbeyleix

Barron, P. J., Clogh, Castlecomer

Barron, Daniel, Clogh, Castlecomer

Cantwell, J., Ballyhimmin, Castle-
 comer

Cantwell, John J., Castlecomer

Hogan, Matthew, Gaulstown, Bally-
 foyle, Kilkenny

Kavanagh, Patrick, Coolcullen,
 Leighlinbridge

Kenny, P., Byrnesgrove, Ballyragget

Keohan, W., Tinalintan, Ballyragget

King, T., Ballylinnen, Castlecomer

Phelan, C., Sraleagh, Ballyragget

White, T., Knocknadogue, Castle-
 comer

EX-OFFICIO GUARDIANS.

Brennan, G., Eden Hall, Ballyragget

Bryan, Hon. G. L. B., Jenkinstown,
 Kilkenny

Butler, Richard, Castlecomer

Clonmell, Lord, Bishops court, Straf-
 fan

Cuffe, Sir C. W., Lyrath, Kilkenny

Dobbs, J. B., Coolbaun, Castlecomer

Doherty, W. I., Clonturk House,
 Drumcondra

Hely, G. Foulks court, Johnstown,
 Thurles

Kavanagh, A., Borris, Co. Carlow

M'Ternan, Hugh, Enniskillen

Richardson, Nicholas G., Little
 Castle, Castlecomer

Webb, George O., Webbsborough,
 Castlecomer

OFFICERS.

R. C. Chaplain—Rev. W. D. Austin

P. Chaplain—Rev. John Grace

Clerk—Thomas Mahony

Master—Thomas Cochrane

Matron—Bridget Walker

Schoolmaster—John Phelan

Schoolmistress—Bridget McGree

Porter—Michael Sheil

Medical Officers—James Sterling, M.
 O'Hanlon

ROURKE'S
 COMMERCIAL HOTEL
 AND POSTING ESTABLISHMENT,
 THE SQUARE, CASTLECOMER.

**MICHAEL KENNEDY,
WOOLLEN AND MANCHESTER WAREHOUSE,
KILKENNY STREET,
CASTLECOMER.**

Relieving Officers—James Heathe,
Patrick Phelan

Rate Collectors—Edward Cassin &
Patrick Phelan

BUSINESS BRANCH.

ALE DEALER.

O'Brien, Patrick, Kilkenny st

ARCHITECT & BUILDER.

Walker, John, The Square

BAKERS.

Bradley, Donald A., The Square

Bradley, Thos., Kilkenny st

COPLEY, RICHARD, The
Square

Curran, John, Kilkenny st

Holohan, John, Kilkenny st

Meredith, William, Barrack st

Parker, Michael & Joseph, The Sq

Proctor, Isaac, The Square

Walker, Annie, The Square

BOOTMAKERS, &c.

Doyle, Edward, Barrack st

Kenny, Martin, Kilkenny st

Walker, George, Chatsworth row

BRICK FACTORY.

Walker, John, Kilkenny road

BUTTER EXPORTERS.

O'Shea & Co., Kilkenny st

BANK, NATIONAL,

THE SQUARE.

Irby H. Brady, Manager

CARMEN'S STAGES.

Brophy, The Square

Cogan, Edward, The Square

CARPENTERS.

Bradley, James, Barrack st

Kelly, Michael, Kilkenny st

Mulhall, James, Chatsworth row

COAL MERCHANT.

Kenny, Martin P., Kilkenny st

COLLIERY PROPRIETORS.

Dobbs, Joseph, Jarrow Mine

Hall & Dobbs, Monteen Mine

Hall, Robert, Shahane Mine

Robson, Grace & Co., Clogh Mine

Shortall, Michael, Kiltown

COOPERS.

Kenna, Martin, Kilkenny st

Phelan, Joseph, Barrack st

**MICHAEL KENNEDY,
FAMILY GROCER,
Tea, Wine, and Spirit Merchant,
KILKENNY STREET,
CASTLECOMER.**

O'SHEA & CO.,
GENERAL MERCHANTS,
KILKENNY STREET, CASTLECOMER.
LEATHER AND FINDINGS IN EVERY VARIETY.

Iron and Hardware, Stationery, Boots, Shoes, Oils and Colors, and Salt.

CORN MERCHANT.
COPLEY, RICHARD, The Square

DISCOUNT BANKER.
 Hoyne, Jeremiah, Chatsworth row

DRAPERS.
 Bradley, Donald A., The Square
 Brennan H., The Square
 Kenny, Martin, Kilkenny st
KENNEDY, MICHAEL,
 Kilkenny st
 Parker, Michael & Joseph, The Square
RING, JEREMIAH, The Sq

DRESSMAKER.
 Kealy, Margaret, The Square

DRUG MERCHANTS.
CANTWELL, JOHN J.,
 Kilkenny st
 Kenny, Martin P., Kilkenny st

EARTHENWARE.
 O'Brien, Richard, Kilkenny st

EGG EXPORTERS.
 O'Brien, R., Kilkenny st
O'SHEA & CO., Kilkenny st

EMIGRATION AGENTS.
KENNY, MARTIN P., Kilkenny st
 Nolan, Patrick, The Square

FLOUR AND MEAL.
 Brennan, Wm., Barrack st
COPLEY, RICHARD, The Square
 Meredith, Wm., Barrack st

FOWL EXPORTER.
 O'Brien, Richard, Kilkenny st

GROCERS
Who are licensed to sell Spirits.
CANTWELL, JOHN J.
 Kilkenny st
 Curran, John, Kilkenny st
 Holohan, John, Kilkenny st
 Kenny, Edward, Barrack st
KENNEDY, MICHAEL,
 Kilkenny st

O'SHEA & CO.,
General Merchants,

KILKENNY STREET, CASTLECOMER,
EXPORTERS OF BUTTER AND EGGS,

Farm and Garden Seeds procured from the best growers, and Artificial Manures from the most famous manufacturers.

EDWARD DOYLE,

Dealer in

LEATHER AND FINDINGS,

AND

Boot and Shoe Manufacturer,

BARRACK STREET,

CASTLECOMER.

EDWARD KENNY,

Grocer and Spirit Dealer,

BARRACK STREET,

CASTLECOMER.

Parker, Michael & Joseph, The Sq
RING, JEREMIAH, The Sq
ROURKE, EDWARD J.,
The Square

RYAN, MARY, Barrack st
(and farmer)

Sexton, John, Kilkenny st

GROCERS

Who are not Spirit Dealers.

Brennan, Wm., Barrack st

Kenny, Martin P., Kilkenny st

Nolan, Patrick, The Square

Ring, Bridget, Kilkenny st

Walker, Annie, The Square

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

KENNY, MARTIN P., Kil-
kenny st

O'SHEA & CO., Kilkenny st

HARNESS MAKER.

O'Toole, William, Market place

HORSE TRAINER.

Archer, Henry, Chatsworth row

HOTELS.

Parker's, The Square

ROURKE'S Commercial, The Sq

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

Doyle, Edward, Barrack st

Kenny, Martin, Kilkenny st

O'SHEA & CO., Kilkenny st

MARINE STORE.

Dunphy, James, Kilkenny st

MILLERS.

Proctor, Isaac

Walker, John

MILLINERS.

Kealey, Honora, Kilkenny st

OIL & COLOR MERCHANTS.

Kenny, Martin P., Kilkenny st

O'Shea & Co., Kilkenny st

POST CAR OWNERS.

Parker, M. & J., The Square

Rourke, Edward J., The Square

Seymour, Thomas, Barrack st (Mail
Car contractor and farmer)

JAMES CARROLL,

SMITH-IN-GENERAL,

BARRACK STREET,

CASTLECOMER.

Mrs. MARY RYAN,

Grocer and Spirit Merchant,

BARRACK STREET,

CASTLECOMER.

RICHARD COPLEY,
Plain and Fancy Baker,
THE SQUARE,
CASTLECOMER.

PROVISIONS.

Kenny, Nicholas, Kilkenny st
 Long, Patrick, Kilkenny st
 Murphy, Margaret, Kilkenny st
 Nolan, Patrick, The Square
 O'Toole, William, Market place
 Proctor, Isaac, The Square
 Walker, Annie, The Square

SAW MILLS.

Walker, John, Kilkenny road

**SEED AND MANURE
 MERCHANTS.**

O'SHEA & CO., Kilkenny st

SLATER.

Hetherington, George, Barrack st

SMITHS, &c.

Carroll, J., Barrack st (and farmer)
 Egan, William, Chatsworth row
 Fogarty, James, Chatsworth row

SPIRIT DEALER.

Comerford, James, Barrack st

TAILORS.

Brennan, Murtagh, Barrack st
 Kennedy, John, Barrack st

TIMBER MERCHANT.

KENNY, MARTIN P., Kilkenny st

VICTUALLER.

Bradley, Donald A., The Square

**FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
 &c., OF TOWN AND
 DISTRICT.**

Agar, Henry, Cruttenclough
 Agar, John, Croghtenclogh
 Aher, Wm., engineer
 Barron, Patk. J., general merchant,
 Clough
 Barron, Terence, Crutt, Clough
 Bergin, John, Upper Feroda
 Bergin, Martin, Newtown
 Bergin, Michael, Kilmacar
 Bergin, Patrick, Skehana
 Bergin, Thomas, Lower Feroda
 Bibby, Waller, Kilmadum
 Blanchfield, John, Coon west, Cool-
 cullen
 Blanchfield, Richard, Uskerty
 Bolger, Michael, Clough
 Bolger, Pk., Chatsworth, Clough

RICHARD COPLEY,
CORN AND FLOUR MERCHANT,
THE SQUARE,
CASTLECOMER.

JOHN WALKER,
ARCHITECT AND BUILDER,
THE MILLS,
CASTLECOMER.

Boothe, Henry, Gorteen	Brennan, Kyran, Coolraheen north
Boothe, John, Gorteen	Brennan, James, Ballycomey
Boran, Thomas, Crutt, Clough	Brennan, James, Kilmadun
Bowden, William, Esker	Brennan, James, jun., Coolraheen north
Boyle, James, Mayhora	Brennan, James (Padmore), Smithstown
Bradley, James, Coon east, Coolcullen	Brennan, Jeffrey, Ballyhimmin
Bradley, John (Big), Coolbawn	Brennan, Jeremiah, Sleveen
Bradley, John, jun., Coon east, Coolcullen	Brennan, John (Colonel), Massford
Bradley, Samuel, Coolcullen	Brennan, John, Feroda lower
Bradley, Samuel, Aughamuckey	Brennan, John, Julianstown
Bradley, Sara, Chatsworth row	Brennan, John (Martin), Uskerty
Bradley, Thomas, Coolcullen	Brennan, Martin, Lisnafuncheon
Bradley, Thomas, Tourtane	Brennan, Martin, Skehana
Breen, John, Cruttenclough	Brennan, Michael, Clinstown
Breen, Peter, Loan	Brennan, Ml. (James), Coolcullen
Breen, Thomas, Damerstown east	Brennan, Michael, Mayhora
Brenan, Garret (Deevy), Knockanaddoge	Brennan, Michael (Curragh), Mooneenmore
Brennan, Daniel, Lisnafuncheon	Brennan, Patrick (James), Coolraheen north
Brennan, Dl. (John), Knockmajor	Brennan, Richard, Smithstown
Brennan, Denis, Coolraheen north	Brennan, Thomas (Bants), Lisnafuncheon
Brennan, Edward, Coon west, Coolcullen	Brennan, Thomas (M'Keon), mining engineer, Crutt, Clough
Brennan, Garret, Knocknadogue	Brennan, Thos (John), Mooneenroe
Brennan, Geoffrey, Chatsworth	
Brennan, Geoffrey, Skehana	

THE WALKER
Flour and Oatmeal Mills,
SAW MILLS & BRICK FACTORY,
CASTLECOMER.

THOMAS SEYMOUR,
WALL CAR CONTRACTOR,
BARRACK STREET,
CASTLECOMER.

Good Horses and steady-going Cars for posting, at moderate charges.

Brennan, Thomas, Smithstown	Cass, James, Ballinalacken
Brennan, Wm. (Geff), Coon west, Coolcullen	Cass, Thomas, Ballynalacken
Brophy, John, Kilmadum	Clancy, John, Crutt, Clough
Brophy, Thomas, Skehana	Clancy, Ml. (Andy), Crutt, Clough
Brophy, William, Clough	Clancy, Patrick, Drumgoole
Buggy, Richard, Maudlin	Clancy, P. (Farmer), Crutt, Clough
Butler, James, Coolcullen	Clear, Thomas, Coolcullen
Butler, John, Clashduff	Clohosey, Patrick, Kilmadum
Butler, Patrick, Kilmacar	Close, Henry, Mooneenroe
Butler, Richard, J.P., The Square	Cody, James, Uskerty
Byrne, James (Little), Coon east, Coolcullen	Cody, Terence, Kiltown
Byrne, James, Kilmadum	Comerford, Edmond, Coolnaleen, Clough
Byrne, James (Myles), Coon east, Coolcullen	Comerford, Edward, Feroda lower
Byrne, Martin, Lower Feroda	Comerford, Garret, Clogharinka
Cahill, Daniel, Muckalee, Ballyfoyle	Comerford, James, Coolcullen
Cahill, Ed., Muckalee, Ballyfoyle	Comerford, James, Clough
Cahill, Richd., Muckalee, Ballyfoyle	Comerford, James, Kiltown
Campion, Alex., Knocknadogue	Comerford, Mrs. Kyran, Clashduff upper
Campion, John, Mooneenroe	Comerford, Michael, Feroda upper
Campion, Murtagh, Lisnafuncheon	Comerford, Nicholas, Uskerty
Cantwell, James, Ballyhimmin	Comerford, Richard, Coolcullen
Cane, Piers, Knockmajor	Condron, Edward, Cruttencloagh
Carrigan, James, Ruthstown	Connery, James, Kilmacar
Carroll, Jno., Coon east, Coolcullen	Conway, Jas., Muckalee, Ballyfoyle
Carroll, Michael, Lisnafuncheon	Conway, Richard, Mayhora
	Coogan, John (Black), Uskerty

RICHARD O'BRIEN,

Fowl & Egg Exporter,

KILKENNY STREET,

CASTLECOMER.

WALKER'S,

Family Grocery, Bakery

AND

PROVISION WAREHOUSE,
THE SQUARE,

CASTLECOMER.

JOHN J. CANTWELL,
 WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
Grocer, Tea, Wine and Spirit Merchant,
KILKENNY STREET,
CASTLECOMER.

Coogan, John, Feroda lower	Dowling, Patrick, Coolcullen
Coogan, John (Shea), Uskerty	Downey, James, Maudlin
Coogan, Michael, Feroda lower	Downey, John, Kilmacar
Coogan, William, Feroda lower	Downey, John, Rathkyle
Coonan, Thomas, Muckalee, Bally-foyle	Doyle, John, Uskerty
Corry, Thomas, Coon west, Coolcullen	Dwyer, James, Croghtenclogh
Coughlin, John, Cruttenclough	Eyre, Wm., The Square
Craig, Jas., coal carman & farmer, Mooneenroe	Farrell, Patk., Damerstown west
Crennan, Jas.(Mick), Crutt, Clough	Fennell, Arthur, Knocknadogue
Crennan, John, Knocknadogue	Fennel, Edward, Coolcullen
Cummins, David, Muckalee, Bally-foyle	Fitzpatrick, Michael, jun., Damers-town west
Deacon, James, Clough	Fogarty, Edmond, Inchakill Glebe
Deevy, Michael (Nicholas), Ballycomey	Fogarty, Edmond (Michael), Inchakill Glebe
Deevy, Richard, Ballycomey	Fogarty, Thomas, Manahin
Deevy, Richard, Tomakeany	Foley, Edward, Chatsworth, Clough
Delaney, Michael, Ballylinen	Foley, Edward, Smithstown
Delaney, Owen, Mayhora	Foley, Gerald, Cloneen
Delaney, William, Kilmadum	Foley, Jas. (Edward), Chatsworth Clough
Diamond, James, Coolcullen	Foley, John, Cloneen
Doheny, Martin, Kilcollan	Foley, John, Coolcullen
Doran, Martin, Corbetstown	Freeman, James, Uskerty
Dowling, Daniel, Coon east, Coolcullen	Freeman, Michael, Uskerty
	Grace, Michael, Kilmacar
	Graham, Richard, Cruttenclough
	Gregg, Thomas Esker,

JOHN J. CANTWELL'S
DRUG, OIL, COLOR & GLASS DEPARTMENTS
 ARE FULLY STOCKED.

The Drugs are selected with the greatest care, and are guaranteed to be of the Purest quality.

KILKENNY STREET,
CASTLECOMER.

**JEREMIAH RING,
WOOLLEN AND LINEN DRAPER,
THE SQUARE,
CASTLECOMER.**

The goods in every department are procured
from the best markets.

Griffin, William, Coolraheen south	Hoyne, Rev. Pk., P.P., Wildfield (parish of Muckalee), Ballyfoyle
Groody, James, Clough	Hoyne, Thomas, Scanlansland
Hall, Mrs., Kilkenny st	Humphries, Capt. Hugh, landowner, Castlecomer
Hanley, Michael, Ballylinen	Jackman, Patrick, Rathgarry
Hanly, Richard, Damerstown west	Joyce, James, Aughamuckey
Harpur, Robert, Coon west, Cool- cullen	Joyce, Luke, Aughamuckey
Hayden, Daniel, Esker	Kavanagh, Edward, Coon East, Coolcullen
Hayden, Joseph, Mohill	Kavanagh, Patrick, Coolcullen
Healy, Edmond, Kilmacar	Kavanagh, Rd., Damerstown East
Healy, Martin, jun., Cruttenclough	Kealy, Martin, Damerstown West
Healy, Martin, Kilmacar	Kealy, Michael, Aughamuckey
Healy, Ml., Coon West, Coolcullen	Kealy, Michael, Lisnafuncheon
Healy, Nicholas, Corbetstown	Keays, Ml., Chatsworth, Clough
Healy, Nicholas, Inchakill Glebe	Keays, Thomas, Aughamuckey
Healy, Nicholas, Kilcollan	Keeffe, Patrick, Kill, Clough
Healy, Nicholas, Maudlin	Kehoe, James, Coolraheen South
Healy, Patrick, senr., Kilmacar	Kelly, Joseph, Coolcullen
Healy, Patrick, junr., Kilmacar	Kennedy, Andrew, Mayhora
Healy, Richard, Scanlansland	Kennedy, John, Mayhora
Hennessy, John, Cruttenclough	Kennedy, John (Phelan), Mayhora
Hennessy, Patrick (William), Chats- worth, Clough	Kennedy, Martin, Mayhora
Hogan, John, Gaultstown, Ballyfoyle	Kennedy, Martin, junr., Mayhora
Hogan, Mtn, Gaultstown, Ballyfoyle	Kerr, Arthur, Mooneenroe
Holmes, George, grocer, Coolcullen	Kerr, Michael, Gorteen
Holohan, John, Kilmacar	Kinchela, Jn., Coon W., Coolcullen
Hoyne, Michael, Damerstown West	

JEREMIAH RING'S
Family Grocery Establishment
Is supplied with Teas of the Finest Blends, Fine
Old Dublin Whiskies, and imported Wines.
THE SQUARE,
CASTLECOMER.

MARTIN P. KENNY,
Family Grocer, Druggist, Oil & Color Merchant,
KILKENNY STREET, East,
CASTLECOMER.

Agent for the Principal American and Australian lines of Steamships.

Kinchela, Ml., Wildfield, Ballyfoyle	Moran, John, Coolraheen South
Kinchela, Th., Coon W., Coolcullen	Morrissey, Michael, Kilcollan
Lacey, George, Feroda Lower	Morrissey, Patk., Coolnabrisklaun
Lalor, Michael, Kilmadum	Mooney, Patrick (Long), Cloneen
Lalor, Patrick, Kiltown	Moore, Charles, Rathgarry
Lalor, Th., Coon W., Coolcullen	Moore, James, Ballylinen
Laracey, Ml. (Tom), Coolraheen	Moore, J., Barrack st, Castlecomer
Lawless, John, Newtown	Moore, Myles, Uskerty
Leacock, William, Gorteen	Moore, Thomas, Smithstown
Loughlin, John, Newtown	Muldowney, Edward, Corbetstown
M'Cartney, John S., Coolcullen	Muldowney, John, Corbetstown
M'Donnell, Alex., Crutt, Clough	Mulhall, Kieran, Coolraheen South
M'Donnell, James, Crutt, Clough	Mulhall, Patrick, Mohill
M'Enery, Patrick, general merchant, Castlecomer	Mullins, Patrick, Castlecomer
M'Evoy, Mart., Coolnaleen, Clough	Murphy, Peter, Coolcullen
M'Grath, Thomas, Kilmadum	Murphy, Hy. (Wm.), Cruttencloagh
Maher, Edward, Tomakeany	Murphy, Jas. (Pat), Lower Feroda
Maher, Piers, Rathkyle	Murphy, John (Big), Feroda Lower
Maher, Timothy, Crutt, Clough	Murphy, John, Esker
Maher, Wm. (James), Kilmacar	Murphy, Michael, Feroda Lower
Mansfield, Edward, Crutt, Clough	Murphy, William, Cruttencloagh
Mansfield, William, Feroda Upper	Murphy, William, Loon
Martin, Henry, Ballyhimmim	Murphy, William (Mary), Loon
Mealy, James, Mooneenroe	Neill, Henry (Ned), Cruttclough
Mealy, William, Crutt, Clough	Neill, Hugh, Cruttclough
Menton, Jno. (Denis), Cruttencloagh	Neill, Jas, Coon West, Coolcullen
	Nesbitt, James, Mayhora
	Nolan, James, Kilcollan

MARTIN P. KENNY,
Hardware, Timber, Coal and Iron Merchant,
Glass, Gunpowder, Slates, Bricks, Tiles, Cement,
Fire-Clay and Rain-water goods, in great variety.
American Pumps with the latest patent improvements.

KILKENNY STREET, EAST,
CASTLECOMER.

- Nolan, L., Chatsworth, Clough
 Nolan, Richard, Coolraheen South
 Nolan, Stephen, Kilcollan
 Nowlan, John, Coolraheen South
 Patterson, John, jun., Coolcullen
 Phelan, Denis, Kilcollan
 Phelan, Denis, Lisnafuncheon
 Phelan, Paul, Clogharinka
 Phelan, Thomas, Feroda, lower
 Philips, Charles, Coolcullen
 Poole, Jas., Coon W., Coolcullen
 Poole, J. jun., Coon E., Coolcullen
 Purcell, N., Coon E., Coolcullen
 Purcell, N., Coon West, Coolcullen
 Purcell, Patrick, Coolraheen
 Purcell, William, Coolcullen
 Quirke, Thomas, Coolcullen
 Ring, Joseph, Clashduff
 Ring, Martin (Cath.), Rathkyle
 Ring, Martin, Rathkyle
 Ring, Thomas, Ballylinen
 Roche, Peter, Cruttenclough
 Rothwell, Edward, Coolcullen
 Rowe, James, Ballylinen
 Rowe, John, Ballylinen
 Ryan, James, Cruttenclough
 Ryan, James, Wildfield, Ballyfoyle
 Ryan, John, Clorinka
 Ryan, John, jun., Damerstown West
 Ryan, John, Castlecomer
 Ryan, Michael, Damerstown West
 Ryan, Thomas, Cruttenclough
 Senior, Rev. Benjamin, Rector of
 Coolcullen
 Shea, Patrick, Damerstown West
 Shea, Pk., sen., Damerstown West
 Shea, Richard, jun., Uskerty
 Shea, Robert, Ardra
 Shea, Thomas, Maudlin
 Shea, Thomas, Uskerty
 Shearman, Henry, Park, Ballyfoyle
 Shearman, Oliver, Park, Ballyfoyle
 Shirley, Annesly, Scanlansland
 Shirley, John, Coolcullen
 Shirley, Robert, Coolcullen
 Shore, Michael, Coon E., Coolcullen
 Shore, Robert, sen., Coon West,
 Coolcullen
 Shore, Robert, jun., Coon East,
 Coolcullen
 Shore, Robert, Cruttenclough
 Shore, Thomas, Gorteen
 Shortall, James, Mohill
 Sixsmith, Michael, Ardra
 Smith, George, Gorteen
 Somers, James, Cruttenclough
 Somers, Murtagh, Cruttenclough
 Stephens, William, Chatsworth row
 Stone, George, Skehana
 Stone, Thomas, Knocknadogue
 Stone, William, Croghtenclogh
 Somerville, Mrs., Chatsworth road
 Summerville, William, Mayhora
 Sutcliffe, Mrs., Clashduff
 Sutcliffe, William, Kiltown
 Taylor, Alexander, Coolbawn
 Treacy, John, Donaguile
 Treacy, Richard, Cloneen
 Treacy, William, Donaguile
 Tynan, Jerm., Muckalee, Ballyfoyle
 Tynan, Thos., Muckalee, Ballyfoyle
 Wade, James, Croghtenclogh
 Walsh, Michael, Maudlin
 Ward, John, Aughamuckey
 Ward, Luke, Loan
 Watchorn, John, Mooneenroe
 Webb, Geo. Oliver, Webbsborough
 Webb, Richard H., Webbsborough
 White, Edward, Crutt, Clough
 Wilson, Richard, Gorteen
 Wilson, William, Gorteen
 Whelan, Henry, Ruthstown
 White, James, Knocknadogue
 White, Thomas, Knocknadogue
 Woodcock, James, Coolcullen
 Wright, Andrew, Aughamuckey

 CLOMANTAGH.


RURAL sub-postal district, between Freshford and Johnstown.

FARMERS, &c.

Brophy, William, Tubbrid, lower	Julian, John, Kyleballynamoe
Butler, John, Monabrogue	Kennedy, Jn., Clomantagh, Mountgarret
Cassin, Thomas, Killashulan	Kennedy, John, Tubbrid, upper
Cormack, John, jun., Killashulan	Lacey, James, Barna
Cormack, Michael, Killashulan	M'Cabe, John, Tubbrid, upper
Colclough, George, Barna	Minogue, William, Kyleballynamoe
Colclough, John, Clomantagh, lr	Shortall, James, Monabrogue
Colclough, Roger, Tubbrid, upper	Shortall, Michael, Clomanto
Dowling, Jn., Patk, Clomantagh, lr	Shortall, Michael, Gurtnamuck
Dwyer, Michael, Clomantagh, up	Spencer, John, Clomantagh, upper
Griffith, James, Killashulan	Talbot, T., Clomanto Mountgarret
Julian, Joseph, Kyleballynamoe	Talbot, Thomas, Glenreagh

CUFFE'S GRANGE.

THIS is a rural village within four miles of Kilkenny, on the road to Callan. It has a sub post-office. Letters should be addressed Cuffe's Grange, Kilkenny. See also alphabetical directories of Kilkenny and Callan.

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.	Dillon, Andrew, Grangecuffe
Bowe, James, Church Hill	Doheny, Martin, Grangecuffe
Breen, Patrick, Ballybur, lower	Dunne, Jeremiah, Raheenduff
Brennan, Patrick, Grangecuffe	Hogan, Edmond, Cuffe's Grange
Brennan, Walter, Ballybur	Holohan, Michael, Grove
Butler, Michael, Rylands	Murphy, James, Rathaleek
Butler, William, Rylands	Murphy, Michael, Rylands
Coake, Walter, Ahenderry	Nolan, Charles, Raheenduff
Corr, Michael, Ballybur, upper	Purcell, Timothy, Ahanraheen
Corr, Michael, Baunlusk	Riddle, James T., Grange
Corr, Thomas, Cuffe's Grange	Ring, Michael, Booley
Crawford, John, Cuffe's Grange	Shortal, Richard, Ballybur, lower
Dalton, Richard, Ballybur, lower	Sullivan, Thomas, Ballymacflood

DUNGARVAN.

Population less than 100.

WITHIN seven miles of Kilkenny, between Bennett's Bridge and Gowran, is the pretty village of Dungarvan, in the centre of which is the *rath* or *dun* from which it derives its name. There is a small stream called the Quilto, the force of which is used to drive one grist mill. It is supposed to contain some fish, but they do not rise to the fly. Most of the houses are slated. Twelve handsome labourers' cottages were built at the expense of the late Lady Dover, whose memory has been endeared to the inhabitants by numerous works of benevolence, including the endowment of the National Schools. The

lands of the district are good, and are chiefly used for grazing pastures. Less than two miles distant, on the road to Bennett's Bridge, is the round tower of Tullowherin, which is in a splendid state of preservation.

<p>ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.</p>	<p>FLOUR DEALERS.</p>
<p>Rev. John Hanlon, P.P. Rev. James Rockette, C.C.</p>	<p>Dunne, Patrick Kelly, Margaret</p>
<p>PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)</p>	<p>GRIST MILL OWNER.</p>
<p>Rev. Geo. Beresford Power, Rector Rev. Mr. Percy, Curate</p>	<p>Michael Neary</p>
<p>NATIONAL SCHOOL.</p>	<p>GROCERS & SPIRIT DEALERS.</p>
<p>Francis Magee, Master Mrs. M. O'Grady, Mistress</p>	<p>Kelly, Margaret Long, Denis</p>
<p>POSTMISTRESS.</p>	<p>MASONS.</p>
<p>Mrs. M. O'Grady</p>	<p>Kerwin, John and Patrick Muldowney, Thomas</p>
<p>ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.</p>	<p>PROVISION DEALERS.</p>
<p>Sergeant Gleeson</p>	<p>Dunne, Patrick Synge, Mrs.</p>
<p>DISPENSARY.</p>	<p>SMITHS.</p>
<p><i>Medical Officer</i>—Miles Sterling</p>	<p>Mulrooney, James Neary, Patrick</p>
<p>CIVIL BILL OFFICER.</p>	<p>TAILOR.</p>
<p>M. Cahill</p>	<p>Maher, James</p>
<p>BUSINESS BRANCHES.</p>	<p>FARMERS, LANDOWNERS &c.</p>
<p>BOOTMAKER.</p>	<p>Bolger, Laurence, Bramblestown Byrne, John, Bramblestown</p>
<p>Hughes, Patrick</p>	<p>Cahill, Michael, Raheenroche Clooney, Kyran, Kilmanaghan</p>
<p>CARPENTER.</p>	<p>Cody, Matthew, Raheenroche Dowling, Luke, Kilmanaghan</p>
<p>Byrne, John</p>	<p>Doyle, Richard, Bramblestown Dunne, Pierse, Dungarvan</p>
<p>COAL DEALER.</p>	<p>Farrell, Martin, Scart Farrell, Thomas, Bramblestown</p>
<p>Kelly, Margaret</p>	<p>Fitzgerald, Patrick, Crowbally Glindon, Edward, Raheenroche</p>
<p>DRAPERS.</p>	<p>Glindon, Patrick, Raheenroche Griffith, Matthew, Scart</p>
<p>Dunne, Patrick Kelly, Margaret</p>	<p>Hanlon, James, Dungarvan Hayden, Nicholas, Cloghala</p>
<p>DRESSMAKERS.</p>	<p>Healy, Thomas, Raheenroche Hennessy, Richard, Bramblestown</p>
<p>Jeffer, Bridget Murphy, Maria</p>	<p>Hennessy, Silvester, Moonteenmore</p>

Hickey, Laurence, Kilmanagheen	Purcell, William, Bramblestown
Hughes, Thomas, Kilmanaheen	Quirke, Richard, Bramblestown
Keeffe, Michael, Castlefield	Reade, Kyran, Scart
Kelly, Pierce, Moonteenmore	Rothwell, Edward, Raheenroche
Leahy, Patrick, Cloghela	Ryan, Edward, Bramblestown
M'Cabe, Michael, Cloghela	Ryan, John, Bramblestown
M'Grath, James (Jn.) Kilmanagheen	Teehan, John, Cloghala
M'Grath, John, Tullow House	Tobin, William, Crowbally
Moylan, John, Bramblestown	Wall, Patrick, Raheenroche
Moylan, Richard, Scart	Walsh, Thomas, Crowbally
Murphy, Andrew, Bramblestown	Walsh, John, Kilmanaheen
Naddy, Richard, Kilmanahan	Williams, George, Tullowherin
Neary, Michael, Scart	Williams, John, Tullowherin
O'Neill, John, Cloghala	

FERRYBANK.

FERRYBANK'S great importance to the County of Kilkenney comes from the fact that it is its seaport. Some years ago the facilities for direct shipping from there were hardly worth mentioning. Now they are second to none in Ireland. Thanks to the enterprise of the Waterford and Limerick Railway Company, it has been provided with quays at which ocean steamers may be safely moored while discharging cargoes into, or loading from sheds having immense storage room. Goods sent from any part of Kilkenney by rail can be carried to the ships in the waggons. To accomplish this much it cost £100,000. There are double tracks from the old termini, carried under two immense bridges, over which the public road passes.

Ferrybank runs for more than a mile along the left bank of the Suir, presenting a refreshing picture of rural beauty to the jaded eyes of the men who labour in the warehouses and shops of the Quay of Waterford, at the opposite side. Many of its residents, at least twice a day, going to and from their places of business, cross the ungainly wooden structure which spans the river. Ferrybank is considered to be a part of Waterford, and letters addressed to its residents have to go through the post-office of that city.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, NEWRATH.

Rev. John Walsh, P.P.
Rev. Patrick Walsh, C.C.
Rev. James Ryan, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH.
Rev. Mr. Sutherland, Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOLS (3.)
William Foley, Manager

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

John Twiss, Sergeant

POST MASTER.

Charles F. O'Neill

WATERFORD & CENTRAL IRELAND RAILWAY TERMINUS.

Manager—William Williams

**WATERFORD & LIMERICK
RAILWAY TERMINUS.**
Traffic Manager—John Roberts
Station Master—John Moore

BAKER.

Manning, Richard, Newrath

COAL MERCHANT.

Morris, Samuel, Newrath

MILLERS.

Chanalee, Samuel, Cappagh
Kennedy, John, Gorteen

SPIRIT DEALERS.

Corcoran, Catherine
Dooley, Johanna
Lalor, Catherine, Newrath
Maher, William
Manning, Richard, Newrath
Quinn, Stephen
Shanahan, Richard
Shortis, John

**FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c., OF POSTAL DIS-
TRICT.**

Aylward, Michael, Moonroe
Barron, Martin, P.R.C., Ballyrobin


Bloomfield, F. G., Rathculliheen
Cahill, Nicholas, Ballymountain
Clibborn, Mrs., Newrath house
**Connington, James and John, Sion
house**
Conway, Patrick, Ballymountain
Costelloe, Jeremiah, Ballymountain
Denn, Martin, Ballymountain
Doherty, Jeremiah, Ballymountain
Doherty, John, Gorteen
Donovan, Patrick, Kilmurry
Fitzpatrick, James, Sion row
Fitzpatrick, John, Newrath
Fleming, John
Gyles, George, Kilmurry
Hawksly, James, M. E., Sion hill
Jones, John H., J. P., Mullinabro'
Kelly, P., C.S. W., Rathcullaheen
Kenealy, David, Newrath
Nolan, Captain, Sion row
O'Carroll, Mrs., Sion row
O'Gorman, Purcell, Gorteens
O'Neill, Michael, Newrath
Phelan, Edward, Sion row
Pope, James, Knockane villa
Roche, John, Ballymountain
Smith, Augustus, Sion lodge
Strang, Joseph, Sion row
Tighe, Jas., C.E., Newrath cottage
Waters, William, Newrath

FIDDOWN (See *Piltown*).

FRESHFORD.

Population, 733—Trout fishing.

THE first view of this village does not favourably impress the stranger. It has many well-built houses, but they lose in effect through being intermingled with houses, the walls and roofs of which too plainly show the hand of time. Two excellent houses, built by the landlord, Mr. Thomas Eyre, for school purposes, stand in the centre of the village. Owing to a difference of opinion, it is said, in regard to their management, they have remained for nearly five years unoccupied. Mr. Eyre's residence on the hill-side, overlooking the village, is one of the most charmingly-situated in Ireland, but the owner prefers to live in England. For nearly ten years a few servants have had the mansion entirely to themselves. The grounds are open to the public and are enjoyed by the villagers.

Freshford is seven miles from Kilkenny, in the direction of the Tipperary border, and is about a mile from the Nore. It stands upon a small trouting stream, from which it takes its name. Before the establishment of a monthly fair at Kilkenny it was very much more frequented by the farmers of the district, and had several fair days in the year; now it has only two, one on August 5th, and the other on December 17th. Petty Sessions are held every alternate Friday. 

**ROMAN CATHOLIC
CHURCH.**

Rev. William Martin, P.P.
Rev. James Holohan, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)

Rev. J. B. M'Cheane, Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

John Hinchy, Master
Ellen Sweeny, Mistress

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.

John Griffith

POSTMISTRESS.

Anne Fitzpatrick

**ROYAL IRISH CONSTABU-
LARY.**

John Waters, Sergeant

**HOSPITAL MEDICAL
OFFICER.**

John Delany

DISPENSARY.

W. P. Hourigan, Medical Officer

RELIEVING OFFICER.

John Nowlan

ESTATE OFFICE.

Hugh V. Kennedy, Agent
Patrick Grace, Under-Agent

BUSINESS BRANCHES.

BAKERS.

Bowden, Michael
Grace, Patrick
Phelan, Nicholas

CARPENTERS.

Cahill, John
Ryan, Joseph

DRESSMAKERS.

Cahill, Ellen
Quinn, Ellen

DRAPERS.

Dowling, William, sen.
Dowling, William, jun.
Fitzpatrick, Ann

FLOUR AND PROVISIONS.

Phelan, Nicholas

GROCERS AND SPIRITS.

Dowling, William, sen.
Dowling, William, jun.
Fitzpatrick, Ann
Slattery, Edward
Wall, Michael

HARDWARE DEALERS.

Dowling, William, sen.
Dowling, William, jun.
Phelan, Ellen

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

Shea, Alice

GROCERS

[Not Licensed to Sell Spirits.]

Comerford, Bridget
Grace, Patrick
Phelan, Ellen

NAILOR.

Larkin, John

SEED AND MANURE
AGENT.

Dowling, William, jun.

SLATER.

Kennedy, John

SMITHS.

Griffith, Henry

Tynan, John

SPIRIT DEALER.

Bowden, Michael

TAILORS.

Ryan, James

White, James

VICTUALLERS.

Bergen, Edward

Staunton, John

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c. (POSTAL DISTRICT).

Bannon, Philip, Ballydowel Big

Bergin, Patrick, Blackwood

Bergin, William, Acregar

Birch, James, Bootstown Cox

Brennan, John, Sart

Bond, James (John), Sart

Bowden John, jun., Balleen, lower

Bowden, Michael, Clontubrid

Bowden, Nicholas, Clontubrid

Brennan, John, Ballycannon

Brennan, Nicholas, Ballycannon

Brennan, Nicholas, jun., Sart

Brennan, Thomas, Clashacrow

Brophy, Redmond, Kilrush

Brophy, Thomas, Cooleshalbeg

Butler, E. (Brennan), Ballyphilip

Butler, James, Clashacrow

Butler, John, Ballyphilip

Butler, John, Cooleshalbeg

Cahill, John, Balleen, lower

Campion, E., Ballylarkin, upper

Campion, Edmond, Newtown

Campion, Edward, Inchmore

Campion, Henry, Balleen, lower

Cass, William, Clashacrow

Clear, Patrick, Brownstown

Clohosey, Michael, Ballydowel Big

Cormack, Wm., Ballylarkin, upper

Connell, James, Ballynolan

Connell, Mark, Freshford

Connell, Pk., Bootstown Connor

Costigan, John, Lodge

Coyne, John, Balleen, lower

Cuddihy, James, Blackwood

Cuddihy, Michael, Brackin

Cuddihy, Michael, Lismain

Dalton, Patrick, Brittasdryland

Dalton, Richard, Sart

Dargan, Jeremiah, Ballyring, upper

Darmody, John, Curraghduff

Deegan, Patrick, Lodge

Delany, James M'Enery, Newtown

Dillon, Edmond, Ballyphilip

Dooley, Michael, Clashacrow

Dowling, James, Ballydowel Big

Dowling, James, Ballyring, upper

Dowling, James, Lodge

Dowling, Michael, Balleen, upper

Dowling, Michael, Ballyring, upper

Dowling, Michael, Belville

Dowling, Michael, Tentore

Dowling, Murtagh, Freshford

Dowling, Patrick, Balleen, lower

Dowling, Patrick, Clontubrid

Dowling, Pk., Tiffeaghna Brown

Dunphy, James, Sart

Dunphy, Martin, Clone

Eyre, Thomas, Uppercourt

Fennelly, Thomas, Ballyring

Fitzpatrick, Nicholas, Ballycannon

Fitzpatrick, William, Garrydague

Fox, Terence, Blanchfieldsbog

Freeman, Henry, Moat

Gibbon, Michael, Kilrush

Griffith, John, Kilrush

Grace, James, Bauniska

Grace, Michael, Ballycannon

Grace, Patrick, Freshford

Grace, Richard, Cooleshalmore

Griffith, Thomas, Freshford

Healy, Daniel, Garranamanagh

Healy, John, Garranamanagh

Healy, Nicholas, Garranamanagh

Healy, N. (Michl.) Garranamanagh	Neary, Pk. (John), Ballydowel Big
Hickey, Edward, Ballylarkin, upper	Phelan, John, Bootstown Connor
Hickey, Michael, Freshford	Phelan, John, Freshford
Hickey, Patrick, Freshford	Phelan, Thomas, Ballyphilip
Holohan, William, Newtown	Phillips, John, Ballydowel Big
Hoyne, Thomas, Lodge	Proctor, Robert, Balleen, lower
Kealy, Nicholas, Tinniscarthy	Quirke, Patrick, Blackwood
Lacey, William, Ballyring, lower	Rafter, William, Clinstown
Lambert, Patrick, Bauniska	Ryan, Michael, Ballyring, lower
Lamphier, John P., Freshford	Shea, Patrick, Freshford
Lodge, Barton, Ballylarkin, upper	Shortall, Edmond, Clontubrid
Loughnan, H. B., Crohill	Slattery, Edward, Freshford
Maher, Denis, Tinniscarthy	Slattery, Richard, Balleen, lower
Maher, John, Graigueswood	Stannard, Captain William
Maher, Matthew, Graigueswood	St. George, Howard J., D.L., Kilrush house
Maher, Michael, Graigueswood	Stone, Richard, Ballylarkin, lower
Martin, John, Ballydowel Big	Wall, Michael, Freshford
Martin, John, Inchbeg	Wall, Patrick, Freshford
Meany, Walter, Clontubrid	Walsh, John, Freshford
M'Donnell, Thomas, Newtown	Walsh, John (Pat), Ballyring, lower
M'Grath, Ml., Bootstown Connor	Walsh, Michael, Freshford
M'Grath, Patrick, Inchbeg	Warren, Edward Lewis, D.L., Lodge Park Demesne, East
Mulhall, James, Blackwood	White, Patrick, Inchmore
Mulhall, Patrick, jun., Clinstown	
Neary, John, Ballydowel Big	

GLENMORE.

Population, 106—Good Salmon Fishing.

GLENMORE is seven miles from Waterford, and is in the postal district of that city. It lies in a valley, within a quarter of a mile of the Barrow, and is flanked by handsome plantations. Lord Bessborough and Mr. Geo. J. Mackesy, of Waterford, are the landlords, and the district is good for dairy or tillage farming. The houses in the village are slated, and well kept. None of the traders are licensed to sell liquors.

ROMAN CATHOLIC
CHURCH.

Rev. Edward Nolan, P.P.
Rev. Michael Corcoran, C.C.

DISPENSARY.

Medical Officer—Jas. B. Norris

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

John Curran, Master
Mrs. Curran, Mistress

POSTMASTER.

Robert Fluskey

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

Wm. Broderick, Sergeant

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

Ml. Morrissey

CARPENTERS.

Dunne, James
Walsh, David

COOPER.

John O'Hanrahan

DRESSMAKERS.

Bolger, Margaret
Fluskey, Mrs.
Murphy, Mary

GROCERS, FLOUR, AND
PROVISION DEALERS.

Fluskey, Robert
Gaffney, Nicholas

MASON.

Edward Okill

SMITHS.

Heberlin, Edward

Kelly, Patrick

TAILORS.

Condon, John

Malone, Philip

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c.[*Postal District.*]

Aylward, Edward, Ballinclare

Aylward, James, Rochestown

Aylward, John, Ballyfasey, upr

Aylward, John, Ballyfasey, upr

Aylward, Thomas, Ballinclare

Barron, James, Carrickloney

Barron, Pierse, Carrickloney

Barry, William, Carrickloney

Bolger, James, Cappagh

Carroll, Richard, Forristallstown

Clooney, William, Glenclogher

Cody, Daniel, Carrickloney

Cody, James, Ballycrouney

Cody, Richard, Ballycrouney

Connors, Thomas, Kilbride

Connors, John, Ballyfasey, lr

Conway, Patrick, Ballalog

Culleton, Michael, jun., Kilbride

Delahunty, Patrick, Aylwardstown

Doherty, John, Ballinlammy

Doherty, Richard, Miltown

Dollard, James, Ballyfasey, upr

Dollard, Thomas, Ballycrouney

Donovan, Patrick, Gaulstown

Dooling, Daniel, Busherstown

Dunphy, Richard, Ballyverneen

Ennet, Patrick, Cappagh

Fitzgerald, John, Aylwardstown

Fitzgerald, John, Knockbrack

Fitzgerald, Patrick, Ballycrouney

Fitzgerald, Patrick, Aylwardstown

Fitzgerald, T., jun., Aylwardstown

Fitzgerald, Thomas, Moulderstown

Fitzgerald, T., sen., Aylwardstown

Fitzgerald, Wm., Weatherstown

Forristal, John, Ballalog

Forristal, John, jun., Ballalog

Forristal, John, Ballyferneen

Forristal, Michael, Ballalog

Forristal, Patrick, Ballalog

Forristal, Patrick, Ballyferneen

Forristal, Thomas, Carrickloney

Forristal, Thomas, Miltown

Freney, James, Kilbride

Freany, Thomas, Catsrock

Freney, Thomas, Kibride

Gahan, Joseph, Rochestown

Gahan, Joseph, jun., Rochestown

Gahan, Thomas, Weatherstown

Grace, Patrick, Kilbride

Green, Michael, Jamestown

Green, Thos., Balleyfasey, lr

Hartley, Edmond, Weatherstown

Hartley, James, Weatherstown

Hartley, William, Busherstown

Henneberry, Martin, Jamestown

Henneberry, Nicholas, Davidstown

Henneberry, Thomas, Jamestown

Hogan, Patrick, Weatherstown

Holden, Bartholomew, Busherstown

Holden, Patrick, Busherstown

Hoyne, John, Aylwardstown

Hynes, John, Carrickloney

Irish, James, Ballinclare

Irish, Michael, Aylwardstown

Irish, Patrick, Ballinclare

Irish, Patrick, Carrickloney

Irish, Robert, Ballylammy

Kearney, Murtagh, Curraghmore

Kearney, Murtagh, jr., Curraghmore

Keeffe, James, Curraghmore

Keeffe, Patrick, Curraghmore

Kehoe, Richard, Rathenure

Kennedy, James, Gaulstown

Kennedy, James, Weatherstown

Kennedy, John, Ballinclare

Kennedy, John (John), Rathenure

Kennedy, John William, Rathenure

Kennedy, Michael, Rathenure

Kennedy, Thomas, Rathenure

Mackey, Philip, Weatherstown

Malone, James, Weatherstown

Morrissy, John Atty, Aylwardstown

Morrissy, John, Aylwardstown	Walsh, James, Ballyfasey, lower
Mullally, Thomas, Forristalstown	Walsh, Michael, Busherstown
Murphy, Patrick	Walsh, Michael, Ballycrouney
Phelan, Denis, jun., Ballyfasey, lr	Walsh, Patrick, sen., Grogane
Phelan, John, Ballyfasey, upper	Walsh, Patrick, Ballyverneen
Phelan, Martin, Ballyfasey, lower	Walsh, Patrick J., Grogane
Power, Walter, Gaulstown	Walsh, Richard, Ballyfasey, upper
Raftis, Robin, Grogane	Walsh, Richard, sen., Moulurstown
Rigby, Michael, Moulurstown	Walsh, Richard, Busherstown
Roche, John, Ardbeg	Walsh, Thomas, Rochestown
Roche, Thomas, Davidstown	Walsh, Thomas, jun., Tinniscolly
Rockett, Richard, Carrickloney	Walsh, Thomas (Tom), Rochestown
Strange, Thomas, Aylwardstown	Walsh, Walter, Jamestown
Vereker, John, Nicholastown	Walsh, William, Davidstown
Vereker, Richard, Grogane	Whelan, James, Curraghlane
Wall, James, Davidstown	Whelan, John, Garrankelly
Walsh, Edmond, Davidstown	Whelan, Michael, Ardbeg
Walsh, James, Weatherstown	Whelan, Patrick, Ardbeg

GORESBRIDGE.

Population, 500—Splendid Salmon Fishing.



THE enterprising spirit which actuates the people of Graigue extends to the business men of Goresbridge, who are put forward very effectively in the advertising pages of this book. The village consists of two principal streets, broad and well kept. It is distant from Kilkenny ten miles, six miles from Graigue, eight miles from Bennett's Bridge, and three from Gowran, the nearest railway station. The land of the district is chiefly used for tillage purposes, and is considered very good. Lord Clifden and Mr. John W. Smithwick, J.P., are the landlords.

Goresbridge is well adapted for manufacturing industries. It stands on the Barrow, a river having a navigation system extending uninterruptedly between Dublin and Waterford. The merchants of the village have had no training to fit them for the responsibilities of industrial development, but judging from their methods, they will be found ready to actively aid the efforts of capitalists who go to establish factories in their midst. To those who may entertain this suggestion, there are two very strong points for consideration. Sites can be secured at a merely nominal cost, and the facilities for transit cannot be excelled.

The population at present is large enough to be able to afford a sufficient number of young people as learners. In the immediate district, are many sons of farmers, who, with a prospect of

KATE MURPHY & SON,
GENERAL MERCHANTS,
GORESBRIDGE.

DEPARTMENTS:—

Groceries, Wines, and Spirits.

Bakery.

Drapery Goods.

Hardware and Iron.

Timber, Slates, and Coal.

Farm and Garden Seeds.

Artificial Manures.

remunerative employment at home, would give up the notion of voluntary exile. So that, in the matter of unskilled labour, there would be no lack. The kind of factory best suited to the locality it would be difficult to say, but if it were understood that there was to be one only, and that the people were consulted, they would, doubtless, vote for a woollen factory.

As a fishing ground, Goresbridge is now chiefly known. The Barrow Navigation Company's tow path may be freely occupied by anglers at one side of the river, and Lord Clifden has it in his power to give privileges at the other. The drives and walks in the vicinity of the village are well sheltered, and lead to elevations commanding agreeably diversified attractions in wood, river, and glen.

There is no market, but there are eight fairs in the year. The dates will be found under the head of fairs in another part of the book. A Petty Sessions Court sits on the first Tuesday of each month.

THE RED MILLS.

ON the Grange River, within a few minutes' walk of the village, stand the Red Mills, so called for the reason that the roof, now covered with *tercera* composition, was once tiled. Close beside them a graceful chimney shaft rears its head, suggesting to the stranger approaching from a distance a factory having many looms, and giving employment to at least a thousand operatives. It takes a close inspection to get rid of this impression, and to discover that the industry which flourishes at the Red Mills confines itself exclusively to the grinding of Indian corn and barley.

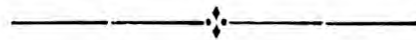
The owner is Mr. John W. Smithwick, J.P., landlord of the district of Grange, and the lessee Mr. Alexander R. Moncrieff. The mill premises are seven storeys high at one end, and six storeys at the other, and have a frontage of one hundred and thirty-six feet, and a depth of thirty-six feet. There are eight pairs of French stones, which derive power from an overshot iron water-wheel, twenty-eight feet in diameter, and twelve feet breast, and a 40-horse steam-engine. The facilities for drawing corn to and carrying away meal from the mills are very great. Boats of the Barrow Navigation Company are almost within hail.

A short road to the Gowran Railway Station, less than three miles away, passes the mills. It is somewhat hilly in certain parts, but is maintained in such excellent repair that in this respect, at least, it is preferable to the one which is broader, and

DENIS NOLAN,

GENERAL MERCHANT

Goresbridge.



DEPARTMENTS OF BUSINESS:—

Groceries, Wines, and Spirits.

Guinness's Porter and Burton Ales.

Mineral Waters.

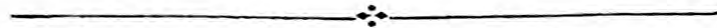
Irish and Foreign Provisions.

Flour, Meal, and Bran.

Bakery.

Drapery Goods in Every Department.

Oils, Colours, and Dye Stuffs.



NOLAN'S COMMERCIAL HOTEL

AND

Posting Establishment.

runs at a lower level into the main street of the village. However, considering the nearness of the canal, and the undoubted advantages it offers for the conveyance of manufactured goods or raw material to Waterford and Dublin, it is hardly necessary to take account of the ordinary roads leading in and out of Goresbridge. It might, perhaps, be of advantage to mention that the station at Gowran is on the Great Southern and Western Railway.

Mr. Moncrieff is content to do an extensive trade as a miller corn, and flour merchant, but if he were a younger man, spindles and looms might take the place of mill-stones, and wool monopolise the storage-room now sacred to Indian corn. It would be very easy to adapt the Red Mills to the purposes of a woollen factory, and if some spirited company should take the matter in hand, Mr. Moncrieff would, no doubt, be willing to negotiate for the sale of his interest. In the mill grounds is a handsome private residence, which would be most suitable for the quarters of a managing director.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

Rev. Patrick J. Mulhall, P.P.

Rev. Richard Byrne, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)

Rector, Rev. J. C. Hickey, Doninga

CONVENT SCHOOL.

Mrs. Mary V. Murray, Superioress

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Robert Murray, Master

**PROTESTANT SCHOOL,
DONINGA.**

Kathleen Sheppard, Mistress

POST-MASTER.

Richard Moffatt

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.

H. N. B. Burtchaell

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

James Chambers, Sergeant

DISPENSARY.

Medical Officer—Dr. Denis Walshe

RELIEVING OFFICER.

Patrick Hayden, jun.

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

William Cahill

BUSINESS BRANCHES.

BAKERS.

Murphy, Kate, and Son

Nolan, Denis

BOOTMAKERS.

Lee, Michael

Moffatt, William

Neil, Michael

CARPENTER.

Doyle, John

DRAPERS.

Murphy, Kate, and Son

Nolan, Denis

DRESSMAKERS.

Campbell, Bessie

Lalor, Mary

Tyrrell, Susan

FLOUR MERCHANTS.

Moncrieff, A. R.

Nolan, Denis

WILLIAM WALSHÉ,

General Merchant,

GORESBRIDGE.

DEPARTMENTS:—

Groceries, Italian Warehouse Goods, &c.

Wines and Spirits.

Bottler of Guinness's Porter and Bass's Ale.

Mineral Waters.

Irish and Foreign Provisions.

General Hardware.

GROCERS*(Who are licensed to sell spirits.)*

Murphy, Kate, and Son
 Murphy, Patrick
 Nolan, Denis
 Quirk, Richard
 Walshe, William

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

Murphy, Kate, and Son
 Walshe, William

HOTELS.

The Commercial, Denis Nolan, Proprietor

The Farmers', Jn. Kelly, Proprietor

MILLER, CORN AND FLOUR MERCHANT.

Moncrieff, A. R., The Red Mills

NAILOR.

Phelan, Michael

PROVISIONS.

Donegan, Mrs.
 Murphy, Patrick
 Nolan, Denis
 Walshe, William

SEED AND MANURE MERCHANTS.

Murphy, Kate, and Son

SPIRIT DEALERS.

Kehoe, William
 Ryan, James

TAILORS.

Brennan, Patrick
 Tyrrell, James

TIMBER AND COAL YARD.

Murphy, Kate, and Son

VICTUALLER.

Bray, Denis

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS &c.

Baily, John, Coolaghtogher
 Barron, David, Lower Grange
 Blanchfield, Dnl., Blanchfieldspark
 Bolger, James, Doninga
 Bolger, James, Lowgrange
 Brennan, Andrew, Grange, lower
 Burke, Timothy, Castlekelly
 Burke, Timothy, Grange, lower
 Butler, Walter, Boherkyle
 Butler, Walter, Curraghlane, upper
 Byrne, John, Lowgrange
 Byrne, Laurence, Castlekelly
 Byrne, Owen, Tincouse
 Carroll, James, Curraghlane, lower
 Carroll, John, Pollagh
 Cash, James, Castlekelly
 Cronyn, Martin, Barrowmount
 Cuddy, James, Grange, lower
 Cullen, Patrick, Boherkyle
 Cullen, Patrick, Gorteen
 Curran, Edward, Grange, lower
 Dalton, Richard, Grange upper
 Dawson, Loughlin, Lower Grange
 Delany, James, Grange, lower
 Donohoe, Michael, Lowgrange
 Dowling, Richard, Courtnabohilla
 Dowling, Thomas, Annaleck, lower
 Dowling, William, Curraghlane, lr
 Doyle, John, Grange, upper
 Doyle, Morgan, Grange, lower
 Drennan, Denis, Grove

PATRICK MURPHY,

Grocer, Tea, Wine, Spirit & Provision Dealer,

G O R E S B R I D G E .

Guinness's Stout, Burton and Kilkenny

A L E S .

Dunne, Michael, Barrowmount	M'Grath, Edward, Upper Grange
Dunne, Timothy, Gorteen	Molony, Michael, Gorteen
Finlan, Patrick, Grange, lower	Moore, James, Lower Grange
Fleming, John C., J.P., Doninga	Moran, Michael, Powerstown east
Forde, Andrew, Annaleck, lower	Mulrooney, Edward, Annaleck
Fowler, Denis, jun., Annaleck, lr	Murphy, Darby, Tincouse
Fowler, James, Annaleck, upper	Murphy, James, Doninga
Harding, John, Powerstown east	Murphy, John, Annaleck upper
Hare, Abraham J., ex-War-Office clerk, Courtnabohilla	Murphy, John, Grange lower
Hickey, Laurence, Courtnabohilla	Murphy, Michael, Coolatogher
Holohan, Edward, Lowgrange	Murphy, Patrick, Curraghlane lr
Irwin, Martin, Grange, lower	Murphy, Patrick, jun., Grange up
Kehoe, Michael, Gorteen	Murphy, Paul (Luke), Grange up
Kelly, John, senior, Barrowmount	Murphy, Philip, Coolnabrone
Kelly, John, jun., Barrowmount	Murphy, Timothy (Kate Murphy & Son)
Kelly, John, jun., Goresbridge	Murphy, Timothy, Grange upper
Kelly, Patrick, Powerstown east	Murray, James, Tinnakeenly
Kennedy, Edward, Pollagh	Murray, Thomas, Boherkyle
Keys, John (Tom), Powerstown east	Norris, Thomas, Coolnabrone
Kirwan, Daniel, senior, Grange, lr	O'Donnell, Andrew, Curraghlane
Kirwan, Daniel, jun., Grange, lr	Ryan, George, Ballycabus
Lalor, Thomas, jun., Castlekelly	Ryan, James, Boherkyle
Lannon, Edward, Lowgrange	Ryan, Patrick, Doninga
Lawlor, Patrick, Annaleck, lower	Tobin, Patrick, Tincouse
Long, Martin, Grange upper	Tuite, Edward, Grange upper
Lyng, Michael, Lower Grange	Walsh, James, Coolatogher
Lyons, Patrick, Courtnabohilla	Walsh, Patrick (Little), Lowgrange
Maher, Pk., J.P., Ballyellen Ho.	Walsh, Thomas, Ballycabus
Maher, Richard, Castlekelly	Walsh, Walter, Courtnabohilla
M'Cormick, William, Gorteen	Whitehead, John, Powerstown east
M'Donald, William, Pollagh	Wickham, Joseph, Gorteen

GOWRAN.

Population, 618—Trout Fishing.

LORD CLIFDEN'S residence gives to this village its chief attraction. It is a plain cut limestone mansion, and stands in a demesne of six hundred acres, all in grass, and handsomely planted. Three artificial ponds are supplied by a little stream which rises in Earl's Bog, one mile distant, and runs through the demesne, greatly enhancing the beauty of its scenery. The view from the front of the house also takes in a metal bridge, boat, boat-house, and cascade.

Gowran is the last station on the Great Southern and Western Railway in the County Kilkenny. It is seven miles from Kilkenny, in the direction of Bagnalstown, County Carlow. The railway line is a mile from the village. There is a first-rate foot-path all the way, a fact of no small importance to the stranger,

considering the efficiency of the village "posting establishments." Gowran consists of a "square" and one long street. Its houses are slated, and well kept. As a business place, it is injured by being so near Kilkenny. It has neither fair nor market, but endeavours to console itself for the loss of both by the possession of an Agricultural Society, which holds an annual show in Lord Clifden's demesne, and is governed by a Council of farmers and landowners.

The sights of Gowran, worthy of attention from the archæologist, are Ballyshawnmore Castle and the ruins of the Franciscan Abbey. The castle is just inside the wall of the demesne. It was built by one of the Ormonde family. The Abbey is in the centre of the village, and has a beautiful ivy-clad tower, in a perfect state of preservation. The Protestant Church is built against the eastern wall of the Abbey. At the western side there is a large window, the mullions of which are covered with ivy.

Paulstown Castle is within two miles of Gowran. It is well preserved, and is occupied as a residence by Mr. Wm. Flood, J.P., a descendant of Henry Flood, of Irish Parliamentary fame. Freneystown Castle, near the village, is also well preserved, and is occupied by Mr. James Murphy, an extensive farmer. "Bloody Bridge" crosses the little stream from Gowran, on the way to Thomastown. It was so called, according to local tradition, for the reason that the Kellys, owners of the district, made it their last stand against the Cromwellian forces. The tombs of the Kellys in the Abbey continue in a condition to be easily found.

ROMAN CATHOLIC
CHURCH.

[Built about two years ago, by Mr. John Walker, Castlecomer, at a cost of £3,000.]

Rev. John O'Hanlon, P.P.
Rev. James Rockett, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH
(I.C.)

Rev. C. L. Darby, Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

John Buggy, Master
Ann Magee, Mistress

PAROCHIAL SCHOOL.

Wm. Ellis, Master
Lizzie Ellis, Mistress

POSTMASTER.

Arthur S. M'Donogh

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.

H. N. B. Burtchaell

RELIEVING OFFICER.

David Walsh

UNION HOSPITAL.

DISPENSARY.

Wm. T. Mullaly, medical officer

POOR RATE COLLECTOR.

Thomas Dempsey

ESTATE OFFICE.
Edw. H. Maude, J.P., Agent

GOWRAN AGRICULTURAL
SOCIETY.
Edw. H. Maude, J.P., Secretary

ROYAL IRISH
CONSTABULARY.
Joseph Bannan, Sergeant
SUB-REGISTRAR OF BIRTHS,
&c.
Thomas Maher

STATION MASTER.
Philip Fogarty

DEPUTY CO. SURVEYOR.
James McDermott

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.
Wm. Cahill

BUSINESS BRANCHES.

BAKERS.
Cahill, James
Carroll, Mary A.
Nolan, Thomas

BOOT MAKERS.
Glespen, Patrick
Harwood, Robert
O'Hara, John

CARPENTERS.
Dunn, Thomas
Ryan, James

CORN MERCHANT.
Moore, Henry

DRAPERS.
Fowler, Bridget
Smith, John

DRESSMAKERS.
Anderson, Margaret & Ellen
Fowler, Bridget
Lyons, Lizzie & Catherine
Mahony, Mary
Tobin, Anne & Kate

GROCERS
(Who don't sell Spirits).
Cahill, James
Carroll, Mary A.
Moore, Henry

GROCERS & SPIRIT DEALERS.
Burke, James
Murphy, Andrew
Nolan, Thomas

HOTEL.
(None.)

LODGINGS.
Brennan, Margaret
Nolan, John

MASONS.
Kelly, Patrick
Whelan, Daniel

MILLER.
Neill, Gregory, Neigham

NAILOR.
Joseph Phelan

POST CAR OWNERS.
Coburne, George
Maher, Eliza

PROVISION DEALERS.
Cahill, James
Carroll, Mary A.
Moore, Henry

SEED & MANURE AGENT.
Henry Moore

SMITHS.
Borris, Thomas
Breen, James

SPIRIT DEALER.
O'Connell, Catherine

TAILORS.
Thos. & John Anderson

VICTUALLER.

David Murphy

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c.*(Postal District).*

Bowe, Daniel, Newhouse
 Bowe, Martin, Ballyquirk
 Bowe, Thomas, Flagmount
 Brennan, John, Neigham
 Burke, John, Blanchfieldspark
 Byrne, John, Freneystown
 Byrne, Matthew, Freneystown
 Byrne, Michael, Castle Ellis,
 Byrne, Patrick, Clover
 Byrne, Thomas, Coolgrange
 Byrne, William, Coolgrange
 Cantwell, Martin, Gowran
 Carter, James, Clifden Commons
 Cody, Tobias, Kylebeg
 Comerford, Timothy, Talbotshill
 Corrigan, Michael, Ballyquirk
 Cullen, James, Blanchvilleskill
 Cullen, James, Blanchfieldspark
 Daly, John, Castlekelly
 Delany, Michael, Clashwilliam
 Drennan, John, Clashwilliam
 Doyle, James, Clashwilliam
 Doyle, Morgan, Castlekelly
 Doyle, Nicholas, Clashwilliam
 Doyle, Patrick, Clashwilliam
 Dreenan, Jeremiah, Newhouse
 Dunphy, William, Watree
 Dwyer, James, Flagmount north
 Egan, James, Gowran
 Farrell, Maurice, Grangehill
 Fleming, Richard, Castlekelly
 Flood, Wm, J.P., Paulstown Castle
 Fitzgerald, Michael, Freneystown
 Grace, Patrick, Ballyquirk
 Griffith, John, Kilmacar
 Harte, Michael, Rathcash east
 Healy, David, Ballyquirk
 Healy, Michael, Garryduff
 Healy, Pierce, Butlersgrove
 Hennessy, John, Kilmacahill
 Hogan, William, Gallowshill
 Hobley, John H., Gowran
 Holden, James, Clashwilliam
 Hoynes, James, Shankill
 Hughes, James, Garryduff
 Kehoe, Michael, Revanagh
 Kehoe, Miles, Revanagh
 Keeffe, Andrew, Talbotshill
 Keeffe, Patrick, Ballyquirk
 Keegan, H. (Larry), Blanchvillespark
 Kelly, Martin, Shraghgaddy
 Kelly, Michael, Blanchvillespark
 Kelly, Peter, Flagmount North
 Kennedy, Michael, jun., Doninga
 Kennedy, Martin, Castle Ellis
 Kennedy, Thomas, Doninga
 Kennedy, William, Doninga
 Kelsey, James, Bodal
 Keys, Patrick, Clashwilliam
 Keys, Simon, Watree
 Knox, James, sen., Grangehill
 Langton, Jas, sen., Blanchvillespark
 Langton, Jas., jun., Blanchvillespark
 Langton, Pk. (Jn.) Blanchvillespark
 Lannon, James, Ballynaboola
 Lannon, James, Garryduff
 Lannon, John, Freneystown
 Lawlor, Edward, Garryduff
 Larkin, Philip, Grove
 Long, John, Neigham
 Lyster, Denis, Newhouse
 Magee, Aiden, Shraghgaddy
 M'Grath, Joseph, Sheafield north
 Maher, Michael, Gallowshill
 Moore, Thomas, Huntingtown
 Mulhall, Patrick, Ballyquirk
 Murphy, Edward, Annaleck, upper
 Murphy, James, Freneystown Castle
 Murphy, John, jun. Freneystown
 Murphy, Jn. (Nicholas), Freneystown
 Murphy, Matthew, Bodal
 Murphy, Michael, Ballinabooley
 Murphy, Michael, Kylebeg
 Murphy, Paul, Smithstown
 Murphy, Philip
 Murphy, Thomas, jun., Ballinvalley
 Neill, John, Shraghgaddy
 Neill, Patrick, Annefield
 Neill, Patrick, Ballinabooley
 Nolan, Thomas, Garryduff
 Pembroke, N., Blanchfieldspark
 Phelan, Patrick, Garryduff
 Pownell, Rev. Wm. L., Garryduff
 Power, Michael, Flagmount

Rice, Michael, Bodal	Travers, James, Castle Ellis
Ryan, James, Blanchvillestown	Travers, Thomas, Castle Ellis
Ryan, James, Garryduff	Treacy, Thomas, Clashwilliam upr.
Ryan, Joseph, Flagmount north	Walsh, James, Grangehill
Ryan, Matthew, Freneystown	Walsh, Joseph, Redbog
Seton, John, Bodal	Walsh, Laurence, Garryduff
Shirley, Andrew, Garryduff	Walsh, William, Ballynabooley
Tobin, James, Ballynabooley	White, John, Flagmount north
Tobin, Kyran, Smithstown	

GRAIGUE.

Population, 1,172—Very Good Salmon and Trout Fishing.

IT is only simple justice to say that Graigue, or Graigna-Managh, as it is known officially, is the best town of its size in the county Kilkenny. Indeed, in many respects, it deserves to be described as one of the best in Ireland. Proportionately to population, the number of its keenly enterprising business men is unusually large. Although not able to qualify by size for enumeration among Corporate towns, no one who was not very curious, would be able to perceive in its well-built and well-lighted streets anything to indicate the absence of Commissioners. The Graigue man, out of Graigue, speaks of it with an affection touching in its depth and fervour, and the eye of the habitant kindles with praiseworthy pride as he refers to its exceptional character as a market for farming produce, and as the cradle of an important industry. It is also worthy of note, as indicating the peculiar temper of the people, that they do not hesitate to entertain the stranger with kindly remarks about each other.

The great industry of Graigue is centred in the Barrow Starch Works, the methods of which will be found explained under that head. There are four mills devoted to the disintegration of Indian corn, and to the bolting of wheaten flour. Three of these are on the Duiske, at the head of the town, and depend for driving force upon the Brandon water-shed, and numerous springs, the overflow from which is considerable even in summer. The fourth is connected with the Starch works, situated as it is on the brink of the Barrow. Graigue is well adapted for manufactures of various kinds. There is a splendid water power, that might be easily utilised for the purposes of a large woollen mill. Woollen-weaving is one of the growing industries at Graigue already. The facilities for communication with the seaboard, as afforded by the Barrow Navigation Company, are very favour-

able. Waterford, with its toll-free harbour, is twenty-one miles distant. Water communication, direct to Dublin, is secured by connection with the Grand Canal at Athy, County Kildare. Graigue is sixteen miles from Kilkenny, eight miles from Thomastown, and nine from New Ross, with which the Barrow Navigation connects it on the way to Waterford.

The land of the Graigue district is good for pasture and tillage. It is excellent for grain and potatoes. Farmers from all parts of the surrounding counties have great faith in Graigue potatoes for seeding. The landlord is Viscount Clifden, of Gowran Castle.

Graigue is well provided with scenic attractions. Wooded and cultivated hills and beautiful valleys are visible on every side. The drives are charming, whether the tourist keeps to the river banks or faces towards Inistioge or Thomastown. From the tower of the Protestant Church, built in 1809, a fine view is presented of the Brandon and Leinster hills. Arrangements for fishing may be made by communicating with any of the hotel proprietors. The young men of the town are fond of rowing. The last regatta was held in August, 1883, and included cot, punt, canoe, pleasure-boat, and handbarrow races.

One of the institutions is the Graigue Reading Society. It was founded by the young men of the town in 1840, and has a library that comprises a carefully selected collection of two thousand volumes, including history, biography, and travel, among the number being some rare, curious, and exceedingly useful works. Mr. Patrick O'Leary is the secretary and treasurer. Mr. O'Leary is an enthusiastic archæologist, and has made himself an authority upon the foundations of the Abbey of Duiske.

The town club calls its domicile "The Coffee House." It is situated at the foot of the main thoroughfare, near the bridge which connects Kilkenny with Carlow at its most important point. The Coffee House contains a good billiard table, and is the place of meeting for men of every class in the community. The town is lighted under the supervision of its executive, and much work of general interest is done under its roof without the stimulating influence of intoxicating liquids. Near the Coffee House is the National Bank, which occupies a solid and handsome new building, fronting the Mall at one side and the Main-street at the other.

One of the evidences of a well ordered town becomes manifest on fair days by the absence of cattle from the streets. Most of the towns without Commissioners suffer very much from this annoyance. There is a good Green at the head of the chief thoroughfare. The fairs are usually well supplied with cattle,

sheep, and pigs, and are well attended by purchasers. Waterford bacon manufacturers find the Graigue fairs most convenient, owing to the shipping facilities afforded by the Navigation Company. It is but a short distance from the Green to the quay. Information concerning the fairs, dates, &c., will be found at the end of the book under the head of fairs.

In addressing letters to Graigue, writers should be particular in adding "Co. Kilkenny," as there is a town of the same name in an adjoining county.

THE ABBEY OF DUISKE.



IN the foundations and remaining walls of the Abbey of Duiske, Graigue possesses an archæological treasure upon which imagination can rear an imposing pile of buildings. The Abbey was founded, and amply endowed for the Cistercian Order, towards the end of the twelfth century, by William Marshall, Earl of Pembroke. Its title of "Grange of the Monks" was the origin of the name "Graig-na-Managh." A considerable portion of the town is built on the site of the Abbey, some of the old walls forming part of modern structures. From the Main-street, through to the quay, and for a width of many dwellings and business houses, bits of carving in stone, and other relics of the past, frequently assert themselves. Originally an octagonal tower, 140 feet high, supported by arches of great beauty and grace, rose from the roof, between the chancel and nave of the Abbey. It fell in 1744, and destroyed much of the building

then existing. The present Catholic Church of the parish is a restoration of a part of the nave. It has a tiled floor, and some good stained glass, notably that of the chancel window, the gift, *in memoriam*, of Messrs. C. and P. Hughes. The low arches of the doors leading from each transept indicate the depth of the original floor. It is believed that the bed of the present floor is a mine of valuable curiosities in monumental and architectural carvings.

The unrestored portion of the Abbey faces the street, and supports a small belfry. The window carvings and arches are remarkably fresh, considering their early date. Beside the door of the south transept a flight of stone steps leads to the gallery. From the top of the flight there is a fine view of the Barrow and of Mount Brandon, the picturesquely situated residence of Lieut. W. P. Kelly, J.P. Near the foot of the steps there is a cell, which in penal times served as a retreat for those who were prohibited from hearing mass. The cell was connected with the chapel then in use, and the congregation entered by a secret passage. The record-room, or library, was next door, and upon its narrow walls there still remain marks of shelving. Entrance to the Chapter House is secured from the Main-street by passing under an arch. It was once a highly ornamented apartment, and contains examples of heavy and handsome stonework. A central column formerly met the groined roof in branching arches. It was called by the people "the marble tree," and seventy years or more since was one night appropriated by some person whose covetousness outweighed his veneration. These various apartments, including refectory, kitchens, reading gallery, and infirmary, are at present turned to a variety of uses.

An underground passage, aqueduct or sewer, four feet by six in diameter, traverses the entire breadth of the Abbey foundations. Its arched roof is broken in many places, and in others it is choked with stones and *débris*. The figure which illustrates this chapter, is built into the north wall of the chapel. It is considerably larger than life, and the crossed legs, it is said, indicate the Christian belief of the person commemorated. It is carved in bold relief, and wears a surtout, a hood falling from behind the mailed head. The face is worn quite smooth, and the figure has evidently been broken in two about the waist line. The legs are incomplete, and disproportionately small.

The monument to Edward Butler, first Viscount Galmoy, and his wife, Anne, is outside the southern door, and, together with the carvings which lie near it, are worthy of examination. In a field towards the south, a single wall of a small building, thickly covered with ivy, remains standing. The premises, including the churchyard, are surrounded at the back with a high wall, and ornamented with some fine old trees.

It is right to mention that lands were originally granted for the foundation of the Abbey of Duiske by Dermot O'Ryan, Prince of Idrone, and confirmed by Dermot MacMurrough, King of Leinster. The charter forms part of the Ormonde archives, and has been reproduced by Mr. John T. Gilbert, M.R.I.A. It can be seen among the national manuscripts of Ireland, selected under the direction of Lord Chancellor Sullivan. The confirmation of the charter by the King of Leinster sets

JOHN KELLY & SON'S

CELEBRATED

SNOW FLAKE STARCH

(BLUE OR WHITE),

IN PACKAGES AND FANCY BOXES.



THE BARROW STARCH WORKS

AND

PATENT STEAM MILLS,

GRAIGUE.

forth that the lands are donated for the construction of a monastery in honour of the Blessed Virgin Mary and St. Benedict, and provides that those who interfere with the rights of the monks shall lose their goods, and, failing in the possession of goods, shall forfeit their lives. The same Prince of Idrone, who made the grant, is supposed to have been killed in an attack on Strongbow, in the woods of Idrone, A.D. 1171.

THE BARROW STARCH WORKS.

WITHIN a hundred yards of the left bank of the Barrow, the Starch Factory and Patent Steam Mills of Messrs. John Kelly & Son are situated. The buildings cover a considerable amount of ground, and from a distance are recognised by a tall chimney, the only one which interrupts the view in the valley of the river at this part. In the interior of the factory there is evidence of order and method everywhere, a sort of military precision which indicates constant supervision on the part of the managing proprietor, Mr. W. P. Kelly, J.P., formerly of the Royal Artillery, but now of the Reserve Corps.

The history of the Barrow Starch Factory runs back to 1842. It was then founded by the father of Mr. Kelly, and employed wheat as the raw material. It afterwards became famous as the sole survivor of its kind. When it was no longer profitable to use wheat, a determination was shown to imitate the plans of the English, and in 1868 a change was effected to rice. For many years the Messrs. Kelly had the honour of being the only Irish firm who made starch from this material.

Rangoon broken rice is chiefly used, and this is procured under such favourable conditions as to give the Barrow works ample scope for competition with the leading starch factories of the United Kingdom.

The process of manufacture begins with a twelve hours' steeping, after which the rice is ground by French mill-stones. It is then carried by elevators to the third story, and remains in frames for twenty-four hours, passing thence to the cisterns, or flats, for a stay of two days. From this point it is discharged into box shapes for yet another stay of two days. Being now set, it is taken out and cut into blocks. The next stage brings it to the stoves, where it is submitted to about 180 degrees of heat. Having remained for twenty-four hours, it goes to the scraping-room, and when perfectly squared is sent to the drying-room, where it continues for four or five weeks longer in a lower temperature. The final stage brings it in a broken state to the fancy picture boxes, in which it is shipped to all parts of Ireland, and to the south and west of England.

Cloths,	Wm. FARRELL, GENERAL DRAPER, GRAIGUE.	Shawls,
Tweeds,		Prints,
Pilots,		Hats,
Friezes,		Bonnets,
Corduroys,		Ribbons,
Blankets,		Flowers,
Flannels,		Millinery,
Linens,		Gloves,
Calicoes,		Stays,
Dresses,		Boots & Shoes.

Connected with the starch factory is a patent mill for grinding Indian corn, wheat, and barley.

Graigue, and its suburb of Tinnehinch, are well provided with suitable houses for artisans, most of those in the latter place having been built by the late Mr. John Kelly for his workmen.

**ROMAN CATHOLIC
CHURCH.**

Rev. Patrick M'Donnell, P.P.
Rev. Christopher O'Brien, C.C.
Rev. J. Kirwan, C.C.

**PROTESTANT CHURCH
(I.C.)**

Rev. R. A. Burnett, Rector

POST MASTER.

Joseph Keating, High street

PETTY SESSIONS.

(*Court held first Tuesday in the
month.*)

Clerk—H. N. B. Burtchaell, Gores-
bridge

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Arthur Doyle, Master
Mary A. Keenan, Mistress

**ROYAL IRISH
CONSTABULARY.**

Sergeant Casey

RELIEVING OFFICER.

Patrick Hayden, jun.

**COFFEE HOUSE,
MAIN STREET.**

Secretary—R. R. Burtchaell, J. P.
Steward—Patrick Byrne

DISPENSARY.

Medical Officer—Dr. Denis Walsh,
Main street

NATIONAL BANK.

Wm. J. Dawson, Manager
Gerald Hanrahan, Accountant
Robert H. Harshaw, Assistant

**GRAIGUE READING
SOCIETY,**

MARKET HOUSE.

Secretary and Treas.—P. O'Leary

**INDEPENDENT
NATIONALIST CLUB,**

MAIN STREET.

Chairman—James Hayden

Secretary—Edward Healy

Steward—J. Wilson

**BAND OF GRAIGUE
READING SOCIETY.**

Master—Patrick O'Leary

FAIR GREEN.

Denis Kavanagh, Keeper

POUND KEEPER.

Denis Kavanagh, Fair green

BUSINESS BRANCHES.

AGRICULTURAL

IMPLEMENTS.

Hammond, Wm., River lane

Hughes, C. & P., Main street

BAKERS.

Cullen, J., Main street, upper

Doyle, Denis, Main street

Kelly, Thomas, Main street

Murphy, Christopher, Main street

Murphy, Thomas D., Main st, upr

Nolan, Jeremiah, Main street

O'Leary, E., Main street

O'Leary, James, Main street

Prendergast, John, Main street

RYAN BROS.,

GENERAL GROCERS, TEA, WINE, SPIRIT,
Corn, Coal, Hardware, Timber, and Provision Merchants,
GRAIGUE.

John Jameson and Son's Old Malt
Whiskey, Burton Pale Ales, and Dublin
Stout Bottled on the Premises.

Hardware, Iron, Slates, Deals, Laths, Scantlings,
Tiles, Coal.

FLOUR, MEAL AND BRAN.

IRISH AND AMERICAN PROVISIONS.

Farm Seeds and Artificial Manures.

AGENTS FOR THE
GREAT SOUTHERN AND WESTERN RAILWAY,
AND TRANSATLANTIC STEAMERS.

THE ANCHOR HOTEL, GRAIGUE.

RYAN BROS., PROPRIETORS.

Superior accommodation for Families, Tourists, and Commercial
Gentlemen. Boats supplied for Fishing parties staying at the Hotel.

Hot and Cold Baths, and good Cooking.

In connection with the "Anchor" is a First-Class Posting establishment.

BOOT MAKERS.

Murphy, Daniel, Main street
Ryan, Thomas, Chapel street

CARPENTER.

Ryan, Thomas, High street

CHINA AND GLASS.

Darcy, Ann, Main street
M'Donnell, Thomas, Main street
Murray, Catherine S., Main st, upr
O'Leary, E., Main street

COAL MERCHANTS.

Hayden, Ann, The Quay
O'Leary, James, The Quay
Ryan Brothers, Main street

CONFECTIONERS.

O'Leary, E., Main street
O'Leary, James, Main street

COOPERS.

Hayden, Thomas, High street
Prendergast, John, Main street

CORN MERCHANTS.

Cummins, John, Main street

Kelly, Thomas, Main street
Moylan, P., Main street
Mulligan, Michael, Upper Mills
Murphy, Christopher, Main street
Murphy, John M., Main street
O'Hanrahan, James, Main street
Ryan Brothers, Main street

DRAPERS.

Farrell, William, Bridge street
Hennessy, Mary, Main street, upr
Moylan, P., Main street
Ryan, M. A., Main street

DRESS MAKERS.

Cleere, Rebecca, Chapel street
Coogan, Johanna, Main street
Rothe, Margt., Main street

DRUGS, OILS, COLORS.

See also Oils and Colors.
Foley, M., Main street, upper
Hughes, C. & P., Main street
Murphy, John M., Main street

EGG EXPORTERS.

Hayden, John, Main street
Kelly, Thomas, Main street

THOMAS D. MURPHY,

Family Grocer, Tea Wine & Spirit Merchant,

Upper Main Street,

GRAIGUE.

**Plain and Fancy Bakery, Hardware, Flour, Meal,
Bran, and Irish and American Provisions.**

JOHN M. MURPHY,

Corn, Wool, and General Merchant,

MAIN STREET, GRAIGUE.

GROCERIES, AND ITALIAN WAREHOUSE GOODS.

Imported Wines, and Old Dublin Whiskies.

Bottler of Guinness's Stout and Burton Ales.

HARDWARE AND IRON.

NATIVE AND FOREIGN PROVISIONS.

Drugs, Oils, Colours and Glass.

Farm and Garden Seeds and Artificial Manures.

FLOUR, MEAL AND BRAN STORES.

STATIONERY AND BOOKS.

Agent for American and Australian Steamships and Packets.

THE GLOBE HOTEL, GRAIGUE.

JOHN M. MURPHY, PROPRIETOR.

This Hotel commands a fine view of the most interesting part of the ancient Abbey of Graig-na-managh. It aims to combine comfort with moderation in charges, and will be found most convenient for Tourists and Commercial Gentlemen.

The posting establishment connected with the Hotel provides good horses and excellent vehicles.

EMIGRATION AGENTS.

Murphy, John M., Main street
Ryan Brothers, Main street

FISH DEALERS.

Bray, John, Main street
Hayden, John, Main street

FLOUR MERCHANTS AND DEALERS.

Cody, M., Main street, upr
Cullen, J., Main street, upr
Doyle, Patrick, High street
Doyle, Patrick, Main street
Foley, M., Main street, upr
Healy, J., Main street
Hughes, C. & P., Valley Mills
Mulligan, Ml, Upper Mills, High st
Murphy, John M., Main street
Murphy, Thomas D., Main st, upr
Murray, Patrick, Main street
Nolan, Jeremiah, Main street
O'Leary, E., Main street
O'Leary, James, Main street
Ryan, M. A., Duiske Mills, High st
Walsh, Michael, Main street, upr

GROCERS

(See also Grocers and Spirit Dealers.)

Cody, Margaret, Main street, upr

Darcy, Ann, Main street
Doyle, Denis, Main street
Foley, M., Main street, upr
Hayden, John, Main street
Hayden, Patrick, Main street
Hammond, Wm., Main street, upr
Hughes, C. & P., Main street
Kelly, Thomas, Main street
Nolan, Jeremiah, Main street
O'Leary, E., Main street
Prendergast, John, Main street

GROCERS

Who sell Spirits.

Bridgett, Wm., High street
Cullen, J., Main street, upr.
Cummins, John, Main street
Healy, J., Main street
Kavanagh, James, High street
Kelly, James, Main street, upr
Kennedy, Michael, Main street
Murphy, Christopher, Main street
Murphy, Felix, High street
Murphy, John M., Main street
Murphy, Thomas D., Main st, upr
O'Hanrahan, James, Main street
Walsh, Michael, Main street, up

J. HEALY,

General Grocer, Tea, Wine, and Spirit Merchant.

MAIN STREET, GRAIGUE.

Plain and Fancy Bakery, Flour, and Irish and
American Provisions.

C. & P. HUGHES,

General Merchants and Millers,

MAIN STREET AND VALLEY MILLS,

GRAIGUE.



DEPARTMENTS:

HARDWARE AND IRON.

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

Family Grocers and Italian Warehousemen.

FARM AND GARDEN SEEDS AND ARTIFICIAL MANURES.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

FLOUR, MEAL AND BRAN.

DRUGS, OILS, COLOURS AND PAINTS.

Deals, Boards and Scantlings at Valley Saw Mill.

STAMPS AND STATIONERY.

MARGARET CODY,

Grocer & Provision Dealer,

Upper Main Street,

GRAIGUE.

HARDWARE MERCHANTS AND DEALERS.

Cody, M., Main street, upr
 Cummins, John, Main street
 Doyle, Arthur, Main street
 Foley, M., Main street, upr
 Hughes, C. & P., Main street
 Murphy, John M., Main street
 Murphy, Thomas D., Main st, upr
 Prendergast, Edward, Main street
 Prendergast, John, Main street
 Ryan Brothers, Main street

HARNESS MAKER.
 Martin Duggan, The Quay

HOTELS.
 Abbey—C. Murphy, Main street
 Anchor—Ryan Brothers, Main st
 Commercial—J. O'Hanrahan, Main
 street
 Globe—John M. Murphy, Main st
 Felix Murphy, High street

IRON FOUNDER.
 Walsh, Patrick, High street

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

Hughes, C. & P., Main street
 Kelly, James, Main street
 Murphy, Daniel, Main street

MASON.
 John Ryan, Fair green

MILLERS.
 Hughes, C. & P., Valley Mills
 Kelly, John, & Son, Barrow Works
 Mulligan, Michael, Upper Mills
 Ryan, M. A., Duiske Mills, High
 street

OILS AND COLORS.
(See also Drugs, Oils, and Colors.)
 Ryan Brothers, Main street

PAINTERS.
 Shea, James
 Ryan, Piers

POST CAR OWNERS.
(See Hotels.)

POULTRY EXPORTER.
 Hayden, John, Main street

MARGARET CODY,

ALSO DEALS IN

Flour, Meal, Bran, Hardware, Tobacco,

Worsted, Stationery, &c.,

UPPER MAIN ST.,

GRAIGUE.

MRS. MARGARET FOLEY,
TIMBER, HARDWARE, IRON,
AND
PROVISION MERCHANT, AND GENERAL GROCER,
UPPER MAIN STREET,
GRAIGUE.

**GROCERIES AND ITALIAN WAREHOUSE
GOODS.**

HARDWARE AND IRON.

DEALS, LATHS AND SCANTLINGS.

TILES AND FLAGS.

ROPES, TWINES AND WORSTEDS.

OILS, COLOURS AND DRUGS.

FLOUR, MEAL AND BRAN.

IRISH AND AMERICAN PROVISIONS.

PATRICK CUSHON,
MANUFACTURER OF
FLANNELS, FRIEZES, BLANKETS, TWEEDS, WINGEYS, &C.,
St. Mullin's Woollen Mills,
GRAIGUE.

PROVISIONS.

Byrne, Patrick, Chapel street
 Cody, Margaret, Main street, upr
 Cullen, J., Main street, upr
 Darcy, Ann, Main street
 Doyle, Arthur, Main street
 Doyle, Patrick, High street
 Doyle, Patrick, Main street
 Foley, M., Main street, upr
 Hammond, William, Main st, upr
 Hayden, Patrick, Main street
 Healy, J., Main street
 M'Donnell, Thomas, Main street
 Morrissy, Ann, Main st, upr
 Murphy, John M., Main street
 Murphy, Mary, Chapel street
 Murphy, Thomas D., Main st, upr
 Murray, C. S., Main street, upr
 Prendergast, Edward, Main street
 Ryan Brothers, Main street

SALT MANUFACTURERS.

O'Leary, James, The Quay

SAW MILLS.

Valley Mills—C. & P. Hughes, proprietors

**SEED AND MANURE
MERCHANTS.**

Cummins, John, Main street
 Hughes, C. & P., Main street
 Moylan, P., Main street
 Murphy, Christopher, Main street
 Murphy, John M., Main street
 Prendergast, Edward, Main street
 Ryan Brothers, Main street

SMITHS.

Hammond, William, River lane
 Wall, Edward, Main street, upr

SPIRIT DEALER.

(See also Grocers &c.)

M'Donnell, Thomas, Main street

STARCH MANUFACTURERS.

John Kelly & Son, Barrow Works

STATIONERS.

Cody, Margt., Main street, upr
 Hughes, C. & P., Main street
 Murphy, John M., Main street

TAILORS.

Coogan, Luke, High street
 Walsh, John, & Sons, High street

WILLIAM HAMMOND,

Grocer and Provision Dealer,

UPPER MAIN STREET,

GRAIGUE.

WILLIAM HAMMOND,

Agricultural Implement Maker,

AND

SMITH-IN-GENERAL,

RIVER LANE,

GRAIGUE.

MRS. M. A. RYAN'S

General Drapery, Milinery, and Boot Warehouse,

MAIN STREET.

**Drapery Goods in every Department procured
from the best and cheapest Markets.**

**GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHINGS,
INCLUDING HATS, CAPS, &c., &c.**

**THE DUISKE MILLS,
HIGH STREET.**

**Bolted Flour, Indian Meal, and Oatmeal
for sale at the Mill Stores. Corn ground
for the public on favourable terms.**

**Mrs. M. A. RYAN,
GRAIGUE.**

E. O'LEARY,
BAKER, CONFECTIONER, AND GROCER,
China, Delph, Glass, & Fancy Warehouse,
GRAIGUE.

Wedding and Christening Cakes made to Order.

Flour, Meal, and Bran.

TIMBER MERCHANTS.

Cummins, John, Main street
 Foley, M., Main street, upr
 Hayden, Patrick, Main street
 Hughes, C. & P., Main street
 O'Hanrahan, James, Main street
 Ryan Brothers, Main street

VICTUALLERS.

Murray, Mary A., Main street, upr
 Murray, Patrick, Main street

WOOL MERCHANTS.

Moylan, P., Main street
 Murphy, John M., Main street
 Murphy, Christopher, Main street

**WOOLLEN
 MANUFACTURERS.**

Cushon, Wm., St. Mullin's Mills,
 and High street
 Moylan, P., Main street

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.
(Town and Postal District.)

Bailey, Nicholas, Mooneen
 Barron, Andrew, Raheendonore
 Barron, Edward, Killeen east

Barron, John, Barnaviddaun south
 Bolger, James, Ballyogan
 Bolger, John, Stackally
 Brennan, Michael, Milltown
 Bridget, Martin, Raheendonore
 Brien, Patrick, Raheendonore
 Burtchaell, John, Cloghasty north
 Burtchaell, R. R., J.P., Brandondale
 Carroll, Laurence, Killeen west
 Cody, Michael, Ullard
 Cody, Patrick, Cloghasty south
 Cody, Richard, Stackally
 Corcoran, Jas., Knockbarron south
 Corrigan, Patrick, Ballyjohnboy
 Cullen, James, Cuppenagh
 Cullen, Ml., Edmond, Cuppenagh
 Cullen, Ml., Thomas, Tickerlevan
 Cullen, Thomas, Oldgrange
 Dalton, James, Glencoum
 Darcy, James, Ullard
 Darcy, Martin
 Devine, Peter
 Devine, Robert H., Ullard
 Dowling, Michael, Ballyogan
 Doyle, Andrew, Ullard
 Doyle, Daniel, Ballyogan
 Doyle, John, Ballyduff


MRS. JANE CULLEN,

Family Grocer, Tea, Wine, and Spirit Merchant,

UPPER MAIN STREET,

GRAIGUE.

Plain and Fancy Bakery. Irish and American Provisions, Flour,
 Meal, Bran, &c.

 Fresh Butter received every day in the season from my own farm.

The Commercial Hotel,

GRAIGUE.

JAMES O'HANRAHAN,

PROPRIETOR.

THIS Hotel has the advantage of being centrally situated in the Main Street It is handsome and commodious, and nicely furnished. Its sanitary arrangements are first-class. Shower and other baths.

The Commercial is specially arranged for and affords comfortable accommodation to families and commercial gentlemen visiting Graigue at moderate charges.

Old Whiskies by the best makers, and Wines of all descriptions of the best brands.

JAMES O'HANRAHAN.

Family Grocer,

CORN, TIMBER, WINE, AND SPIRIT MERCHANT.

Has always a stock of Funeral Requisites on hands.
Coffins, &c.,

MAIN STREET, GRAIGUE.

P. MOYLAN,

General Draper, & Manufacturer of

FRIEZES, TWEEDS, FLANNELS & LINSEYS

MAIN STREET, GRAIGUE.

Doyle, John, Tinnapark	Kelly, Lt., Wm. P., J.P., Mount Brandon
Doyle, Michael, Ballyogan	Kelly, Matthew, Ballynakill
Doyle, Maurice, Raheendonore	Kennedy, James, Ullard
Doyle, Morgan, sen., Raheendonore	Kerr, John, Ullard
Farrell, John, Coolroe	Long, Bryan, Glencoum
Farrell, Patrick, Coolroe	Long, Luke, Oldgrange
Fenlon, James, Milltown	Leary, Richard, Ullard
Fenelon, William, Coolroe	Magee, Michael, Newtown
Fennelly, John, Tiroe	Maher, John J., Aghclare
Finlan, Timothy, Tinnapark	Mahon, James, Coolroe
Fitzgerald, Richard, Ullard	Mahon, James, Raheendonore
Flusky, Richard, Ullard	Mahon, Richard, Raheendonore
Gahan, Patrick, Oldgrange	Malone, John, Ballynakill
Gardiner, James, Tomnahaha	M'Cabe, Thomas, Tickerlevan
Griffin, James, Griffinstown	M'Donnell, Anastasia, High street
Hammond, Patrick, Aughclare	M'Donnell, Thomas, Mooneen
Hayden, Edward, Coolroe	Molony, Daniel, Newtown
Hayden, James, Tomnahaha	Morrissey, Michael, Moneen
Healy, James, Knockbodily	Murphy, Edward, Aughclare
Healy, Patrick Andy, Tomnahaha	Murphy, Patrick, Milltown
Hennessy, Richard, Griffinstown	Murphy, Patrick, Coolroe
Hickey, Andrew, Milltown	Murphy, Thomas, Ballyogan
Joyce, Patrick, Milltown	Murphy, Thomas, Cuppenagh
Keating, Joseph	Murphy, William, Oldgrange
Kehoe, Philip	Naddy, Pierce, Oldgrange
Kelly, Maurice, Ballymurragh	Neill, Matthew, Coolroe
Kelly, Michael, Tickerlevan	Norris, Thomas, sen., Milltown
Kelly, Patrick, Tirue	

P. MOYLAN'S

Farm Seed, Artificial Manure,

Corn and Wool Stores,

MAIN STREET, GRAIGUE.

JAMES O'LEARY,
Baker, Confectioner and Grocer,

FLOUR, BRAN AND MEAL STORES,
M A I N S T R E E T,
G R A I G U E.

MANUFACTURER OF
DAIRY AND BACON-CURING SALT.

Coal and Culm Yard, and Salt Works,
THE QUAY,
G R A I G U E.

MICHAEL MULLIGAN,

MILLER AND CORN MERCHANT,
U P P E R M I L L S,
G R A I G U E.

Bolted Flour, Indian Meal and Oatmeal
Retailed at the Mill Stores, High Street.

Corn of every class ground for the general
public at Moderate Rates.

Norris, Thomas, jun., Miltown	Shea, Martin, Fishersgraique
O'Donnell, James, Killeen	Shea, Philip, Oldgrange
O'Donnell, John, Cloghasty north	Sheehy, Edmond, Tickerlevan
O'Meara, William	Sheehy, Michael, sen., Tickerlevan
O'Neill, Laurence, Ballyogan	Sheehy, Michael, Tickerlevan
Prendergast, Andrew, Cuppenagh	Sheehy, Patrick, Tickerlevan
Prendergast, Edward, Ballyogan	Shortal, Patrick, Priestvally
Reade, Thomas, Tickerlevan	Smithwick, James
Roberts, Henry, Ballyogan	Walsh, James, Ballyogan
Ruth, John, Stackally	Walsh, Michael (Upper), Coolroe
Ryan, James, Ullard	Walsh, Patrick, Ballyogan
Ryan, Philip, Ballyjohnboy	Walsh, Patrick
Ryan, Pierce, Aughkylethaun	Whelan, Patrick, Moneen
Rourke, John, Aghclare	Whitty, Andrew, Miltown
Shea, John, Miltown	

GRANGE (*See Mooncoin.*)

INISTIOGE

Pronounced Innistague.

Population, 570—Excellent Salmon and Trout Fishing.

NO injustice will be done to other places in the County of Kilkenny by stating that in the beauty and variety of its natural scenery, Inistioge has no rival. It may be described as a jewel in a broad, richly-encrusted setting of gems. All the roads leading to it pass over hills, or through valleys, and have many abrupt windings, revealing scenes worthy of poet or painter. Thomastown is between five and six miles from Inistioge, in a north-westerly direction, and New Ross between eight and nine miles to the south-east. Of the two drives, the one to Thomastown will probably be regarded as the more charming. It includes the Brownsbarn Bridge, which, though it loses somewhat in picturesqueness through being level, has many compensations. The prospect from it, up and down the Nore, is enchanting. There are nine arches to the bridge, and it joins the road on the right bank of the river with such a sharp turn that a young and spirited horse once jumped it with fatal result to the rider, who was brother to the late Ald. Cullen, J.P., Kilkenny. Coming from the Thomastown side, the bridge and a sheet of smooth water, half a mile in extent, are seen to advantage from a height of about one hundred and fifty feet. Between this point and Inistioge are several attractive spots, among the number being Cappagh, Rockview and the Rectory.

WOODSTOCK ARMS HOTEL,
INISTIOGE,
EDWARD BUTLER,
PROPRIETOR.

Tourist and Fishing parties, and Families will find the Woodstock Arms Hotel always ready to afford first-rate accommodation. Its bed-rooms are well ventilated, well furnished and *well kept*. There is a large Dining Room; also Sitting Rooms and Bed Rooms *en suite*. The sanitary arrangements are perfect.

Guides, Horses and Cars and Boats supplied by the Hotel at short notice.

*Wines of the Choicest Vintages
Kept in Stock.*

*Wilson & Parker's Pure Natural
Sherry.*

South of the village, on the brink of the Nore, is the lower avenue through Woodstock. The entrance is barred by a tall gate, which opens freely for the admission of tourists and excursionists. A cottage, known as the Red House, expressly provided for the use of picnic parties, is at the extreme end. The way to it skirts a wooded height, and rises gently one hundred and twenty feet from the river, sometimes bringing the occupants of carriages or cars uncomfortably near the edge. Close to the gate-lodge begins a row of giant beeches, whose trunks suggest great organ-pipes. Innumerable springs trickle their crystal contents over moss-covered rocks and shelving fern-beds. At the opposite side of the river there is a cascade in the midst of a most artistically devised shrubbery of laurel. The water supplying it comes from the discharge of a grist mill, two hundred yards up the hill. Midway between the village and the Red House, the Teddington Cottage, a handsome structure, occupies a tastefully planted open space, sloping to the water side. There are several islands of very small extent.

The Red House has long since turned to brown and green, the latter being supplied by carefully trimmed ivy. It is round at one end, the intention of the architect, no doubt, being to provide, by this plan, better accommodation for large parties. A room of the shape mentioned is entered from the level. There is an apartment under it occupied by Caretaker Parker and his wife, whose great care it is to supply hot potatoes for the repasts partaken of overhead. The table used for the purpose is more than a hundred years old. Although bearing deep traces of the racket of time, it promises to stand for some years to come. The front window overlooks the river. When the tide is fully in there is a broad expanse of water at this point, with first-rate opportunities for boating. A quay wall of massive cut stone provides safe moorings for boats and barges. Close to it is the *Poul-na-Minia*, a small trout stream, which runs through the demesne to its outlet, and gives an excuse for a curve in the lower avenue. Following this for a few hundred yards brings into sight successively an oak wood, underbrush, and glade, near which are fir and spruce trees of immense size. Woodstock is altogether a paradise for song birds, but their delightful melody reaches its grandest limits in the shelter of the firs.

The back of the fine old mansion asserts itself after a drive of a few minutes' duration. There is nothing in the outline of its massive walls suggestive of architectural display, but there is a great deal to show that in the original design "solid comfort" was the chief consideration. The stabling and out-offices generally, are of a piece with the great building. In the garden and grounds of twenty acres there is an intermingling of the ancient with the modern. Flowers and plants of every clime thrive in

CODY'S COMMERCIAL & FAMILY HOTEL, INISTIOGE.

This Hotel is situated in the centre of the Village, on the road to Woodstock Demesne. It has a separate entrance for Ladies on the Point Road, and has excellent accommodation for Tourists and Fishing parties.

Boats and Fishing Tackle supplied 'at a few days' notice. Guides to the charming places at Woodstock, and in the immediate vicinity, provided without charge.

SUITES OF ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.

In connection with the Hotel is a well appointed Posting Establishment.

Orders by Post or Telegraph promptly attended to.

RICHARD CODY,

Family Grocer,

Tea, Wine & Spirit Merchant,

AND

BAKERY, INISTIOGE.

its conservatories and in its open spaces. Ornamental walks lead to grottoes of unique formation. One of these walks is a quarter of a mile long, and runs beside firs and spruces, many of which are of such great height and girth as to make it seem impossible to find in Europe nobler specimens of *coniferae*.

Among the places of interest worthy the notice of tourists is the Swiss Cottage, a small habitation in the woods, over two miles from the village. It contains a register for visitors, in charge of an old woman, whose traditional information is quite extensive. A herd of two hundred deer may be seen in the Deer Park, which includes nearly all the demesne lying between the mansion and the grand entrance gate. One hundred yards from the last-mentioned place, under the branches of great forest trees, there is presented a picture of surpassing loveliness. The surrounding country, in great breadth and diversity of scenery, rises from the valley of the Nore, with its rich green and wooded margin. The New Ross road is seen winding its way invitingly along the hill side. To the left is Saddle Mountain, and to the right, in the extreme distance, Brandon looms up.

Crossing the fine old bridge of ten arches, and striking into the direct road to Graigue, begins an ascent from which the view is a panorama of picturesque beauty. On the left are the heights of Woodstock, shrouded with forest. On the right nestles the little village. Nearly every turn in the upward progress brings to sight something new. Even the fences contribute to the pleasure of the "climb," glistening as they do with fragments of white quartz frequent in the district.

Inistioge itself, in some respects, is as remarkable as its surroundings. Approaching by the Thomastown road the first thing that strikes the stranger is the closeness of the Catholic Chapel to the Protestant Church, and he presently learns that this circumstance is a true index to the kind state of feeling existing among the inhabitants of this "happy valley." The church and chapel stand almost in the same church-yard, the mortal remains of their departed members sleeping side by side. The walls of the chapel-yard have set into them pieces of broken tracery formerly belonging to the church, and contain many tablets that are connected with tombs extending into the adjoining cemetery. The gate of the church, like that of the chapel, remains open, and the key of the door hangs upon a tree ready to the hands of those who desire to enter. The church occupies the greater part of the site of an Augustinian Friary, founded in 1210, by Thomas, son of Anthony, Seneschal of Leinster, and was dedicated to the Virgin Mary and St. Columbkille. It was in existence until the dissolution, when it was granted by Elizabeth to Edmond Butler, Earl of Ormonde. In 1649 it was besieged in the cause of the Confederate Parliament, and taken

EDWARD DUNPHY,

Corn, Coal, & Timber Merchant,

WINSBROOK.

Importer of Welsh, English, and Scotch Coals.

**EXPORTER OF NATIVE TIMBER OF
EVERY DESCRIPTION.**

**COOPERS' HOOPS AND TWIGS DELIVERED IN
ANY PART OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.**

**EDWARD DUNPHY, being a practical Cooper,
pays special attention to all the requirements of a
First-Class cooperage.**

by Col. Abbot. In modern times the buildings have undergone many changes. The tower contains a clock, which was put into it for the convenience of the villagers, in 1876, by the landlord, the late Lieut.-Col. Frederick Fownes Tighe, Lord Lieutenant of the county, and Colonel of the County Militia. Two years afterwards he died, in his eighty-fourth year, and his remains were interred in the lower story of the ancient Priory tower, in a restoration twenty feet high and twenty-four feet square, made under his own supervision.

Among the mural tablets in the interior of the church, is one to the memory of Walter R. Pollock Hamilton, V.C., Lieutenant of the Corps of Guides, Queen's Own, fourth son of Mr. Alexander Hamilton, a native of Inistioge. Lieutenant Hamilton was only twenty-three years of age, and was political assistant to Sir Louis Cavagnari, British Resident at Cabul, with whom and seventy-five men of the corps, he was killed.

At the head of the church-yard is the mausoleum which contains the ashes of Mrs. Mary Tighe, the Poetess. There is also in it a beautifully executed figure by Flaxman, a likeness of Mrs. Tighe, reclining upon a couch, one arm gracefully under the head. The features are delicate and expressive. Mary Tighe was the daughter of the Rev. Wm. Blackford, and of Theodosia Tighe, his wife. She was born in Dublin, October 9, 1772, was remarkable for literary taste, amiability and modesty. Her natural disposition was so sensitive and retiring that, but for the vigorous appreciation of Sir James Mackintosh, Dr. Prior and others, the world in general would perhaps never have been made aware of her talent. She was married in 1793 to her cousin, Henry Tighe, of Kilcarr, Co. Carlow. Her principal work was entitled "Psyche, or the Legend of Love." Among her minor pieces, "The Lily" was the most popular. A sonnet written at Woodstock, June 30th, 1809, nine months before her death, bears reference to the beauties of the place :—

" Sweet pious muse! whose chastely graceful form
 Delighted oft amid these shades to stray,
 To their loved master breathing many a lay
 Divinely soothing, Oh! be near to charm
 For me the languid hours of pain, and warm
 This heart depressed with one inspiring ray
 From such bright visions as were wont to play
 Around his favored brow, when to disarm
 The soul subduing powers of mortal ill
 Thy soft voice lured him to ' his ivyed seat,
 His classic roses or his heathy hill,'
 Or by yon ' trickling fount ' delayed his feet
 Beneath his own dear oaks, when present still,
 The melodies of Heaven thou did'st unseen repeat."

MARY GALAVAN,
FAMILY GROCER,
Tea, Wine, and Spirit Merchant,
INISTOGE.

Teas of Delicious Flavour.

CAREFULLY SELECTED GROCERIES.

PURE WINES.

**OLD DUBLIN WHISKIES FROM BOND
AND DUTY PAID.**

Hennessy and Romford's Brandies.

DUBLIN STOUT AND BURTON PALE ALES
In excellent condition.

This gifted woman died at Woodstock in 1810, in her 37th year, after a long decline, having suffered much. Her resting place is referred to by Mrs. Hemans in lines "To the Grave of a Poetess." Thomas Moore contributed to her memory in the following tender verses :—

TO MARY.

So, veiled beneath the simple guise
 Thy radiant genius shone,
 And that which charmed all other eyes
 Seemed worthless in thine own, Mary.

If souls could always dwell above
 Thou ne'er hadst left that sphere,
 Or could we keep the souls we love
 We ne'er had lost thee here, Mary.

Though many a gifted mind we meet
 Though fairest forms we see,
 To live with them is far less sweet
 Than to remember thee, Mary.

It is recorded that Inistioge was the scene of a great battle, in which the Ossory men gained a victory over the Danes, in 962. About one hundred feet of the wall which once protected the town still exists. It is thickly covered with ivy. Near the river the remains of an old Castle, similarly ornamented, once served the purpose of a Court-room for the Right Rev. Hugh Hamilton, D.D., Bishop of Ossory, who died in 1805. He was related to Mr. Alexander Hamilton, J.P., Agent of the Tighe estates, who is descended on his mother's side, from the Rev. Michael Sandys, Seneschal of Inistioge.

In the Square a handsome fountain has been erected by Lady Louisa Tighe, to the memory of her husband, the late Lieut-Col. Tighe. Near it is an obelisk to David, Baron Brownsford, of the Fitzgerald family, who died in 1691.

The late Lieut.-Col. Tighe established the Inistioge Farming Society, which afterwards moved its head-quarters to Thomastown, and ended its career there in 1862. Mr. John F. MacCartan, Clerk of the Thomastown Union, was its Secretary and Treasurer. The Protestant Church of Inistioge was endowed by Col. Tighe. He gave £10,000 to the Representative Church Body, on condition that the appointment of Rector might be in the gift of his heirs for ever. The salary attached to it is £300 a year. He endowed the National Schools, and gave free houses for the teachers. He founded an Agricultural School, and provided one-third of the salaries of the teachers and a farm of ten acres.

WILLIAM FLEURY,
WOOLLEN DRAPER,
GROCCER,
 AND
POST-CAR PROPRIETOR,
INISTOGE.

Drapery Goods in every Department,
Boots, Shoes, &c.

MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING.

FUNERAL REQUISITES.

POST CARS, OPEN AND COVERED, AND
FIRST-CLASS HORSES.

In connection with the business house, but with a private entrance on High Street, are comfortably furnished rooms suitable for Tourists, Excursionists, and Fishing parties. Dinners and Luncheons for travellers on the shortest notice.

Fishing facilities at Inistioge are freely granted on application to the Agent of the Estate, Mr. Hamilton. Trout and Salmon are abundant, and the hotel accommodation for fishing parties leaves nothing to be desired. There is a salmon weir near the bridge worked by the "estate." The tide rises to this point. A good eel fishery also exists.

In the Annals of the Four Masters, at an early date, there is mention of the taking of a Mermaid from the river at Inistioge.

It is worthy of note that there are no beggars here. The charities of Lady Louisa Tighe, who continues to live at Woodstock, are so extensive and so well arranged, that this very great annoyance to tourists has been most successfully prevented. The successor of the late owner of the estate is Lieut.-Col. F. E. B. Tighe, of the Priory, Hampshire, England.

A Fowl Market is held in the village every alternate Friday.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Very Rev. Thos. Hennessy, P.P.
Rev. John Lynagh, C.C.
Rev. James Raftice, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH.

Rev. Wm. A. Neville, Rector
Rev. Roderick O'Connor, Curate

SCHOOLS.

Teachers — Michael Daighen,
John Molloy, John Coulter,
Kate Kelly

R. I. CONSTABULARY.

James Bolger, Sergeant

No Petty Sessions.

DISPENSARY.

Medical Officer—Chas. Johnstone

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

Daniel Sullivan

POSTMASTER.

Edward Butler

ESTATE OFFICE.

Alexander Hamilton, J.P., Agent

BUSINESS BRANCHES.

BAKERS.

Cody, Richard
Foristal, Richard
Malone, James
Walsh, James

BOOT & SHOEMAKERS.

Cahill, John
Gahan, John
Grace, James
Prendergast, John
Wall, Michael
Walsh, Thomas

CARPENTERS.

Alton, William
Malone, Joseph
Malone, Thomas

COAL AND TIMBER MERCHANTS.

Butler, Edward
Dunphy, Edward
Walsh, James

COOPERS.

Butler, Jame
Bolger, Edward
Dunphy, Edward

JAMES WALSH,

Corn, Coal & General Merchant,

INISTIOGE.

In the Grocery Department there is constantly kept on hand a well selected stock.

ITALIAN WAREHOUSE GOODS IN ALL THE
LEADING VARIETIES.

HOME CURED BACON AND LARD.

*Direct Importer of Wines & Holder
of Fine old Dublin Whiskies.*

Drugs of the Purest and best Description.

Agricultural Seeds and Artificial Manures.

CORN MERCHANTS.

Dunphy, Edward
Walsh, James

DRAPERS.

Butler, Edward
Fleury, William
Millet, Bridget
Prendergast, Thomas

FISH MERCHANTS.

Hunt, James
Keeffe, Patrick

FISHING TACKLE, &c.

Butler, Edward
Cody, Richard
Hunt, James
Wade, Patrick

GROCERS

(Who do not sell spirits.)

Fleury, William
Horan, William
Hunt, James
Kearney, James
Malone, James
Nevin, Mary

GROCERS

(Who are licensed to sell spirits.)

Butler, Edward
Butler, Richard
Cody, Richard
Galavan, Mrs. Mary
Meany, Ellen
Wade, Patrick
Walsh, James

HOTELS.

Butler's, Woodstock Arms
Cody's, Commercial and Family

MASONS.

Grace, Thomas
Prendergast, Thomas

MILLERS.

Kearney, James, Village
Nixon, James, Kilcross

MILLINERY & DRESS WARE-ROOMS.

Fleury, William
Millet, Bridget

PLASTERER.

Power, Michael

POST CAR OWNERS.

Butler, Edward
Cody, Richard
Fleury, William

SEEDS AND MANURE.

Walsh, James

TAILOR.

Cody, Edward

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.

(Postal District.)

Aylward, Patrick, Ballygallon
Barron, Martin, Clonamerry
Bassett, George
Bolger, Edward
Bolger, William H., Ballinabarna
Butler, James Patk.
Butler, John, Kiltown
Butler, Thomas, Kiltown
Cantwell, John, Ballyvool
Cody, Michael, Garrandarragh
Cottrell, Denis, Kilmacshane
Cummins, Denis, Ballycocksoost
Dalton, John, Ballycocksoost
Dalton, Richard, Garrandarragh
Drea, Andrew, Kilmacshane
Drea, Matthew, Kilmacshane
Fenlon, Patrick, Kiltown
Ferris, John
Freney, Patrick, Ballygub New
Freney, Pierce, Ballygub New
Galavan, John, Ballygub New
Gorman, Edward, Kilmacshane
Grace, James, Cappagh
Grace, Thomas, Cappagh
Greene, Hugh, Ballygallon
Hanrahan, John, Cappagh
Hanrahan, Michael, Cappagh
Hayden, Nicholas, Ballygub Old
Hogan, James, Ballyvool

Holden, John, Kilmacshane	Roche, Patrick, Bohilla
Hutchinson, William, Clonamerry	Ryan, Charles, Ballygallon
Johnston, Charles A.	Ryan, John
Kavanagh, Patrick, Kilcross	Ryan, Michael
Kavanagh, Pierse, Kilmacshane	Ryan, Murtagh, Ballygallon
Kavanagh, Richard, Oldcourt	Shea, Richard, Kilmacshane
Kavanagh, Thomas, Clonamerry	Sheehy, Matthew, Kilkieran
Kavanagh, Tobias, Kiltown	St. Leger, Patrick, Clonamerry
Keeffe, Laurence, Cappagh	St. Leger, Patrick, Kilkieran
Keeffe, Philip, Curraghmore	St. Leger, Patrick James, Ballyvool
Kenealy, Thomas, Coolrainy	St. Leger, Patrick Larry, Ballyvool
Kenny, Patrick, Kilcross	Sinnott, William
Langan, James, Garrandarragh	Taylor, Thomas
Lovatt, John, Kiltown	Tighe, Lady Louisa, Woodstock
Meany, James, Ballinabarney	Walsh, Edward, Kilmacshane
Meany, Mrs.	Walsh, James William, Kilcross
Meany, Richard, Kilcross	Walsh, John, Cappagh
Miller, Henry, Ballycocksoost	Walsh, John, Curraghmore
Mooney, Pierse, Garrandarragh	Walsh, Jn. Ptr., Brownsford Castle
Murphy, John, Cappagh	Walsh, Patrick, Kilmacshane
Murphy, Thomas, Rathleen	Walsh, Patrick Richard, Kilcross
Murphy, William, Cappagh	Walsh, Michael, Ballycocksoost
Naddy, Michael, Kilmacshane	Walsh, Thomas, Coolnahaw
Neill, Richard, Rathleen	Walsh, William, Thomastown
Parker, William, Killeen	White, Daniel, Kilkieran
Purcell, Patrick, Kilkieran	White, Patrick, Clonamerry
Roche, John, Ruppá	White, Patrick, Clonamerry
Roche, Michael, Coolrainy	Wills, John

THOMAS MALONE,

Carpenter and Builder,

HIGH STREET,

INISTIOGE.

Estimates given for repairs.

THOMAS PRENDERGAST,**DRAPER,**

INISTIOGE.

Mason Work in general. Estimates
given for House repairs, and for
New Buildings.**JENKINSTOWN.**

AMONG the charming places within a short drive of Kilkenny, Jenkinstown deserves to take front rank. It is the estate of the Hon. George L. B. Bryan, D.L., and contains the ancestral mansion of the Bryans. There is a splendid demesne, broad avenues, and dense woods, which extend to the Castlecomer road, and run to a point within a mile or so of the Dunmore Caves. The district has a rural postal delivery and receiver. Letters should be addressed Jenkinstown, Kilkenny. See also Kilkenny alphabetical directory.

**FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c.**

Bergin, Kyran, Conahy
 Bergin, Patrick, Conahy
 Birch, Peter, Tullowglass
 Boyle, Richard, Clinstown
 Brennan, John (Patrick), Ardaloo
 Brennan, Andrew (Big), Ballyraften
 Butler, Thomas, Jenkinstown
 Byrne, Michael, Gragara
 Campion, James, Conahy
 Connery, Wm., Suttonsrath
 Dargan, Thomas, Tullowglass
 Delany, James, Conahy
 Dooley, Patrick, Conahy
 Doran, John (Michael), Tinnalinton
 Downey, Michael (Long), Conahy
 Downey, Nicholas, Tinnalinton
 Downey, Nich. (Jas.), Tinnalinton
 Downey, Nich. (Michael), Conahy
 Downey, Patrick (Jack), Conahy
 Downey, Patrick (James), Conahy
 Downey, Michael (Pat), Conahy
 Downey, Richard, Tinnalinton
 Downey, Richard (James), Conahy
 Downey, Richard (Maher), Conahy
 Downey, R. (Richard), Conahy
 Downey, Thomas, Swiftsheath

Downey, Thomas (Chapel), Conahy
 Downey, Thos. (James), Swiftsheath
 Farrell, Martin, Ballycarron
 Griffith, Murtagh, Tullowglass
 Hally, Denis, Tinnalinton
 Hally, James, Swiftsheath
 Hally, William, Swiftsheath
 Hogan, Rev. R., P.P., Shanganny
 Holmes, John, Suttonsrath
 Holohan, John, Gragara
 Kavanagh, Michael, Gragara
 Kenny, John, Suttonsrath
 Kenny, Nicholas, Springhill
 Lalor, Thomas, Gragara
 M'Evoy, John, Shanganny
 Maher, James (Edward), Conahy
 Mahei, John (Michael), Conahy
 O'Hara, Denis, Ardaloo
 Rice, Edward, Swiftsheath
 Rice, Kyran, sen., Ballyraften
 Rice, Kyran, jun., Ballyraften
 Rowe, Michael, Swiftsheath
 Stapleton, Thomas, Gragara
 Swifte, Mrs., Swiftsheath
 Tynan, Andrew, Conahy
 Wall, Patrick, Shanganny
 White, Martin, Ballycarron

JOHNSTOWN.

Population, 456—Good Trout Fishing.

THE village of Johnstown is thirteen miles from Kilkenny, W.N.W., six and a half miles from Freshford, and ten miles from the station of the Great Southern and Western Railway at Ballybrophy. It has a good trout stream, called the Erkin, and an arm of the Bog of Allen reaches into its outskirts on the property of Major Gorges Hely. Johnstown gives evidence of having been at one time more important than it is at present. The streets have some shade trees, and might be made to look exceedingly well if half the houses had new roofs. The land of the district is in great part devoted to tillage. Sheep-farming is extensively engaged in. In the vicinity is the spa of Ballyspellan, famous in the days of Doctors Swift and Sheridan, and referred to by them in humorous lines. The spa is formed by filtration of water through limestone, after which it passes through ferruginous slate, and contains carbonic acid gas, iron and fossil alkali. The well is on the farm of Mr. John Loughman, about two miles distant, going towards Castlecomer.

Coal is supposed to exist in the hill from which the water flows. About thirty years ago several hotels did a thriving business in providing for the wants of those who were sent to the spa. It was supposed to be good for gout, liver, and stomach diseases. One of the hotels, Hopper's, is now a private residence, and another, Dwyer's, has been converted into a Court House. Some country folks and village shopkeepers still believe in the potency of the spa.

Two miles from Johnstown, on the farm of Mr. James Cormack, is the Round Tower of Fertagh. It is supposed to be the largest in Ireland, and about two years ago was restored by the Board of Works. The ruins of the Abbey of Fertagh are in a fair state of preservation. One mile further along, on the road to Abbeyleix, stands the Castle of Glashare, the property of Dr. Henry Haughton. Balief Castle, on the road to Kilkenny, is well preserved. Johnstown holds a patent for eight fairs in the year, but no steps have yet been taken to utilise it.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

Rev. Philip Moore, P.P.
Rev. Wm. Brennan, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)

Rev. Robert J. Noyes, Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

James Garrett, Master
Catherine Power, Mistress

PROTESTANT SCHOOL.

John Martin, Master

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

(Divisional Head-quarters.)
Inspector—Geo. Holmes
Head Constable Depoe

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.

John Griffith.

DISPENSARY.

Medical Officer—Robert Thompson, M.D.

POSTMASTER.

Wm. H. Pick

BUSINESS BRANCHES
AUCTIONEER.

Thos. Harrington

BAKERS.

Fogerty, James
Phelan, Martin

BOOT AND SHOEMAKER.

Michael Nolan

CARPENTERS.

Holland, Kyran
Phelan, Patrick and Sons

DRAPER.

Tynan, Bridget

DRESSMAKERS.

Connors, Mrs.
Curran, Ellen

GROCERS

(Who are licensed to sell spirits.)

Bridger, Anne
Fogarty, Patrick
Maher, Mary
Tynan, James

GROCERS

(Who do not sell spirits.)

Kennedy, William
Morrisey, Michael
Phelan, Martin
Pick, W. H.

HARDWARE.

Kennedy, William

HOTEL KEEPER.

Rochford, James

MASON.

Connors, Thomas

MILLINER.

Lacy, Ellen

NAILOR.

Lacy, Nicholas

POST CAR PROPRIETOR.

Harrington, Thomas

SEEDS AND MANURES.

Kennedy, William

Molloy, John

Phelan, Martin

Pick, W. H.

SMITHS.

Quinlan, James

Walsh, Patrick

TAILORS.

Broderick, James

Power, James

VICTUALLER.

Morrissey, Michael

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c. (*Postal District*).

Banim, James, Warrenstown

Bergin, Cornelius, Glashare

Bergin, James, Moneynamuck,
Stopford

Bergin, Michael, Coolnacrutta

Bergin, Thomas, Johnstown

Bowe, Edward (Thos.), Rathosheen

Bowe, James, Bayswell

Bowe, James, Cooloultha

Bowe, Jeremiah, Johnstown

Bowe, John, Cooloultha

Bowe, John (Thomas), Rathbane

Bowe, Philip, Lough

Bow, Patrick, Rathlogan

Breene, Jeremiah, Donoughmore,
lower

Brennan, James, Ballyellis

Brennan, John, Crosspatrick

Brennan, John (Martin), Bawnmore

Brennan, Michael, Crosspatrick

Broderick, James, Whiteswall

Byrne, James, Rathlogan

Cahill, James, Coolcashin

Cahill, John, jun., Coolnacrutta

Cahill, John, sen., Coolnacrutta

Cahill, Nicholas, Coolnaciutta

Cahill, Thomas, Coolcashin

Cahill, Thomas, Lough

Campion, James, Rathreagh

Campion, Patrick, Rathreagh

Campion, Richard, Baunballinlough

Carroll, James, Frankford

Carroll, Kyran, Frankford

Carroll, Michael, Grangefertagh

Carroll, The Misses, Jesseville lodge

Cassin, Daniel, Whiteswall

Clear, John, Baungarrow

Clohesy, Edmond, Seven Sisters

Connell, David, Bawnmore

Connell, Oliver, Brickana

Connell, Patrick, Bawnmore

Connell, William, Bawnmore
(Clousall)

Connell, William (Dan.), Bawnmore

Cormack, James, Grangefertagh

Corrigan, Nicholas, Rathlogan

Costigan, Patrick, Baunballinlough

Costigan, James, Moneynamuck

Costigan, William, Rathbane

Cullenan, Martin, Waterland

Cullinan, John, Whiteswall

Curran, John, Ballydonnell

Daly, Martin, Cooloultha

Daly, Michael, Cooloultha

Darcy, John, Crosspatrick

Darcy, Thomas, Crosspatrick

Deegan, Timothy, Bawnmore

Delany, Edmond, Baunballinlough

Delany, James M'Mahon, J.P.,
Bayswell House

Delany, John, Foulkscourt

Delany, John, Bayswell

Delany, Thomas, Ballyspellin

Delany, Thomas, Whiteswall

Delany, William, Glashare

Delany, William, Rathlogan

Drenan, John, jun., Rathlogan

Doheny, Edmond, Gurteenamuck

- Doheny, James, Donoughmore, up
 Doran, William, Grangefertagh
 Dowling, John (Thomas), Seven Sisters
 Doyle, John, Lough
 Doyle, John, Rathpatrick
 Doyle, Patrick, jun., Bawnmore
 Dullard, John, Coolmacrutta
 Dunne, John, Ballygowney
 Dunne, William, Ballygowney
 Dwan, Jeremiah, Ballyspellan
 Dwyer, John, Brickana
 Farrell, Martin, Whiteswall
 Fayne, Michael, Warrenstown
 Fennelly, John, Grangefertagh
 Fennelly, Michael, Grangefertagh
 Fitzpatrick, Jeremiah, Coolcashin
 Fitzpatrick, Rev. John, P.P. of Galmoy, Rathreagh
 Fletcher, James, Glashare
 Fogarty, James, Coolnacrutta
 Fogarty, James, Warrenstown
 Fogarty, John, Bawnmore
 Fogarty, John, Warrenstown
 Fogarty, Simon, Tullavolty
 Gannon, Mrs. Mary, Rathreagh
 Gannon, Kyran, Ballyellis
 Gannon, Richard (James), Ballyspellan
 Gannon, R. (Michael), Rathbane
 Gannon, R. (Richard), Rathbane
 Gorman, Michael, Bawnmore
 Hanrahan, Michael Wm., Bayswell
 Haslem, Robert, Ballyspellan
 Harte, John, Castletown
 Hely, Gorges, Captain, Foulkscourt
 Henderson, Andrew, Coolnacrutta
 Henderson, Andrew, Cooloultha
 Henderson, James, Rathoscar
 Herke, James, Rathlogan
 Hickey, Timothy, Coolnacrutta
 Holland, Patrick, Foulkscourt
 Holohan, Denis, Crosspatrick
 Holohan, John, Grangefertagh
 Holohan, Martin, Grangefertagh
 Hughes, Daniel, Ballyspellan
 Hughes, John, Ballyspellan
 Kavanagh, Thomas, Johnstown
 Kennedy, John, Whiteswall
 Kennedy, John, jun., Johnstown
 King, Kieran, Cooloultha
 Laherty, Edmond, Whiteswall
 Lannon, Michael, Ballycuddihy
 Lannon, William, Ballycuddihy
 Loughlin, Redmond, Glashare
 Mackey, John, Seven Sisters
 Mackey, Patrick, Foulkscourt
 M'Namara, Dr. Joseph, Johnstown
 Maher, Daniel, Bawnballinlough
 Maher, Daniel, Rathlogan
 Maher, Denis, Crosspatrick
 Maher, John, Bawnmore
 Maher, Kyran, Bungarron
 Maher, Laurence, jun., Frankfort
 Maher, Patrick, Bawnmore
 Maher, Thomas, Donoughmore
 Maher, William, Bawnmore
 Meehan, William, Ballydonnell
 M'Evoy, Andrew, Ballyspellan
 Molloy, Timothy, Cooloultha
 Molloy, William, Johnstown
 Moore, Edward, Brickana
 Moore, John, Rathpatrick
 Moore, Michael, Rathlogan
 Moore, William, Bawnmore
 Murphy, Edmond, Whiteswall
 Murphy, Martin, Whiteswall
 Murphy, Michael, Whiteswall
 Nicholson, Thomas, Knockday
 Phelan, Kyran, Rathreagh
 Phelan, John, Ballyspellan
 Phelan, Michael, Foyle North
 Phelan, Michael, Rathbane
 Phelan, Michael, Toornamongan
 Phelan, Patrick, Rathbane
 Phelan, Patrick, Whiteswall
 Pick, John, Johnstown
 Pick, William Henry, Johnstown
 Proctor, William, Glashare
 Purcell, Edmond, Glashare
 Quaney, Michael, Grangefertagh
 Rafter, Robert, Ballycuddihy
 Renehan, Edward, Ellenville House
 Ringwood, Thos., Bawnballinlough
 Ringwood, R., jun., Rathpatrick
 Ringwood, William, Tullavolty
 Rochfort, Edmond, sen., Grangefertagh
 Rochfort, Edmond, Donaghmore lower
 Rutherford, Rev. W., Eirke Rectory
 Ryan, James, Crosspatrick

Ryan, James, Glashare
 Ryan, Jeremiah, Grangefertagh
 Ryan, John, Cooloultha
 Ryan, Michael, Bawnmore
 Ryan, Michael, Bullaunatinna
 Ryan, Michael, Rathpoleen
 Scott, James, jun., Lough
 Scott, William, Crosspatrick
 Seale, George, Ballycuddihy
 Shortall, Thomas, Bawnmore
 Shortall, Thomas, Rathlogan
 Shearman, Robert, Garrylawn
 Skehan, Daniel, Foyle South
 Skehan, John, Foyle North
 Skehan, Michael, Ballygowney

Skehan, Paul, Frankford
 Skehan, Richard, Frankford
 Sweeney, J., jun., Donoughmore,
 upper
 Sweeney, Laurence, Ballyspellan
 Tallant, Michael, Ballygowney
 Teahan, Patrick, Bawnballinlough
 Tobin, John Andrew, Rathbane
 Tobin, John, Coolohultha
 Tobin, Patrick, Rathbane
 Travers, James, Rathreagh
 Walsh, John, Ballycuddihy
 Walsh, John, sen., Ballyspellan
 Walsh, John, Baunricken
 White, William, Johnstown

JOHNSWELL.



A RURAL postal village, four miles from Kilkenny. It derives its name from a spring well, to which pilgrimages are made by invalids on St. John's Eve. The land of the surrounding country is good and the scenery pretty. Letters should be addressed John's Well, Kilkenny. See also Kilkenny alphabetical directory.

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.

Agar, Christopher D., Ballysalla
 Barrett, John, Ballysalla
 Bennet, Thomas, Ballysalla
 Blanchfield, Garret, Cassagh
 Brennan, Edward (Tom), Castlewarren
 Brennan, James, Tullowbrin
 Brennan, Martin, Tullowbrin
 Brennan, Michael, Castlewarren
 Brennan, Ml. (Pierce), Castlewarren
 Brennan, Michael, Revanagh
 Brennan, Ptk. (Andy), Revanagh
 Bridget, William, Johnswell
 Brophy, Martin, Carrigeen
 Brophy, Thomas, Carrigeen
 Burke, John, Agha
 Butler, Jas. (William), Tullowbrin
 Butler, John (Thomas), Tullowbrin
 Butler, John (Martin), Tullowbrin
 Butler, Patrick, Mountnugent, upr
 Byrne, Anthony, sen., Connegar
 Byrne, John, Agha

Byrne, James, Cassagh
 Byrne, Martin, Feathallagh
 Byrne, Michael, Connegar
 Byrne, William, Johnswell
 Cahill, Ptk., Castlewarren
 Clear, James, Carrigeen
 Comerford, Thos., Coolgreany
 Coogan, Ptk. (Big), Castlewarren
 Coogan, Pk. (Little), Castlewarren
 Donnelly, Patrick, Knocknaguppoge
 Doyle, John J., J.P., Ballysalla
 Dwyer, Ed. (William), Johnswell
 Dwyer, John, Johnswell
 Farrell, John, Carrigeen
 Griffith, Thomas, Ossory hill
 Hoban, Nicholas, Tullowbrin
 Kealy, James, Castlewarren
 Kealy, Ptk. (Little), Castlewarren
 Keane, John, Revanagh
 Keane, Pierse, Knockshanbally
 Larkin, Jas. (Pat), Knocknaguppoge
 Leahy, Jas., Mountnugent, lower
 Lyons, Dl. (Tom), Knockshantally
 Loughlin, James, Castlewarren

Loughlin, Michael, Castlewarren	Nolan, Michael, Coolmarks
Lyons, Wm. (Hill), Knockshanbally	Nolan, Patrick, Coolmarks
M'Donald, James, Castlewarren	Purcell, Pierse, Carrigeen
M'Donald, John, Castlewarren	Power, Thomas, Castlewarren
M'Donnell, Ptk., Mountnugent, lr	Purcell, Thomas, Johnswell
Manning, John, Johnswell	Purcell, William, Carrigeen
Meany, Andrew (Wm.), Kilderry	Quinn, Thomas, Carrigeen
Moore, James, Cassagh	Ronan, James, Feathellagh
Moore, Patrick, Revanagh	Tobin, Martin, Tullowbrin
Murphy, William, Carrigeen	Walsh, John, Carrigeen
Murphy, William, Cassagh	Walsh, John, Revanagh
Nolan, Daniel, Coolmarks	

KELLS.

Excellent Trout Fishing.

THERE is probably no place in the county that has so fallen from its proud estate. Kells is now a village of small proportions and insignificant importance. A few of the chief residents take a melancholy pleasure in recalling a saying which has been handed down from father to son for generations—"Kells was, Kilkenny is, and Callan will be, the greatest city of the three." During the past twenty years many of the worst of the dwellings have been thrown down, and there has been a reduction of population, but, taking everything into consideration, the opinion is that the village is more prosperous than it has been at any period within forty years.

A majority of the residents are farm labourers, to whom it is of the utmost consequence that the lands of the district are excellent for pasture and tillage. In the immediate vicinity of the village there are rich grazing fields, which rent at £3 15s. per acre. Further out the loan is particularly well adapted to wheat raising, and is largely and profitably used for this purpose. The land-owners are—Viscount Mountgarrett, Mr. Thomas Martin, and Mrs. Lucy.

The former greatness of Kells has been a drag rather than a help to its progress. To have it spoken of always as "a place that was," might do very well if the inhabitants were in the pay of the Government, and had no other occupation than that of caretakers of the ruins and foundations of castles and churches. But Kells has its few men and women who are keenly alive to what is going on in the business world, and it would be better for them if their houses stood upon a site without historic associations.

Kells is situated upon the King's River, four miles from Callan, six miles from Kilkenny, and five miles from Thomas-

town. The Nore is about three miles away. It has already been stated that excellent trout fishing can be had at Kells. The King's river at this point runs at such limits as to make it particularly tempting to the angler. The walks at every side of the village lead to points from which a fine view of the surrounding country may be obtained. The handsomest private residences in the outskirts are those of General Baldock, Newtown Shea, and Colonel Izod, Chapelizod.

Kells has one fair day in each year, the 13th of July, and when it falls on a Sunday, as it does this year, it is held on the following Monday. It is one of the oldest fairs in the county, and, if properly advertised, would have continued to be a very good fair. In this respect, Kells, County Meath, is so frequently referred to in the almanacs, that it quite throws it into the shade. Something might be done, in the way of advertising, with the fowl market also. It is held at certain times during the winter months, but no particular days are fixed. Indeed, it is a sort of haphazard market, and is ruled by conditions of a purely local nature.

The ruins of churches and castles occupy so much ground that the intelligent stranger, without the help of a guide-book, has no difficulty in arriving at the conclusion that it must have been at one time a place of great consequence. Kells was originally built by Geoffrey Fitzrobert, a follower of Richard, Earl Strongbow, and was used as a garrison of defence against the clans of the adjoining County of Tipperary. The strength of the army in the County Kilkenny was concentrated here for that purpose. Being only six miles from Kilkenny, assistance was easily sent to the latter city when required. The Tipperary clans usually made their raids from the direction of Mullinahone. In order to check their advance, and give notice to the army at Kells, there were fortified outposts along the river beyond Callan.

In 1183 a priory was founded at Kells by Geoffrey Fitzrobert, and occupied by monks brought from Bodmin, in Cornwall. The population increased rapidly under his protecting influence, and received at his hands many charters. In 1211 he died without issue. The estates passed to his nephew, who contrived to so much involve himself that in 1242 the De Berminghams secured possession of them. William De Bermingham, in a contest with the St. Aubans, 1252-3, burned the town to the ground. It was partly re-built some time afterward, and the elder Bruce occupied it for a short period in 1316. The De Berminghams burned it again in 1327. In the fourteenth century the town was granted, with its belongings, to the Poers, by whom an effort was made to restore it to something of its former character. The Prior was a Lord of Parliament, and the Priory of Tulleash, County Cork, was also under his authority.

At the dissolution, in the thirty-first year of the reign of Henry VIII., the monastery was granted to the Earl of Ormonde. Of the "seven castles of Kells," two have fallen. The late Rev. C. Darby, a Protestant clergyman, took a deep interest in the historical remains of the town, and was successful in the work of restoration.

Comerford's old song of Kells Abbey, in the way in which I give it, is still hummed by some of the inhabitants :—

"There is an old abbey
Though now it looks shabby,
It once was a friary
And well hung with bells,
Near it is a river
To purl and quiver—
Who then can dispute
That this place is sweet Kells."

If the tourist comes from Inistioge and Thomastown, an opportunity will be afforded him of seeing the round tower of Kilree. It is almost one hundred feet in height, and four feet from the ground is fifty feet in circumference. The conical cap is absent. Not far from it is a cross eight feet high. It consists of one block of freestone, and is ornamented with orbicular rings. According to tradition, this monument was raised to the memory of Neill Callan, King of Ireland, to whom I have already referred as having been drowned in the river at Callan while endeavouring to rescue one of his followers. In the vicinity of the round tower are the ruins of an abbey, believed to be the same which was dedicated to St. Gobban. Almost every mile of the road from Thomastown to Kells brings the tourist into view of something of an attractive nature. The scenery at both sides of the way is agreeably diversified, the mute reminders of past greatness being surrounded by evidences of modern civilization and cultivated taste.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.	POSTMASTER.
Rev. F. Coyne, P.P. Rev. F. Carpenter, C.C.	George M'Mullen
PROTESTANTCHURCH (I.C.)	PETTY SESSIONS.
Rev. V. R. Drapes, Rector	Court held on the second Thurs- day of each month
NATIONAL SCHOOL.	<i>Clerk</i> —A. J. M'Creery, Kilkenny
Charles Kavanagh, Master	DISPENSARY.
PROTESTANT SCHOOL.	<i>Medical Officer</i> —Dr. W. May, Kilmoganny
Anastatia Hennessy, Mistress	

RELIEVING OFFICER.
Michael O'Dwyer, Callan

**ROYAL IRISH CON-
STABULARY.**
Henry Reade, Sergeant

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.
Michael Conroy

BUSINESS BRANCHES

BAKER.
M'Murragh, A.

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS.
Reilly, Patrick and Thomas

CARPENTERS.
John Dugan and Son

COAL MERCHANTS.
M'Mullen and Co.

COOPER.
John Connors

CORN MERCHANTS.
M'Mullen and Co.
M'Murragh, A.
Mullins, Patrick

DRAPERS.
M'Mullen and Co.

DRESSMAKERS.
Hearn, Susan
Meighan, Maria
Vass, Mary

DRUGGISTS.
M'Mullen and Co.

FLOUR AND MEAL.
Kells Grange Mills
Walton, Nicholas

GROCERS.
M'Mullen and Co.

HARDWARE MER
M'Mullen and Co.

HARNESS MAKER.
Mat Shaughnessy

LIME BURNERS.
Darmod, John
Grace, James

MASONS.
Ready, Pat and Thomas

MILLER.
M'Murragh, A.

NAILORS.
Thomas Shiels and Son

PAINTER.
Edward D'Arcy

PROVISION MERCHANTS.
M'Mullen and Co.

SMITH.
John Harris

SPIRIT DEALERS.
Carroll, Patrick
Deacon, Michael
Prendergast, William

TAILORS.
Hanly, John
Hearn, John
Delahunty, Michl. Pat and Joseph

VICTUALLER.
Thomas Watts

WOOL MERCHANTS.
M'Mullen and Co.

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.
(Postal District.)
[See also Callan.]

Adams, William, Shortallstown
Baldock, Col. G., Newtown house
Barron, Peter, Goodwin's garden
Blake, James A., J.P., Kells
Brenan, Philip, Tuitestown Little
Carroll, Laurence, Cottrellsrath
Comerford, Thomas, Garranstown

Croake, Leonard, Kellsgrange	Lalor, Patrick, Kilree
Drennan, Denis, Ballyroberts	Long, Michael, Vinesgrove
Duncan, Robert, Goodwin's garden	Long, Andrew, Haggard
Dwyer, James, Tinvaun	Lee, Laurence, Kellsgrange
Dwyer, John, Tuitestown	Mahony, Richard, Kellsgrange
Egan, Patrick, Grovine	Martin, Thomas, Cottrellsrath
Fennelly, Michael, Tinvaun	M'Namara, Patrick, Rathduff, upper
Fitzgerald, John, Rathduff, upper	Millea, Edward, Kells
Fleming, Pierse, Kilree	Millea, Patrick, Garrynaman, upper
Flynn, Robert, Tuitestown	Millea, Patrick, Rathduff, lower
Gorey, Daniel, Killiney	Mullen, Patrick, Garranstan
Gorman, James, Burnchurch Viper	Mulrooney, Patrick, Shortallstown
Harris, John, Raheen	Quinn, David (Black), Kells
Holohan, Richard, Cottrellsrath	Quinn, T., (Bawn), Goodwin's gar.
Hutchinson, John, Kells	Shea, Thomas, Garrynaman, upper
Keally, John (Tom), Kellsgrange	Shirley, James, Garrynaman, upper
Kearnes, James, Goodwin's garden	Tracey, Denis, Raheen
Kearnes, Patrick, Goodwin's garden	Walsh, Michael, Rathduff, upper
Keefe, Laurence, Kells	Walsh, Michael, Tinvaun
Kenehan, Edward, Ballyroberts	Walsh, William, Bawnamon
Lahert, Richard, Goodwin's garden	Walsh, William, Tuitestown little

KILFANE.

Excellent Trout Fishing.

THE small but pretty village of Kilfane is known to the people of Kilkenny chiefly because it is part of the estate of Sir Richard Power, Bart. The first of the line in the county, Sir John, as will be seen by reference to the chapter on fox-hunting and racing in the beginning of the book, established the Hunt Club, and literally "made" the county for hunting. Kilfane is about two miles to the north of Thomastown, which is the head post-office of the district, and it is well to note that letters should be addressed there for Kilfane. The houses of the village are few in number and well kept. One of the valued treasures is a fountain erected by the late Colonel Bushe. A small stream, known as the "Fountain," is well filled with trout, and affords first-rate fishing. Within half a mile are the Coppanagh, Saddle, Badger-Rock, Mounteen, and Summer Hills, from each of which a fine view of the surrounding country is obtained.

An old churchyard in the outskirts is used as the burial place for the Power and Bushe (Lord Chief Justice) families. It also contains the tomb of General Cantwell. Kilfane Castle, and the Round Tower of Stroan, in a good state of preservation, divide interest with the beautiful scenery in Sir Richard Power's demesne. In the five hundred statute acres which compose it everything seems to have been done that good taste could

suggest to help the lavish gifts of Nature. In the centre is a Park of thirty acres, wellstocked with deer. A gentle stream runs to a pond, large enough for boating and trout-fishing, and connects with a cascade, having an elevation of about sixty feet. One of the best fox-covers in the county is included in the long list of attractions.

ROMAN CATHOLIC
CHURCH.
Rev. James Holohan, P.P.
Rev. Richard O'Keeffe, C.C.
PROTESTANT CHURCH
(I.C.)
Rev. George B. Power, Rector
NATIONAL SCHOOL.
Eliza Morrissey, Teacher
POSTMASTER.
Thomas Nicholson
RELIEVING OFFICER.
Edward Maher
DISPENSARY DOCTOR.
Miles Sterling
ESTATE OFFICE.
Clerks—Messrs. Morrissey and
Tallent
ROYAL IRISH CON-
STABULARY.
Station at Thomastown
CARPENTERS.
T. Power & Son
DRESSMAKER.
Mrs. P. Murphy
GROCER, &c.
T. Nicholson
SMITH.
James Holland

SPIRIT DEALERS AND
GENERAL MERCHANTS.
Dollard and Co.

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.
[See also Thomastown.]
Barry, Andrew, Sugarstown
Bolger, Edmond, Sugarstown
Breen, Patrick, Kilbline
Brien, Patrick, Castlegarden
Cuddihy, Denis, Stroan
Cullen, John, Castlegarden
Doyle, James, Newhouse
Galway, Patrick, Castlegarden
Hanrahan, Thomas, Castlegarden
Hayden, Stephen, Kilbline
Magrath, John, Castlegarden
Magrath, Martin, Sugarstown
Magrath, Patrick, sen., Castlegarden
Magrath, Patrick, jun., Castlegarden
Meany, Walter, Kilfane west
Murphy, David (John), Stoneen
Murphy, Edmond, Castlegarden
Murphy, James, Newhouse
Muldowney, Richard, Newhouse
Neary, Michael, Newhouse
Power, Sir R., Bart., Kilfane house
Ryan, John, Kilbline
Shortal, Nicholas, Newhouse
Walsh, Patrick, Kilbline

KILMACOW.

Population, 184—Excellent Trout Fishing.



KILMACOW is the first station from Ferrybank on the W. and C. I. Railway. It is four and a half miles from Waterford. The village is two miles from the station by a circuitous road, and less than three quarters of a mile by a short cut through a handsome avenue of sycamores, across fields, and by a pathway not over delightful in wet weather. Kilmacow runs along the right bank of the Blackwater, a very good trout river, for about a mile—that is to say, it begins

apparently with the intention of covering a mile, but gets discouraged and leaves an open space of half a mile between the upper and lower ends. The "long round" from the Railway Station leads to the upper end, where is situated the principal business houses, and the Catholic Church and Cemetery, containing some handsome monuments.

The lower end of the village has the Protestant Church, which, within a recent period, underwent extensive alterations. It asserts itself modestly on the hillside. The Court House, a one-story building, fronts the churchyard. Beginning at an old-fashioned bridge, the main street, for a few hundred yards, climbs in a zig-zag fashion, and then scampers down an incline until it meets a level and well-kept road with an excellent sidewalk.

All around Kilmacow the land is good for pasture and tillage. The farmers have an intelligent conception of what is required to secure success, and a thorough faith in "high manuring." Everywhere the eye turns there are indications of the good effect of their methods. Waterford, being so near, cattle, crops, and dairy produce can be disposed of to great advantage.

An important industry of the place is represented by nine flour and grist mills. A *pil* of the Suir comes up to a point within a quarter of a mile of the lower village, and is navigable at high tides for boats of forty tons burden. Some of the millers take advantage of it to the fullest extent, but owing to the location of their mills, others find it cheaper to "car" their grindings to Waterford.

In the vicinity of Kilmacow are several prettily situated private residences, notably those of Mr. Raymond De La Poer, Kilcrouney Court; Mr. John Hunt, Greenvale; Mr. John Mosse Brown, and Mr. W. H. Parker. Kilcrouney Court is a fine old mansion, and stands in a demesne which has some noble forest trees. At Grannagh, about two miles from the lower village, a fowl market is held. There are no fairs. The Petty Sessions Court sits on the second Thursday of each month.

The names of the landlords of the district are Mr. Geo. W. Morris, Mr. T. Power, and Mr. Thomas Roche.

<p>ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH. Rev. John Carroll, P.P. Rev. James Doyle, C.C.</p>	<p>PETTY SESSIONS CLERK. John Hill</p>
<p>PROTESTANT CHURCH. Rev. Hill Wilson, Rector</p>	<p>ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY. Denis Phelan, Sergeant</p>
<p>NATIONAL SCHOOLS. <i>Kilmacow</i>—J. Dunphy, A. Sullivan <i>Ballyhoban</i>—J. Phelan, K. Shortel <i>Dunkit</i>—J. Bowler, Mary Dermody</p>	<p>DISPENSARY DOCTOR. John Coughlin REGISTRAR OF BIRTHS, &c. John Mackey</p>

- RELIEVING OFFICER.**
Patrick Walsh
- CIVIL BILL OFFICER.**
William Morgan
- STATION MASTER.**
Edward Costelloe
- BUSINESS BRANCHES.**
- BAKERS.**
Farrell, James
Parker, W. H.
- BOOTMAKERS.**
Costelloe, John and Thomas
Sullivan, William
- CARPENTER.**
Walsh, Nicholas
- COOPER.**
Sullivan, William
- DRESSMAKERS.**
Butler, Margaret
Costelloe, Ellen
- GROCERS, FLOUR & PROVI-
SIONS.**
Farrell, James
Parker, W. H.
- HOTEL KEEPER.**
Farrell, James
- MILLERS.**
Brown, John Mosse
Duggan, Margaret
Kelly, Martin
Loughlin, Freeman
Loughry, Daniel
Loughry, Francis
Parker, W. H.
- SMITHS.**
Grant, John
Haberlin, Peter
Maher, Michael
- SPIRIT DEALERS.**
Comerford, Michael
Farrell, James, grocer, &c.
Kennedy, James
Murphy, Bridget
Ryan, Anastatia
- TAILORS.**
Butler, James
Power, James
Walsh, John
- FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.**
(Postal District.)
Aylward, Edward, Ballyda
Aylward, James, Molum
Aylward, Jos. & Thos., Gaulstown
Aylward, Philip, Ballyda
Barry, Thomas, Granny
Brennan, James, Ullid
Brennan, Richard, Granagh
Brennan, Walter, Ballinbooley
Brennan, William, Ballynearla
Browne, John, Greenville
Browne, Michael, Dangan
Carroll, William, Ballinaboola
Cassin, Edward, Ballykillaboy
Clooney, Laurence, Ullid
Comerford, Michael, Narrabane sth
Connolly, Michael, Smartscastle
Connolly, Patrick, Skeard
Conway, Patrick, Flemingstown
Cooke, John, Ullid
Costelloe, William, Dangan
Dalton, Edmond, Granny
Dalton, William, Tiermore
Deady, Patrick, Granny
Docdy, David, Miltown
Doody, James, Granny
Doody, Patrick, Ballynabooley
Doody, Peter, Granny
Doran, Matthew, Dunkit
De La Poer, R., Kilcrone Court
Dempsey, Nicholas, Dunkit
Duggan, James, Molum
Dunphy, John, Miltown
Dunphy, Patrick, Granny
Durney, Martin, Ullid
Durney, Thomas, Ullid
Elliott, John C., J.P., Rathcurby
Flinn, Martin, Dunkit
Flynn, William, Dunkit
Freany, Michael, Charlestown
Gahan, Peter, Ballinaboola
Gahan, Richard, Newtown
Gaul, Laurence, Granny
Grace, Patrick, Dangan
Guinan, Laurence, Molum

JAMES FARRELL,

FAMILY GROCER,

TEA, WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANT,
KILMACOW.

Hallegan, John, Smartscastle	M'Donald, William, Miltown
Hayes, William, Skeard	M'Grath, James, Dunkit
Hawe, Thomas, Ballinaboola	M'Grath, Patrick, Ballinabooley
Henneberry, John, Ballykeoghan	Moore, Edmond, senior, Ullid
Henneberry, Philip, Miltown	Moore, James, Ullid
Hennessy, Mary, Ballykillaboy	Moore, John, Ullid
Hennessy, Michael, Ballykillaboy	Morrissey, James, Newtown
Hoban, Martin, Dangan	Murphy, Daniel James, Blossomhill
Hogan, William, Miltown	Murphy, Daniel Michael, Dunkit
Hunt, John, Greenville	Neill, John, Miltown
Hunt, Thomas, Blossomhill	Neill, Patrick, Ullid
Hynes, John, Ballykillaboy	Neill, Thomas, Ballykillaboy
Hynes, John, senior, Miltown	Noonan, Edmond, Narrabane
Keeffe, James, Molum	Pennefather, Col. Nicholas, Dunkit
Keeffe, Patrick, Narrabane south	Phelan, John, Ballynearla
Kelly, John, Granny	Phelan, Patrick, Flemingstown
Kelly, John J., Charlestown	Phelan, Peter, Miltown
Kelly, John Mitchel, Granny	Phelan, Peter, Molum
Kent, Richard, Ballinacurra	Power, Edmond, Ballinaboola
Kinsella, James, Ballykillaboy	Power, John, Ballynearla
Kinsella, Patrick P. Ballinaboola	Purcell, Philip, Gaulstown
Kirwan, Thomas, Ullid	Quinn, John, Miltown
Knox, Andrew, Ullid	Reade, John, Ballinabooley
Knox, John, Ullid	Reade, Patrick, Narrabane south
Lewis, William, Ullid	Reilly, John, Dunkit
Mackey, Mathias, Dangan	Reilly, Patrick, Ballykeoghan
Manning, Martin, Ballykeoghan	Reilly, Philip, Ballykeoghan
Matthews, Henry, Miltown	Roche, James, Ullid

James Farrell's

KILMACOW BAKERY,

Corn, Meal and Flour Stores.

Farrell's Hotel,

KILMACOW.

Excellent accommodation for
Fishing Parties, Tourists, &c.

Rockett, William, Miltown
 Ryan, Patrick, Dunkit
 Ryan, Thomas, Cappagh
 Ryan, Thomas, Dunkit
 Ryan, Thomas, Miltown
 Scanlan, Martin, Granny
 Shea, Owen, Ballymountain
 Wallace, James, Grannagh
 Wallace, John, Molum
 Walsh, Edmond, Ballykeoghan
 Walsh, Edmond, Granny
 Walsh, Edmond, jun., Granny

Walsh, John, Dangan
 Walsh, Martin, Dangan
 Walsh, Martin, Kilmacow
 Walsh, Matthew, Ballynearla
 Walsh, Nicholas, Ballinaboola
 Walsh, Patrick, Ballykeoghan
 Walsh, Richard, Dangan
 Walsh, Richard, Moolum
 Walsh, William, Skeard
 Walsh, William, Tiermore
 Williams, William, Miltown

KILMANAGH.

Population, 200—Good Trout Fishing.

THE village of Kilmanagh is seven "long" miles to the South-West of Kilkenny. There is some doubt concerning the exact number of its residents, but the estimate given above is not very far astray. It is surrounded by the Killeen and Ballykeeffe Hills, but not sheltered by them. The houses of the village, for the greater part, are slated, and are occupied by artisans and farm labourers. There is a river, called the Mill Stream, which is fairly well stocked with trout. The roads, leading in and out, including that from the Kilkenny direction, are hilly, and can hardly be said to have the compensations which satisfy tourists.

Kilmanagh is owned by the Earl of Normanton. In the district are many well-to-do farmers. The land is good, especially for pasture. Neither market nor fair has yet been established. Petty Sessions are held on the first Friday of each month.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Rev. Nicholas Murphy, P.P.
 Rev. John Walsh, C.C.
 Rev. James Purcell, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)

Rev. Richd. W. Nash, Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

John Manogue, Master

PROTESTANT SCHOOL.

John Gibson, Master

POSTMISTRESS.

Hannah Sparrow

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.

John Thompson

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.

Patrick Walsh

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

Patrick Keane, Sergeant

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

Daniel Walsh

BUSINESS BRANCHES

BAKERY.

Hannah Sparrow

BOOTMAKERS.

Kelly, Wm.

Ronan, Patk. and Wm.

Walsh, Patrick

CARPENTERS.

Cormack, Michael
Grace, Patrick
Phelan, Michael

DRAPERS.

Fitzgerald, James
Potter, Wm.
Sparrow, Hannah

DRESSMAKERS, &c.

Cormack, Bridget
Kavanagh, Margaret

FLOUR DEALERS,
PROVISIONS, &c.

Fitzgerald, James
Potter, William
Sparrow, Hannah
Sullivan, Mary

GROCERS AND SPIRIT
DEALERS.

Fitzgerald, James
O'Connor, Timothy P.
Sparrow, Hannah

HARDWARE DEALERS.

Fitzgerald, James
Sparrow, Hannah
Sullivan, Mary

HARNESS MAKER.

Patrick Kavanagh

MASONS.

Fennelly, Ml. and Wm.

MILLER.

Thomas Baker

PAINTER.

Laurence Dullant

SLATER.

Michael Phelan

SMITH,

John Maher

POST CAR PROPRIETOR.

Timothy P. O'Connor

VICTUALLER.

Jonathan Sparrow

FARMER AND OWNERS,
&c.

(Postal District.)

Butler, Nicholas (Dunne), Killeen
Butler, Pierse, Kyleneaskeagh
Butler, Thomas, Knockeenbawn
Calbeck, Samuel, Killeen
Claxton, Isaac, Brittasdryland
Carrigan, Daniel, Ballykeefe Bog
Dalton, Patrick, Brittasdryland
Dalton, Philip, Kyleballykeefe
Darcy, Jas. (Michael), Ballykeefe
Darcy, James (Thomas), Ballykeefe
Delany, William, Ballycuddihy
Dermody, Patrick, Kilbrahan
Doran, John, Dairy hill
Doran, Patrick, Ballykeefe Bog
Doran, William, Cooleshal
Duggan, Patrick, Killeen
Dwyer, Edward, Graig Hartford
Egan, Edmond, Ballykeefe castle
Egan, Nicholas, Brittasdryland
Fennelly, Patrick, Graig Hayden
Fennelly, Thomas, Tingarron
Fennelly, William, Tingarron
Fitzgerald, Patrick, Gorteenalee
Fogarty, James, Ballykeefe
Pogarty, Peter, Knockeenglass
Grace, Edmond, Pottlerath
Grace, John, Knockeenbawn
Grace, Michael, Pottlerath
Grace, Richard, Knockeenbawn
Hayden, Michael, Kilbrahan
Hickey, Thomas, Rossmore
Kenny, Michael, Killeen
Kenny, Richard, Killeen
Lane, Samuel W., Shipton
Lanigan, Michael, Kilmanagh
Loughnan, Patrick, Corstown
Maher, Daniel, Ballycuddihy
Maher, Daniel, Killaloe
Maher, Edward, Killaloe
Maher, James, jun., Ballycuddihy
Maher, James, Kilbrahan
Maher, James, Killeen
Mahony, John, Knockeenbawn
Marnell, Michael, Pollagh
Mason, Samuel, Bance Glebe
Meany, Denis, Pottlerath
Mercer, Henry, Kyleneaskeagh
Morris, Michael, Kyleneaskeagh
Mulrooney, John, Ballykeefe Bog

Nicholson, John, Pottlerath	Tobin, James, Kyleneaskeagh
Poe, James, Graigue house	Townsend, William, Ballykeeffe hill
Pollard, James, Pottlerath	Tynan, Thomas, Ballycuddihy
Potter, Wm. F., Pottlerath	Waring, John, Pottlerath
Purcell, Nicholas, Cooletial	Walsh, John, Pottlerath
Purcell, P. (John), Kyleballykeeffe	Walsh, John, Curraghkehoe
Robinson, James, Brittasdryland	Walsh, John (Pat), Graig Hartford
Ryan, Edmond, Killaloe	Walsh, Thomas, Pollough
Saunders, Joseph, Kyleballykeeffe	Wellwood, John, Kyleballykeeffe
Semple, James, Brittasdryland	Wellwood, William, Pottlerath
Sexton, Michael, Killeen	Whelan, Martin, Tinnakilly
Thompson, James, Kilbrahan	Whelan, Patrick, Tinnakilly
Thompson, John, Brittasdryland	Whelan, William, Kilbrahan
Thornton, Hugh, Ballykeeffe Bog	

KILMOGANNY.

Population, 900.

ONE of the most charming drives in the county is that from Piltown to Kilmoganny. For the greater part of the way the road runs along the side of a hill, from which the view of the country never ceases to be attractive. Many handsome residences are met *en route*. The dwellings of the farmers are nearly all slated, and show evidence of thrift on the part of the occupants. The Linnaune River, with its powerful current, marks the border line of the County Tipperary. When the road from Piltown joins that which connects the Ormonde Slate Quarries with Carrick-on-Suir, the scenery becomes wilder. At both sides are high hills, that on the Kilkenny side being well planted, while that in Tipperary shows only patches of gorse. The ruins of a large flour mill, which was burned several years ago, suggest possibilities in the general development of Irish industries. The site is a splendid one, and the water-power never failing. At a short distance higher up the road, a wooden bridge points the way to Slate Quarries in Tipperary; still higher up are the Slate Quarries of Mr. Mercer, a page descriptive of which will be found at the letter O in the alphabetical list of County Towns. A cozily situated Police Barrack commands the entry to the quarries. From this point there is hardly anything to divide the attention with the blocks of slate which are found so convenient for fencing purposes. For two miles, to the end of the journey, it is all down hill.

The road to Kilmoganny is much more inviting than the village itself, which at a glance is seen to be a place that is sadly in need of one or two factories to give employment to the people. The principal owners of the village and district are Mr. John Andrews, of the County Down, and Mr. Anderson, of Bellevue, Co. Waterford. The houses are nearly all slated, but are very

old, and have a battered appearance. Although situated at a distance of twelve miles from Kilkenny, six miles from Callan, and five miles from the Railway Station at Ballyhale, there is neither fair nor market in the village. Petty Sessions are held on the first Monday of every month.

ROMAN CATHOLIC
CHURCH.

Rev. Edward Coyne, P.P.
Rev. James Carpenter, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH
(I.C.)

Rev. Francis Mollan, Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Patrick Whelan, Master
Eliza M. J. Flood, Mistress

POSTMISTRESS.

Susan Kershaw

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.

Walter May

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.

Wm. J. Wolfe

ROYAL IRISH
CONSTABULARY.

Wm. Henderson, Sergeant

BUSINESS BRANCHES

ARTIFICIAL MANURE
AGENT.

James Hawe

BAKERS.

Doyle, Jeremiah
McEnery, William
Norris, Michael

BOOTMAKER.

John Lynagh

CARPENTERS.

Crowdle, Michael
Kenny, Matthew
Tobin, Edward

COAL DEALERS.

Carthy, Ellen
Hennessy, Richard
Thompson, Valentine
Tobin, William

COOPER.

James Millea

DRESSMAKERS.

Kershaw, Susan
Walsh, Catherine

FANCY WAREHOUSES.

Corcoran, Mary
Kearney, Bridget

FLOUR DEALERS.

Grace, Robert
Thompson, Valentine

GROCERS NOT LICENSED

PUBLICANS.

Doyle, Jeremiah
Grace, Robert
Norris, Michael

GROCERS AND SPIRIT
DEALERS.

McEnery, William
Moore, Thomas

HARDWARE DEALERS.

Grace, Robert
Norris, Michael

NAILOR.

Jere Kavanagh

POST CAR OWNER.

Valentine Thompson

PROVISION DEALERS.

Brennan, Mary
 Carty, Ellen
 Grace, Robert
 Hennessy, Richard
 Thompson, Valentine
 Tobin, William

SMITHS.

Murphy, Michael
 Walsh, Patrick

TAILORS.

Larkin, Thomas
 Power, John

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.

(Postal District.)

Bowe, William, Lamogue
 Bryan, J., Ballygowen (Reade)
 Cahill, Michael, Glen
 Cahill, Patrick, Shancashlawn
 Cody, Robert, Garryhalloe
 Comerford, John, Lamogue
 Conway, John, Blackbog
 Conway, John, Newchurch
 Costelloe, John, Ballinalinagh
 Coughlin, D., Curragau (Morris)
 Coughlin, David, sen., Cussane
 Coughlin, David, jun., Cussane
 Coughlin, E., Curragau (Morris)
 Cullen, Philip, Ballygowen (Reade)
 Cunningham, James, Knockroe
 Cunningham, John, Cottrellstown
 Daniel, Henry, Raheenarran
 Daniel, James, Raheenarran
 Daniel, John, Blackbog
 Daniel, Thomas, Blackbog
 Deacon, John, Raheenarran
 Donovan, James, Clone
 Donovan, J. (Mary), Curraghill, up
 Donovan, Patrick, Curraghill, up
 Duggan, Michael, Ballinteskinn
 Feehan, Cornelius, Kyle
 Feehan, Thomas, sen., Carrigatna
 Feehan, Thomas, jun., Carrigatna
 Flynn, Michael, Ballygowan
 Foley, Patrick, Ballygowan

Gorman, John, Ballinalinagh
 Griffin, Richard, Garranrobin
 Hahessy, Patrick, Newchurch
 Hawe, James, Carrigatna, &c.
 Hearn, Simon, Ballinteskinn
 Hearn, Thomas, Brownstown
 Henneberry, P., Kingsmountain
 Hickey, James, Kildrummy
 Hickey, John, Garryhalloe
 Hickey, Peter, Ballygowen (Reade)
 Hurley, Thomas, Poulboy
 Keeffe, Matthew, Ballinteskinn
 Kenna, Patrick, Newpark
 Kennedy, James, Blackbog
 Kennedy, Thomas, Raheenarren
 Kenny, Thomas, Ballynalinagh
 Kinahan, Michael, Kilmoganny
 Kirwan, John, Lemonstown
 Kirwan, Patrick, Lemonstown
 Landy, N., Ballygowen (Reade)
 Mara, Patrick, Baunreigh
 Millea, John, Rossenarra
 Moore, James, Readesbarn
 Morris, John, Rogerstown
 Morris, William, Rogerstown
 Murphy, M. (Mortimer), Barnadown
 Murphy, Patrick, Clincawn
 Murphy, William, Barnadown
 Norris, Edmonde, Lamogue
 Norris, Thomas, Lamogue
 Phelan, James, Baunreigh
 Phelan, James, Garryhalloe
 Phelan, James, Monaboul
 Phelan, William, Baunreigh
 Power, J., Ballygowan (Ponsonby)
 Purcell, Kyran, Lamogue
 Quinn, Michael, Kildrummy
 Quinn, Patrick, Ballinalinagh
 Quinn, Robert, jun., Ballynalinagh
 Raftis, Edmond, Lemonstown
 Reade, F. R. M., J.P., Rossenarra
 Tobin, John, Lamogue
 Wall, John, Monaboul
 Wall, Michael, Brownstown
 Walsh, Martin, Cottrellstown
 Whelan, Js., Ballygowan (Ponsonby)
 Whelan, Jn., Ballygowan (Ponsonby)
 Williams, Benjamin, Kilmoganny

KNOCKTOPHER.

Scattered Population—Trout Fishing.

THANKS to the constant efforts of Sir James Langrishe, Bart., the landlord, Knocktopher may be numbered among the places in the county worth seeing. It is between fourteen and fifteen miles south of Kilkenny. Ballyhale, which is four miles from Thomastown, is the Knocktopher Railway Station, and is distant from it a mile. In this short stretch is found sufficient of the beautiful to give the stranger a foretaste of what he is to expect on arriving at his destination.

One part of the village, which is divided by a trout stream, is called Church Street, and the other part Chapel Street. The houses in both are well built and slated, and give the idea that their occupants have secured a fair share of worldly happiness. Flowers and shrubs are frequent, and there are evidences everywhere of cultivated taste.

At the edge of the village, in a demesne of extensive proportions, is the mansion of Sir James Langrishe, a modern structure, proudly referred to by the people, as having had £15,000 spent upon it within a period of 14 years, by the present baronet. Ornamental plantations, the ruins of an Abbey and Castle, and a large moat, are a few of the attractions.

Thomastown is the postal head quarters for Knocktopher, and letters to its residents will be facilitated in transit by having them addressed—Knocktopher, Thomastown. The tourist by rail from the Waterford direction should get out at Ballyhale. If he comes from Dublin, he should take a car at Thomastown and drive direct to Knocktopher, which is less than three miles. The road lies through a district of country containing good farming lands and comfortable farm-houses.

The prettily situated residences in the neighbourhood of Knocktopher are Mr. M. R. Stephenson's, Kiltorcan, Vicarsfield House, and Mr. John Holohan's.

Petty Sessions for this district are held at Stonyford, on the second Thursday of each month. The Clerk is Mr. Alexander J. McCreery, Kilkenny.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Rev. Thos. Delahunty, P.P., Ballyhale

Rev. James Carroll, C.C.

Convent of Carmelite Monks.

Very Rev. Ml. Daly, Prior

Rev. Thomas Feehan, Sub Prior

PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)

Rev. Thomas Eastwood, Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOLS.

Patrick Sullivan, Master

Mary O'Keefe, Mistress

POSTMASTER.
Michael Cody

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.
Robert Sterling

ROYAL I. CONSTABULARY.
William Jones, Sergeant

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.
Martin Walsh

BUSINESS BRANCHES.
BAKERS.

Carroll, Patrick
Murphy, Mrs.

CARPENTERS.
Comerford, John
Neill, John

COAL MERCHANT.
Margaret Hayes

CORN MERCHANT.
James Lannon

COOPER.
Michael Walsh

DRAPER.
Mary Lannon.

DRESSMAKERS.
Heaslip, Mary
Morrisey, Bridget
White, Elizabeth

FLOUR DEALERS.
Cody, Michael
Heaslip, Mary
Lannon, James

**GROCERS AND SPIRIT
DEALERS.**
Aylward, Rd. (Spirit Dealer only)
Hayes, Margaret
Walsh, Ellen

HARDWARE DEALERS.
Heaslip, Mary
Lannon, James

HARNESS MAKER.
Michael Shaughnessy

LIME BURNER.
David Deloughry

MASON.
Michael Coughlan

MILLERS.
Madigan, Michael
Raftree, John

NAILOR.
Patrick Doyle

PROVISION DEALERS.
Heaslip, Mary
Lannon, James

SMITH.
John Brophy

TAILORS.
White, Martin, William and Walter

VICTUALLERS.
Barron, John
Darcy, Thomas

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.
(Postal District.)

(See also Thomastown.)

Aylward, James, Ballyhale
Ball, William, Castlebanny
Barden, James, Lismateige
Barden, Michael, Castlebanny
Barron, Thomas, Sheepstown
Bolger, Patrick, Kingsmountain
Bowe, Patrick, Castlegannon
Brenan, James, Deansrath
Brenan, John, Hugginstown
Brenan, Michael, Hugginstown
Brenan, William, Lismateige
Broderick, Walter, Croan
Brophy, John, Kilcurl Feronsby
Brophy, John, jun., Kilcurl Feronsby
Brophy, Thomas, Lismateige
Burton, Francis, Knocktopher
Butler, John, Barretstown
Butler, John (Michael), Lismateige

Butler, Martin, Barretstown
 Butler, Thomas, Baysrath
 Carroll, Martin, Ballyhale
 Carty, James, Croan
 Cassin, John, Ballygeardra
 Cassin, Richard, Ballygeardra
 Clare, Michael, Castlecolumb
 Cleary, Patrick, jun., Sheepstown
 Cody, James (Smith) Barretstown
 Cody, Michael, Coolmore
 Cody, Patrick, Ballybooden
 Cody, Thomas, Earlsgrrove
 Connor, Michael, Ballyhale
 Corcoran, Andrew, Knockwilliam
 Costelloe, James, Catstown
 Costelloe, John, Mabbotstown
 Costelloe, Michael, Coolmeen
 Costelloe, Patrick, Catstown
 Costelloe, Peter, Catstown
 Costelloe, William, Ballyhale
 Darcy, Patrick, Knocktopher Manor
 Darmody, Michael, Danesrath
 Davis, John, Ballyhale
 Delahunty, Thomas, Catstown
 Dempsey, Patrick, Castlebanny
 Deneeffe, John, Knocktopher Manor
 Donnelly, Michael, Deansrath
 Doyle, Patrick, Castlebanny
 Dwyer, Martin, Kiltorcan
 Dwyer, Patrick, Barretstown
 Dwyer, Patrick, Baysrath
 Dwyer, Thomas, jun., Baysrath
 Earle, Robert, Barretstown
 Farrell, Laurence, Lismateige
 Farrell, Wm., jun., Ballyknockmore
 Fitzpatrick, William, Croan
 Gorey, James, Baysrath
 Gorman, John, Ballygeardra
 Grant, Edmond, Castlebanny
 Hanrahan, John, Lismateige
 Healy, Philip, Lismateige
 Henneberry, Patrick, Condonstown
 Holden, James, Newmarket
 Holden, John (John), Hugginstown
 Holden, Matthew, Hugginstown
 Holden, Michael, Lismateige
 Holden, Patrick, Ballybray
 Holohan, John, Knocktopher
 Hynes, David, Castlebanny
 Kealy, Robert, Ballyda
 Kearnes, John, Coolmeen
 Kearnes, John (Joe), Coolmeen
 Keffe, Michael, Croan
 Kelly, John, Castlebanny
 Kelly, Thomas, Sheepstown
 Kelly, John, Coolmore
 Kenna, John, Lismateige
 Kenneally, Richard, Coolmore
 Kennedy, David, Barnadown
 Kennedy, Edward, Condonstown
 Kenny, Michael, Ballyhale
 Langrishe, Sir J., Knocktopherabbey
 Leahy, John, Newmarket
 Leahy, Richard, Ballygeardra
 Lee, Edmond, Newmarket
 Lonergan, John, Lismateige
 Long, Andrew, Ballybray
 Long, Andrew, Kilcurl (Feronby)
 Long, Michael (William), Coolmeen
 Long, Michael (John), Coolmeen
 Mackey, John, jun., Coolmeen
 Madigan, Ml., Knocktopher manor
 Maher, James, Ballyda
 Maher, John, Barretstown
 Maher, Michael, Ballyda
 Moran, John, Lismateige
 Moore, Rd., Knocktopher manor
 Morrissey, Patrick, Moanroe
 Murphy, James, Castlebanny
 Murphy, John, Ballyda
 Murphy, John (Michael), Ballyhale
 Murphy, Michael, Ballyda
 Murphy, Patrick, Ballyhale
 Norris, Thomas, Danesrath
 Phelan, Edmond, Kiltorcan
 Power, Edmond, Coolmore
 Power, Edward, Condonstown
 Power, James, Deansrath
 Power, John, Newmarket
 Power, Laurence, Condonstown
 Power, Matthew, Hugginstown
 Power, Walter, Coolmore
 Prendergast, John, Kiltorcan
 Purcell, James, Catstown
 Quinn, John, Ballybray
 Reade, John, Derrynahinch
 Rowe, Robert, Kyleva
 Ring, Richard, Castlebanny
 Ryan, John, Coolmore
 Ryan, Patrick, Hugginstown

Scurry, Martin, Kilcurl (Feronby)	Walsh, Ed. (Edmond), Castlegannon
Scurry, Michael, Ballybray	Walsh, Ed. (Joseph), Castlegannon
Sexton, Cornelius, Glencommon	Walsh, Edward, Croan
Shea, Patrick, Lismateige	Walsh, Edward, Derrynahinch
Shortall, Richard, Ballybray	Walsh, James, Castlegannon
Stephenson, Mat. R., J.P., Kiltorcan	Walsh, John, Derrynahinch
Sullivan, Patrick, Hugginstown	Walsh, Michael, Aghaviller
Tenison, Thomas, Mabbotstown	Walsh, Michael, Floodhall
Tobin, John, Lismateige	Walsh, Patrick, Ballyhale
Treacy, William, Kilcurl (Anglesey)	Walsh, Peter, Castlebanny
Wall, Michael, Ballygeardra	Walsh, Richard, Ballyhale
Walsh, David, Lismateige	Walsh, Walter, Westmoreland
Walsh, Edmond, Ballintekin	Whelan, James, Derrynahinch

LUKE'S WELL.

SEVENTEEN miles south of Kilkenny, on the line of the Waterford and Central Ireland Railway, is situated the pretty rural village of Luke's Well. It nestles between two hills, and is in the middle of an excellent farming district. The trains pass within forty perches of the street, but do not stop. There is no Post Office. A messenger from Mullinavat arrives every day by car, and remains for four hours. Letters should be addressed Luke's Well, Mullinavat, *via* Waterford. A little stream running through the village divides the Waterford and Thomastown Unions. For names of residents of vicinity see Mullinavat.

GROCERS AND SPIRIT DEALERS.	GRIST MILL OWNER.
Anderson, John	Hoban, Bridget
Reade, John	SMITH.
	Aylward, Wm.

MILTOWN.

THIS is a rural village, six miles from Piltown. Mr. James Mosley is the landlord. For names of residents, see farmers, landowners, &c., Piltown, its postal headquarters.

MOONCOIN.

Population, 644—Good Trout and Salmon Fishing.

MOOONCOIN is three quarters of a mile from the Grange station of the Waterford and Limerick Railway, and six from Waterford.

About three-fourths of the village houses are slated, and the remainder thatched. A majority of the inhabitants are net

fishermen. The Suir is less than a mile distant, and fishing operations extend from there up and down the river. During the close season the fishermen work as farm labourers.

The landowners of the district are Mr. James Comerford, Mrs. W. Murphy, Mr. William Mackey, Poulrone, and Mr. James Walsh, Grange. Bogs and marshes occupy a considerable area. Surrounding them are many well cultivated farms. The trout streams within short distance, are the Silverspring, which runs into the Suir by way of Piltown, Portnacully, Clogga, and Ballinlough.

Mooncoin adjoins two Petty Sessions districts, Piltown and Kilmacow. It sends its fowls to market at Fiddown, every alternate Tuesday, and to Grannagh, near Waterford, every Wednesday, and its cattle to the fairs of Fiddown, Carrick-on-Suir, and Waterford.

There is a Presentation Convent, Rev. Mother Joseph, Superioress. It was erected about three years ago by Mr. John Walker, Architect, Castlecomer.

ROMANCATHOLICCHURCH.

—————, P.P.
Rev. John Shortall, C.C.
Rev. Richard Knaresborough, C.C.

POSTMASTER.

Edward Walsh

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.

J. C. Coghlan

RELIEVING OFFICER.

Patrick Walsh

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

William Ryan

BUSINESS BRANCHES.

BAKERS.

Breen, Thomas
Sullivan, Joseph

BOOTMAKERS.

Grant, David
Howley, James

CARPENTER.

Clancy, Edward

COAL MERCHANT.

Comerford, James

COOPERS.

Dunn, John
Rockett, William

DRAPER.

Walsh, Edward

DRESSMAKERS.

Falkener, Mrs. W.
Handerhan, Mary
Tobin, Ellen

GROCERS.

Breen, Thomas
Doherty, Martin
Dunn, Mrs. P.
Keeffe, Catherine
Quinn, Patrick
Rockett, William
Sullivan, Joseph
Walsh, Edward

FLOUR AND PROVISION DEALERS.

Breen, Thomas
Doherty, Martin
Walsh, Edward

MASONS.

Devereux, William
Falkener, William

SMITH.

Walsh, Richard

SPIRIT DEALERS.

Comerford, James
Doherty, Peter

TAILORS.

Handerhan, Michael
Madigan, Thomas
Wallace, John

VICTUALLERS.

Barrett, John
Walsh, James

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.

(*Postal District.*)

Aylward, Felix, Ballinlough
Breen, Thomas, Arderra
Brennan, Edmond, Rathcurby south
Brennan, James, Waddingstown
Brennan, John, Arderra
Brennan, Michael, Barrabeby
Brennan, Thomas, Arderra
Brett, Patrick, Poulrone
Browner, Michael, Poulrone
Bowe, John, Aglish south
Carroll, Patrick, Poulrone
Carroll, Richard, Pollrone
Cashen, John James, Nicholastown
Cashen, John, Nicholastown
Cuddihy, James, Poulrone
Dalton, Edmond, Arderra
Dalton, John, Ballytarsney
Dalton, Michael, Narrabane south
Dalton, Patrick, Grange
Delahunty, Edmond, Grange
Delahunty, Michael, Ballybrazil
Delahunty, William, Ballybrazil
Delahunty, William, Poulrone
Doherty, Martin, Mooncoin
Doherty, Peter, Mooncoin
Dollard, Martin, Ballybrazil
Doody, James, Ballincur
Doyle, Edmond, Poulrone

Dullard, Michael, Ballytarsna
Dunphy, James, Ballincurra
Dunphy, Patrick, Ballincur south
Dunphy, Patrick, Ballytarsna
Dunphy, Patrick, Grange
Dunphy, Walter, Ballytarsna
Fielding, Edmond, Rathkyran
Fielding, John F., Portnascully
Fewer, William, Doornane
Foley, James, Arderra
Foran, John, Arderra
Grant, Walter, Grange
Hanlon, Michael, Doornane
Hayes, Jas., jun., Ballincurra north
Hayes, Thomas, Ballincurra north
Healy, John, Dungooley
Hanlon, John, Farranmacedmond
Henneberry, Andrew, Drumgooley
Henneberry, Edward, Doornane
Henneberry, John, Ballybrazil
Henneberry, John, Doornane
Henneberry, Patrick, Arderra
Henneberry, Wm., jun., Doornane
Hogan, Richard, Grange
Howley, Patrick, sen., Ballytarsney
Howley, Patrick, jun., Ballytarsney
Howley, Thomas, jun., Ballytarsney
Keeffe, Edmond, Grange
Keeffe, Peter, Grange
Kelly, Thomas, Arderra
Kennedy, Patrick, Kilcraggin
Kenny, James, Nicholastown
Mackey, Edmond, Doornane
Mackey, William, Poulrone
M'Donnell, James, Grange
M'Donnell, Pk., Ballinacurra north
Moore, James, Rathcurby north
Moran, Michael, Doornane
Morohan, William, Doornane
Mullally, James, Nicholastown
Murphy, Edmond, Pollrone
Nolan, Thomas, Rathkiernan
Phelan, James, Ballincurragh south
Phelan, Patrick, Ballytarsna
Phelan, William, Ballincurra north
Power, James, Arderra
Phrips, Robert, Grange
Quinn, Edmond, Doornane
Quinn, Edmond, Poulrone
Quinn, Martin, Doornane

Quinn, Patrick, Arderra
 Quinn, Philip, Doornane
 Ryan, Richard, Doornane
 Ryan, Thomas, Doornane
 Ryan, Thomas, Poulrone
 Shanahan, William, Ballytarsney
 Sinnott, Patrick, Ballybrazil
 Stone, Richard, Doornane
 Walsh, Edmond, Grange
 Walsh, James, Arderra
 Walsh, John, Ballybrazil

Walsh, Michael, Ballinacurra
 Walsh, Michael, jun., Ballinacurra
 Walsh, Richard, Poulrone
 Walsh, Thomas, Edmond, Grange
 Walsh, Thomas, Grange
 Walsh, William, Ballytarsna
 Walsh, James, Grange
 Whelan, Patrick, Kilcraggin
 Whelan, Thomas, Nicholastown
 Whelan, William, Dungooley

MULLINAVAT.

Population, 400—Trout Fishing.

MULLINAVAT is about a quarter of a mile from the track of the Waterford and Central Ireland Railway, at the foot of a hill. It consists of one street, and is described by a local chronicler as "clean, healthy, and flourishing." It is twenty-three miles from Kilkenny, and about eight miles from Waterford. The landlords of the district are—Lieut-Colonel Tighe, and Mr. Moore. An effort was made a few years ago, to cultivate shade trees, but it was not as successful as could be desired. At present the village has rather a bleak appearance. The houses, for the greater part, are slated.

Mullinavat is in the centre of an extensive farming country. The land is good, and is suited for pasture and tillage. The "Black River," on its way through, turns one mill, of modest size, and provides amusement for anglers. Fairs are held five times a year. Waterford is postal head-quarters to Mullinavat, and letters should be addressed—Mullinavat, Waterford.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Rev. Patrick Neary, P.P.
 Rev. Patrick Meany, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)

Rev. W. G. Borrough, Rector

ST. JOSEPH'S CONVENT.

[*Teaching Order.*]
 Miss Aylward, Manager

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

John Hawe, Master
 Ellen Grant, Mistress

POST MISTRESS.

Margaret Ryan

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.

J. B. N. Cane

RELIEVING OFFICER.

David Carroll

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

Henry M. Shane, Sergeant

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

John Barron

STATION MASTER.

John Dobbyn

BUSINESS BRANCHES.**BAKER.**

James Costelloe

BOOT MAKERS.Barry, Richard
DeLahunty, Laurence
Hayes, Edmond**CARPENTER.**

Richard Walsh

DRESSMAKERS.Hawe, Bessie
Hoyne, Agnes
Smith, Anne**FLOUR AND PROVISION
DEALERS.**Doolan, James
Ryan, Margaret
Ryan William**GROCERS AND SPIRIT
DEALERS.**Doolan, James
Foskin, Margaret**HOTEL.**

Patrick Reddy

MASON.

Patrick Weston

SAW MILLS.

John Foley

SMITHS.

Morrissey, John & William

SPIRIT DEALERS.Brennan, James
Carroll, Stephen
Dobbyn, John
Reddy, Patrick
Walsh, James
Walsh, Thomas**TAILORS.**Clooney, William
Holden, John
Walsh, Patrick**FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c.***(Postal District.)*Aylward, Edmond, Knockmoylan
Aylward, James, Killeen
Aylward, John, Ballytarsna
Aylward, Patrick, Knockmoylan
Aylward, Richard, Knockmoylan
Alyward, Richard, Clonassy
Aylward, William (Smith), Knock-
moylan
Aylward, William, Knockmoylan
Brenan, Edmond, Kilkeasy
Brenan, James, jun., Kilkeasy
Brenan, William, Kilkeasy
Brien, John, Kilkeasy
Burke, Thomas, Ballydaw
Burke, John, Ballynacooley
Butler, Geoffry, Kilkeasy
Butler, Thomas, Ballynaraha, south
Carroll, John, Ballylusky
Carroll, Stephen, Garrandarragh
Cashin, James, Ballynooney, west
Cashin, John, Ballynooney, west
Cashen, John, Clonassy
Cashin, Ml. (Richard), Ballytarsna
Cody, Matthew, Ballytarsna
Cody, Michael, Garrandarragh
Comerford, Patrick, Ballyknockbeg
Coonan, William, Ballintober
Corcoran, Michael, Moneyhenry
Corcoran, Michael, Rossinan
Costelloe, John, Bawnagelogue
Costelloe, John, Rossinan
Costelloe, Thomas, Currabehy
Dalton, James, Ballynaraha, south
Dalton, James, Listrolin
Dalton, John, Ballynaraha, south
Dalton, John, Garrandarragh
Darmody, Jas. (Michael), Crowbally
Darmody, Jas. (Murphy), Crowbally
Darmody, Ptk., Ballynooney, west
Darmody, Ptk. (Cath.), Ballynooney,
west
Darmody, Patrick, Crowbally
Darmody, Richd. (John), Crowbally

- Darmody, Robert, Rossinan
 Darmody, Thomas, Crowbally
 Delahunty, Thomas, Melville
 Delahunty, Patrick, Ballinakill
 Dempsey, Owen, Ballytarsna
 Dermody, Martin, Crowbally
 Dermody, Patrick, Keatingstown
 Doyle, Morgan, Listolín
 Doyle, Patrick, Listolín
 Doyle, William, Farnogue, west
 Drennan, Michael, Knockmoylan
 Duggan, Edward, Clonassy
 Duggan, Edward, jun., Clonassy
 Duggan, Thomas, Clonassy
 Duggan, Denis, Farnogue, west
 Dungan, Martin, sen., Scart
 Dungan, Martin, Glendonell
 Dungan, Patrick, Kilandrew
 Durney, Thomas, Fahy
 Fewer, Richard, Currabehy
 Fitzgerald, Thomas, Fahy
 Fitzpatrick, Jas., Ballynaraha, south
 Fitzpatrick, John, Castlegannon
 Flynn, Michael, Ballyhimmin
 Follis, William, Keatingstown
 Forrestal, Edmond, Currabehy
 Forrestal, Edmond, Garrandarragh
 Forrestal, Edward, Farnogue
 Forrestal, Thomas, Ballyknockbeg
 Foskin, James, Rathnasmolagh
 Foskin, John, Clonassy
 Foskin, John, sen., Deerpark
 Foskin, Peter, Rossinan
 Freany, James, Ballyhomuck
 Freany, Michael, Bawnagelogue
 Frisby, David, Deerpark
 Frisby, George, Clonassy
 Frisby, George, Smithstown
 Frisby, James, Redacres, north
 Gaul, Luke, Ballynooney, west
 Gaul, William, Derrylackey
 Grace, Edmond, Ballyhomuck
 Grace, Edward, Rahillacken
 Grace, John, Rahillacken
 Grant, James, sen., Killahy
 Grant, John, Killahy
 Grant, Michael, Killahy
 Grant, Richard, Killahy
 Hanrahan, James, Garranmachery
 Hayes, Richard, Deerpark
 Healy, John, Killahy
 Henneberry, James, Inchacarran
 Henneberry, J., sen., Inchacarran
 Hoban, John, Smithstown
 Hoban, Philip, Glendonell
 Hoban, Thomas, Glendonell
 Hogan, John, Curraghbehy
 Holden, Barthw., Redacres, north
 Holden, Edmond, Smithstown
 Holden, John, Maunsells court
 Holden, John, Scart
 Holden, Patrick, Killahy
 Hurley, Michael, Rahard, west
 Ivory, Michael, Scart
 Ivory, Morgan, Deerpark
 Keefe, Matthew, Listolín
 Keefe, Patrick Edward, Listolín
 Kelly, Michael, Deerpark
 Kelly, Philip, Rahard
 Keneally, Richard, Ballyhimmin
 Keneally, Richd., Ballynooney, west
 Kiely, James, Ballyhomuck
 Knox, James, Carriganane
 Knox, Martin, Rahillacken
 Knox, Robert, Melville
 Knox, Walter, Melville
 Lonergan, John, Kilkeasy
 Loughlin, Thomas, Listolín
 Maher, James, Garranmachery
 Malone, Michael, Rochestown
 M'Carthy, John, Farnogue, east
 M'Carthy, Martin, Farnogue, west
 M'Donnell, James, Ballyhomuck
 M'Donnell, Jas., Ballynooney, west
 M'Donnell, James, Ballintlea
 M'Donnell, Patrick, Ballintlea
 M'Donnell, Peter, Ballynooney, west
 Mockler, Ed., Garranmachery
 Murphy, John, Knockmoylan
 Murphy, Patrick, Ballintlea
 Murphy, Patrick, Rahillacken
 Neill, James, Ballytarsna
 Neill, Michael, Ballytarsna
 Nolan, John, Fahy
 O'Neill, N. (James), Ballyvatheen
 O'Neill, Nicholas, jun., Ballyvatheen
 Phelan, James, Ballytarsna
 Phelan, Patrick, Listolín
 Power, John, Knockmoylan
 Power, John, Listolín
 Power, Patrick, Ballynooney, west
 Power, Patrick, Farnogue, west

Power Patrick, Listolin	Walsh, Andrew, Clonassy
Power, Thomas, Rathnasmollagh	Walsh, Edmond, Ballyhimmin
Power, Thomas, Farnogue, west	Walsh, James, Ballygreek
Purcell, Michael, Garrandarragh	Walsh, James, Ballynacooley
Quigley, Philip, Kilkeasy	Walsh, James, Ballynooney
Raftis, Patrick, Ballyluskey	Walsh, James, Coolnahaw
Reade, John, Ballynooney, west	Walsh, James, Mullinavat
Reade, Michael, Ballynooney, west	Walsh, James, Rahard
Reade, Michael, Ballynooney	Walsh, Jeremiah, Ballynooney, west
Reade, Michael, Kilkeasy	Walsh, John, Kilkeasy
Reade, Patrick, Ballynooney, west	Walsh, John, Listolin
Reddy, Martin, Rahard, west	Walsh, John, Redacre, north
Reddy, Matthias, Rahard, east	Walsh, John, Redacre, south
Reddy, Michael, Rahard, west	Walsh, John, Smithstown
Reilly, Edmond, Curraghbehy	Walsh, Laurence, Knockmoylean
Reilly, Patrick, Curraghbehy	Walsh, Martin, Smithstown
Rigby, John, Farnogue, west	Walsh, Michael, Rahard, west
Rigby, Michael, Farnogue, east	Walsh, Michael, Ballyhomuck
Ryan, Andrew, Ballynooney, west	Walsh, Patrick, Glendonell
Ryan, James, Ballynooney, west	Walsh, Patrick, Smithstown
Ryan, Michael, Garranmachenny	Walsh, Philip, Ballygreek
Ryan, Michael, Glendonell	Walsh, Richard, Ballymorres
Ryan, Michael, Rahard	Walsh, Thomas, Bishopsmountain
Ryan, Patrick, Ballyknockbeg	Walsh, Walter, Ballyhimmin
Shea, James, Ballyquinn	Walsh, Wm. (Michael), Glendonell
Sheehy, Philip, Farnogue, west	Walsh, William (Wm.) Kilkeasy,
Smith, Patrick, Ballyknockbeg	Weston, James, Ballinva, south
St. Leger, John, Kilandrew	Whelan, John, Ballytarsna
Sutton, John, Rahard, west	Whelan, John, Garrandarragh
Thompson, James, Clonassy	Whelan, Patrick, Clonassy
Wall, Michael, Ballydaw	Whelan, Richard, Scart

ORMONDE SLATE QUARRIES.

AN interesting and valuable industry of the County, giving employment to one hundred persons, verges on the Linnaune River, which divides Kilkenny from Tipperary. The Ormonde Slate Quarries are within four and a-half miles of Carrick-on-Suir, *the post-town of the district*, three miles from Kilmoganny, seven miles from Callan, nine miles from the Railway Station at Ballyhale, twelve miles from Thomastown, and fifteen miles from Kilkenny. They are on the property of the Marquis of Ormonde, and have been worked on lease by Mr. William Mercer for thirty years. During his term material has been taken from

the larger quarry to a depth of 120 feet, and in a circumference of 1000 feet. Recently a new vein was discovered, the slates in which exceed in quality anything previously quarried. They are very fine, and perfectly even in the largest as well as in the smallest sizes. The colour is a shade lighter than that of the average Irish slates.

In the matter of machinery, Mr. Mercer's methods are simple and effective. The slabs are hoisted by a seven-horse power engine, and the pumping is done at the rate of sixty gallons per minute, by a three-quarter wheel, turned by water brought for some distance from the Linnaune in a cemented open canal. At present the product of the quarries finds outlet in Kilkenny, Cork, Carlow, Tipperary, and Queen's Counties. In the building season it is not unusual to see as many as sixty cars at the quarries in one day. The prices compare favourably with the home rates of the Welsh quarries. It is claimed for the Ormonde slates that they do not encourage moss. The grain is so fine that it resists moisture and retains its original hardness. Mr. Timothy Burstall, the engineer, in proof of this, directed the attention of the writer to his own house, the slates on which are as fresh as the day they were put up, forty years ago. Mr. Burstall, by the way, is the son of the inventor of the first road locomotive, and the competitor of George Stephenson. The workmen employed at the quarries live rent free in cottages which were erected for them by Mr. Mercer at his own expense.

PILTOWN AND FIDDOWN.

Population, 400—Trout Fishing.



ON arriving by railway from the direction of Clonmel or Ferrybank, passengers for Piltown have to get out at Fiddown, which is within sight of the Suir. Fiddown is a mile and a-half from Piltown, and has the Fair Green and Fowl Market for the district, which latter is held every alternate Tuesday. There is a handsome police barrack at Fiddown, a few business houses, and several comfortable-looking cottages.

The Earl of Bessborough is the owner of an estate which includes in its area Fiddown and Piltown. A well-kept and well-shaded road, with good footpath, connects these villages.

Cars for hire do not await passengers at the railway station, but a car may be had from a yard nearly opposite the Fiddown police barrack. Tourists who intend to drive to all the pretty places in the vicinity will be better served by writing postal cards to Mr. Edward Blackmore, Piltown, who keeps an excellent posting establishment, and will send cars to the railway station.

Piltown is twenty-four miles from Kilkenny by road, and eleven and a-half miles from Waterford. It is one of the most charmingly picturesque of the county villages, and, even in winter, presents a bright and inviting appearance. The houses are all slated, nearly all are adorned with creepers of various kinds, and many of them have evergreen shrubs and flower-knots in front. The splendid old mail-coach road from Clonmel to Waterford runs through the Main Street, and large shade trees grow beside it.

Piltown derives its name from the fact that a *pil* or elbow of the Suir, navigable for forty-ton barges, reaches it. A small mill, used for making oatmeal and grinding coarse stuffs, occupies a site on the *Pil*, and at high tide has to shut down.

Piltown contains Bessborough House, the residence of the Earl of Bessborough, a mansion of noble proportions, standing upon an eminence, from which it commands a fine view of the country towards Carrick-on-Suir, and of Brown's Hill, County Waterford. There are several avenues leading to Bessborough House, but the grandest is at the outskirts of the village, on the road to Kilkenny. Indeed, the road itself looks very much like a private way. At both sides are open spaces, carefully turfed, and planted with ornamental trees of large and small size. For a few miles this road runs through farms teeming with fertility pretty cottages occupied by workmen and superannuated workmen of "the estate" coming into sight at every turn.

Going from the village towards the Tipperary border there is seen Peter Walsh's Tower, the purpose of which does not seem to have been properly understood by the inhabitants; but, concerning which, the general impression is that it was erected to use up a lot of stones that were occupying good land. Tybroughney Castle is another of the interesting sights for tourists. It is on the estate of Mr. Power, of Bellevue, Waterford, and is the residence of Mr. D. Lynch, formerly of Dublin, by whom it has been leased and restored. At Harristown also, a few miles distant, on the property of Mr. Henry Briscoe, is the "Druids' Altar." It consists of a flat stone about twenty tons weight, placed on top of four pillars, eight feet from the ground at one side, and five feet at the other.

Two small trout streams join at Piltown. One rises in the Silverspring-Grange, and is much the better for fishing.

Several new houses have been added to the village during the past few years. Among the number is the Rectory, built by Mr. William K. Cleere, of Kilkenny.

There are good limestone quarries on "the estate." The Ormonde Slate Quarries are about five miles distant on the Tipperary border.

One of the industries of Piltown is called "The Work Establishment." It was founded by the Countess Bessborough, wife of the late Earl. It provides embroidery work for the thrifty females of the district; or, in other words, is the agency by which their embroidery is sold.

Forty years ago Piltown had an interesting collection of stone ornaments, skulls of extinct animals, cannon balls of ancient pattern, &c. It was owned by the late Mr. Anthony, and attracted the notice of Mr. S. C. Hall, and other gentlemen who have written books of Irish travel. Nothing of the collection now remains but a few broken sculptures, some cannon balls, and an elephant's skull. They are in possession of a descendant of the collector, and are set against a garden wall.

Petty Sessions are held in Piltown every alternate Thursday.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

Three Chapels in Parish, viz.—
Piltown, Templeorum, & Owing.
Rev. James Maher, P.P.
Rev. James Shortell }
Rev. James Cahill } Coadjutors.
Rev. Edward Murphy }

PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)

Rev. James Lyons, Rector
Rev. Wm. P. Connolly, Curate

NATIONAL SCHOOLS.

(Bessborough Estate.)

TEACHERS.

Piltown—Henry Challoner, Jane Henderson
Owing—Michael Morrissey, Ellen Foley
Whitechurch—Michl. D. Morrissey, Mrs. Morton
Templeorum—James Cahill, Ellen Molony
Tubbernahrone—Rosanna Brady
Clenmore—Thomas Sullivan, Ellen Sullivan, Mary Sullivan

PROTESTANT SCHOOL.

(There is none. Protestant children attend the National Schools.)

POSTMASTER.

John Barron

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.

William Meade

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

(District Headquarters.)

Henry Morell, Inspector
John Coleman, Head-Constable
Thomas Hoey, Sergeant (in char at Fiddown)

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.

Thomas Morgan Martin

RELIEVING OFFICER.

Philip Dalton

STATION MASTER.

Edmond Ward

BUSINESS BRANCHES.**ARTIFICIAL MAN RE MER-
CHANT.**

Edward Blackmore

BAKERS.Blackmore, Edward
Richardson, Elizabeth**BOOTMAKER.**

Abraham Stephenson

BUILDER.

Thomas Egan

CARPENTERS.Doolan, Mark
Egan, William
Norris, John**COACH BUILDER.**

Michael Shea

COAL MERCHANT.

Michael Morris, Fiddown

COOPER.

Aylward, James

DRAPERS.Grady, James
Richardson, Elizabeth
Roche, Kate
Ruck, Sarah**FANCY WAREHOUSEMAN.**

John Barron

GROCERS.Those marked thus * are licensed to
sell spirits.*Blackmore, Edward
Fitzgerald, Mary A.
Grady, James
Griffin, Ellen
Meade, Richard, Fiddown
Phelan, David
Phelan, Margaret
Richardson, Elizabeth
Roche, Kate
Ruck, Sarah
Sloane, George**HOTEL KEEPER.**

John Anthony

MASONS.

Phelan, James and William

MILLER (GRIST).

Michael Daniel

PAINTER.

Thomas Phelan

PROVISIONS, &c.Blackmore, Edward
Grady, James
Grant, James, Fiddown
Griffin, Ellen
O'Neill, William
Phelan, David
Phelan, Margaret
Sloane, George**POST CAR OWNERS.**Blackmore, Edward, Piltown
Grant, James, Fiddown
Ryan, John, Piltown**SMITHS.**Gollan, John
Ruck, James**SPIRIT DEALERS.**Anthony, John
Bowers, James, Fiddown**TAILORS.**Grady, Patrick
Leary, James**VICTUALLER.**

John Ryan

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.*(Postal District.)*Aylmer, Edmond, Corloughan
Aylward, Mrtn., Kilmogue, Temple-
orum
Aylward, James, Banagher
Aylward, Laurence, Booleyglass
Aylward, Michael, Miltown
Aylward, Richard, Booleyglas
Baldwin, Thomas, Booleyglass

**EDWARD BLACKMORE,
GENERAL MERCHANT,
PILTOWN.**

DEPARTMENTS OF BUSINESS—

**FAMILY GROCERY AND ITALIAN
WAREHOUSE.**

**IMPORTED WINES AND OLD DUBLIN
WHISKIES.**

**BOTTLER OF GUINNESS'S STOUT AND
BURTON ALES.**

PLAIN AND FANCY BAKERY.

NATIVE AND FOREIGN PROVISIONS.

FINE FLOUR, BOLTED FLOUR, &c.

ARTIFICIAL MANURES.

POSTING ESTABLISHMENT.

- Barden, Michael, Kilenaspick
 Barry, Michael, Tubernabrone
 Birney, John, farmer, Ballygowan
 Blackie, Mrs., Belline House
 Blackmore, Edw., general merchant
 and farmer, Piltown
 Blackmore, Robert, Kilmanahan
 Bowe, James, Turkstown
 Bowe, Thomas, Clonmore
 Bowers, Edward, Silverspring
 Bowers, Thomas, Graigavine
 Bowers, Thomas, Oldcourt
 Brawders, Richard, Clonmore
 Brazil, Thomas, Ballygowan
 Brennan, Kyran, Knockanure
 Brennan, Michael, Barrabeby
 Brennan, Thos., Oldcourt, Temple-
 orum
 Brien, William, Ballynacrony
 Briscoe, Edward W., Harristown,
 Templeorum
 Briscoe, Hy., Harristown, Temple-
 orum
 Broderick, Pk., Glenbower, Temple-
 orum
 Brophy, Pk., Oldcourt, Templeorum
 Brophy, Patk., jun., Ballygowan
 Brophy, Thos, Harristown, Temple-
 orum
 Browne, Richard, Ardclone
 Bulger, Thomas, Fanningstown
 Burke, James, Ballinacrony
 Burke, Jn., Ashtown, Templeorum
 Butler, Daniel, Harristown
 Butler, Edmond, Garrynarea
 Butler, Ml., Corbally, Templeorum
 Butler, Thos, Ashtown, Templeorum
 Butler, Thomas, Clonmore
 Butson, Matthew, Ballyheneberry
 Byrne, John, Owing
 Cahill, James, Dowling
 Cahill, Patrick, Garrynarea
 Carroll, Martin, Brenor
 Carroll, Ml, Mullenbeg, Templeorum
 Carroll, Pk., Corbally, Templeorum
 Carroll, Thomas, Ardclone
 Casey, Maurice, Garryduff
 Challoner, Henry, Banagher
 Cody, James, Ashtown
 Coleman, Michael, Baungoriff
 Comerford, Laurence, Miltown
 Comerford, Richard, Killinaspick
 Connolly, Jn., Harristown, Temple-
 orum
 Connors, Michael, Killinaspick
 Conway, Jn., Ashtown, Templeorum
 Conway, John, Tybroughney
 Corcoran, Thomas, Clogga
 Cormack, Laurence, Tubernabrone
 Coughlan, Nicholas, Jamestown
 Dalton, James, Jamestown
 Dalton, John, Ballygowan
 Dalton, Patrick, Corloughan
 Dalton, Richard, Jamestown
 Daniel, John, senior, Raheen
 Daniel, John, junior, Raheen
 Daniel, Michael, Ardclone
 Daniel, Richard, Dowling
 Darmody, Thomas, Booleyglass
 Delahunty, Michael, Clogga
 Delahunty, Thos., Barnacole, Clogga
 Dempsey, Rt., Kilmogue, Temple-
 orum
 Doherty, John, Clonconey
 Doherty, John, Garrynarea
 Doherty, Peter, Clogga
 Doherty, Richard, Tybroughney
 Donnell, Michael, Ballyheneberry
 Doyle, Andrew, Miltown
 Doyle, Michael, Kilmanahan
 Doyle, William, Doornane
 Duggan, James, Belline
 Duggan, James, Corloughan
 Duggan, John, Booleyglass
 Duggan, Patrick, Booleyglass
 Dungan, Patrick, Tubrid, Clogga
 Durney, Edward, Ballyglassoon
 Dwyer, Martin, Ballinacrony
 Egan, James, Ballygowan
 Egan, Pk., Kilmogue, Templeorum
 Fahy, Jn., Kilmanahan, Templeorum
 Farrell, Ml., Curraghmore, Temple-
 orum
 Feehan, Thomas, Tybroughney
 Fennessy, James, Turkstown
 Fewer, James, jun., Turkstown
 Fewer, William, Turkstown
 Fitzpatrick, James, Gurtrush
 Fitzpatrick, Jn., Barrabeby, Clogga
 Flynn, Pk, Harristown, Templeorum
 Fogarty, Thomas, Fanningstown,
 Templeorum

- Foley, Edmond, Fiddown
 Foley, Thomas, Fiddown
 Foskin, Thomas, Clonmore
 Geoghegan, John, Corloughan
 Gleeson, Laurence, Cloncunny
 Grace, Pk., Ashtown, Templeorum
 Grace, Php., Ashtown, Templeorum
 Grant, Pk., Kilmogue, Templeorum
 Hamilton, William J., Fiddown
 Hanrahan, Edmond, Baungoriff
 Hart, Michael, Templeorum
 Hayden, H., Ashtown, Templeorum
 Hearne, John, Owing
 Henneberry, John, Cloncunny
 Henneberry, Philip, Clonmore
 Henneberry, Thos, jun., Cloncunny, Templeorum
 Hoban, Thos., Nicholastown, Clogga
 Holden, Ed., Garrygaug, Templeorum
 Holden, Jas., Garrygaug, Templeorum
 Howley, James, Tobernabrone
 Howley, T., Nicholastown, Clogga
 Johnson, Miss, Post-mistress, Templeorum
 Joy, John, Tybroughney
 Kelly, Patrick, Cashel
 Kelly, Thomas, Affady
 Kenneally, David, Garryduff
 Kenneally, Ml., Ashtown, Templeorum
 Kenneally, R., Harristown, Templeorum
 Kenneally, Thos., Corbally, Templeorum
 Kenneally, William, Garryduff
 Kennington, Moses (Royerk) Ballyglassoon
 Kennington, Moses, The Avenue
 Kilmartin, Patrick, Clogga
 Kinchella, John, Killinaspick
 Kinchella, Michael, Clogga
 Kinsella, James, Clogga
 Knox, James, Ballinacrony
 Knox, James, Ballygowan
 Knox, John, Barabehy, Clogga
 Landley, T., Belline & Rogerstown
 Lane, Edmond, Fiddown
 Larkin, Edmond, Tybroughney
 Lindon, Richard, Corlohan
 Lyndon, William, Gurtrush
 M'Grath, Ptr, Glenbower, Templeorum
 M'Donald, Edmond, Clonmore
 M'Donald, Joseph, Nicholastown, Clogga
 M'Donald, Laurence, Clogga
 M'Donnell, James, Clogga
 M'Donnell, William, Clogga
 Magrath, Daniel, Ballyhenneberry
 Magrath, Peter, Fanningstown
 Maher, Martin, Garrygaug, Templeorum
 Maher, Patrick, Ballinacrony
 Maher, Thomas James, Clonmore
 Maher, Thomas John, Clonmore
 Malone, James, Garryduff
 Malone, John, Garryduff
 Meade, John, Fiddown
 Merry, William, Garrynarea
 Morohan, Robert, Clonmore
 Morris, Benjamin, Corlohan
 Morris, George, Jamestown
 Morris, Michael, Clonmore
 Morrissey, Michael, Jamestown
 Murphy, Edmond, Clonmore
 Murphy, Mrtn., Garrygaug, Templeorum
 Murphy, Martin, Tubberabrone
 Murphy, Maurice, Clonmore
 Murphy, Wm., Belline & Rogerstown
 Murphy, Patrick, Tybroughney
 Neill, Edmond Hugh, Gurtrush
 Neill, Michael, Gurtrush
 Neville, Lt.-Col. Brent, Springfield, Belline & Rogerstown
 Nolan, Richard, Garryduff
 Norris, Edmond, Turkstown
 Norwood, William, Gurtrush
 Oakey, Thomas, Clonmore
 O'Donnell, Pierse, Ballyglassoon
 O'Donnell, Thos., Barnacole, Clogga
 O'Donnell, Thomas, Tinnikilly
 O'Neill, Cornelius, Owing
 Phelan, Pk., Ballynametagh, Templeorum
 Phelan, Richard, Jamestown
 Phelan, Rd., Raheen, Templeorum
 Power, D., Miltown, Templeorum

Power, Jas., Ashtown, Templeorum	Sinnott, Patrick, Graigavine
Power, John, Booleyglass	Stephenson, R., Wilmount, Banagher
Power, Michael, jun., Dowling	Talbot, James, Owing
Power, Michael, Brenor	Tobin, Adam, Barrabehey, Clogga
Power, Michael, Garrynarea	Tobin, Jas., Belline & Rogerstown
Power, Ml., Kilmogue, Templeorum	Tuffey, Thomas, Miltown
Power, Ml., Raheen, Templeorum	Walsh, David, Kilmanahan
Power, Patrick, Banagher	Walsh, Edmond, Tinnakelly
Power, Thos., Garrygaug, Templeorum	Walsh, Edmond John, Kilmogue, Templeorum
Power, William, Tubberabrone	Walsh, Edward, Gortrush
Prendergast, John, Nicholastown	Walsh, George, Fiddown
Quilty, Ed., Nicholastown, Clogga	Walsh, James, Barabehey, Clogga
Quinn, John, Miltown	Walsh, James (Alice), Cloncunny
Quinn, Patrick, Tybroughney	Walsh, J. (provisions), Templeorum
Quinn, T., Garrygaug, Templeorum	Walsh, James (Pat.) Tobernabrone
Rafter, John, Ballyhenneberry	Walsh, John, Ardclone
Reade, Jn., Garrygaug, Templeorum	Walsh, John, Raheen, Templeorum
Reade, John, Glenbower	Walsh, John, Booleyglass
Reade, William, Sandpits	Walsh, John, Fiddown
Reddy, J., Garrygaug, Templeorum	Walsh, John (James), Clogga
Reddy, Samuel, Postmaster, Clogga	Walsh, Laurence, Miltown
Richardson, John, Brenor	Walsh, Patrick, Clonmore
Robertson, Patrick, Annfield, Ballynacrone	Walsh, Patrick, Tybroughney
Ryan, William, Booleyglass	Walsh, Peter, J. P., Fanningstown
Ryan, Wm., Oldcourt, Templeorum	Walsh, Peter, Tobernabrone
Scott, Rev. E. B., Rector of Clonmore	Walsh, Php., Ashtown, Templeorum
Scully, Edmond, Fanningstown	Walsh, Philip, Ballynacrone
Sexton, Patrick, Ballinacrone	Walsh, Philip, Belline
Shea, James, Fiddown	Walsh, Richard, Clogga
Shea, Jeoffry, Mullinbeg	Walsh, Richard, Tobernabrone
Shea, John, Tybroughney	Walsh, William, Tubrid, Clogga
Shea, Laurence, Beatin	Whelan, Thomas, Glenbower
Shea, Michael, Killinaspick, Clogga	Whelan, Denis, Garryduff
Shea, Michael, Miltown	Whelan, J., Kilmogue, Templeorum
Shea, Richard, Tybroughney	Whelan, Richard, Fiddown
Shea, Thomas, Ardclone	Whelan, William, Belline
Shea, T., Mullenbeg, Templeorum	White, Ptk., Dowling, Templeorum
Shirley, Jn., Corbally, Templeorum	White, Thomas, Brenor
Sinnott, N., Harristown, Templeorum	White, Wm., Mullinbeg, Templeorum
	Withers, George William, Owing

ROSBERCON.

Population, 295—Good Salmon and Trout Fishing.

ROSBERCON is a suburb of New Ross, from which it is divided by the Barrow. It has some pretty private residences. Most of the inhabitants are artisans and fishermen. To the north, west and south, the lands are excellent

for pasture and tillage. The farmers, tempted by the greater attractions, cross the splendid bridge which spans the river, and sell and buy at New Ross. The houses of the village, for the greater part, are well built and slated. Evidences of busy life are manifested along the water side by the discharge of coals from small vessels. Rosbercon is twelve miles to the south-east of Thomastown, and eight miles from Inistioge in a like direction. The Post Office is at New Ross, and letters should be addressed Rosbercon, New Ross. Petty Sessions are held on the second Saturday of each month.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Rev. F. Coyne, P.P.
Rev. F. Farrell, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH.
(New Ross.)

NATIONAL SCHOOL.
M. Smyth, Master
Miss Ryan, Mistress

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.
Wm. Munro.

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.
Patrick Byrne, Sergeant

RELIEVING OFFICER.
M. Redmond

BAKER.
Michael Dunphy

BOOTMAKER.
Patrick Walsh

CARPENTER.
Michael Flynn

FLOUR DEALERS.
Dooley, James J.
Hearne and Miskella

GROCERS.
Dooley, James J.
Hearne and Miskella

HARDWARE DEALERS.
Dooley, James J.
Hearne and Miskella

POST CAR OWNER.

John Maddock

SPIRIT DEALERS.

Lalor, Edward
Maddock, John
Whelan, Michael

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.

[*Postal District of New Ross.*]
Ash, Thomas, Tinneranny
Asselford, Joseph, Millbank
Barron, James, Darbystown
Blanchfield, James, Smithstown
Boyd, Thomas, Chilcomb
Cashin, Wm., Coolnahaw
Cleary, Martin, Darbystown
Conway, James, jun., Smithstown
Conway, Michael, Mullinakill
Cottrell, Richard, Millbanks
Cottrell, Stephen, Shambough
Cullen, John B., Rosbercon
Davidson, Thomas, Ballyneill
Doherty, Edward, Shambogh Upper
Dollard, Kieran, Smithstown
Dollard, Richard, Smithstown
Doolan, Edmond, Shambo'
Dowling, Thomas, Ballyneill
Forristal, Richard, Shambo'
Graves, Anthony Ely, Rosbercon
Castle
Hearne, Jas. B., Chilcomb house
Hoban, Nicholas, Glenpipe
Hogan, John, Ballymagill
Hogan, Patrick, Coolnahaw
Holden, Patrick, Ballygreek
Kavanagh, Patrick, Glenpipe
Keeffe, Edmond, Coolnahaw

<p> Keefe, John, Coolnahaw Kennedy, James, Glenpipe Kennedy, Michael, Glenpipe Kennedy, Nicholas, Glenpipe Lalor, John, Smithstown M'Donnell, James, Millbanks Mackey, Bartholomew, Mullinakill Mackey, John, Ballymagill Mackey, Martin, Kilemore Mackey, Richard, Mullinakill Maddock, Martin, Kilemore Maher, Thomas, Ballincooley Malone, Thomas, Ballintober Moran, Laurence, Rosbercon Murphy, John, Glenpipe Murphy, Thomas, Mullinakill Murphy, Thomas, Coolnahaw Murphy, Wm. Jas., Ballinakill Neill, Wm., Mullinakill O'Neill, Michael, Ballyneil Phelan, James, Shambo' Phelan, John, Garranbehy Big </p>	<p> Phelan, Richard, Shambogh Lower Purcell, Edward, Smithstown Shea, James, Millbanks Shea, Thomas, Tinakelly Big Sheehy, Edmond, Deerpark Sheehy, Patrick, Ballintlea Sheehy, Philip, Ballyluskey Sullivan, Thos., Shambogh Lower Tobin, John, Darbystown Tobin, Patrick, Coolnahaw Treacy, Thomas, jun., Ballymagill Wall, Patrick, Ballinakill Walsh, Michael, Ballyquinn Whelan, Patrick, Glenpipe Walsh, Peter, Mullinakill Walsh, Richard, Glenpipe Walsh, Thomas, Smithstown Walsh, Walter, Ballybeg Walsh, Wm., Ballyreddy White, James, Shanbogh Woods, Wm., Smithstown </p>
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SLIEVERUE.

T
 HIS village is less than two miles to the north-east of Ferrybank. The lands surrounding it are not good for pasture or tillage. Waterford is its postal head-quarters and letters should be addressed—Slieverue, Waterford.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Rev. John Walsh, P.P.
 Rev. Michael Cody, C.C.

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

M. Foley, Master
 Mrs. Foley, Mistress

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

Michael Keating, Sergeant

POST OFFICE.

Rural delivery from Waterford.

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.

B. Norris Cane.

RELIEVING OFFICER.

David Carroll.

BOOT MAKER.

Thomas Haberlin

POST CAR OWNER.

Edward Power, Mile Post

SPIRIT DEALERS.

Fitzgerald, Richard
 Mara, Patrick

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.

Anderson, A., Ballymountain
 Buckley, John, Tinvacoosh
 Brien, Michael, Carriganurra
 Curran, Edmond, Ballinorea
 Delahunty, Edmond, jun., Ballinorea
 Delahunty, William, Ballinorea
 Denn, Andrew, Carriganurra
 Doherty, Patrick, Tinvancoosh
 Donovan, John, Ballyrowragh
 Donovan, William, Nicholastown
 Fitzgerald, James, Ballynamona
 Fitzgerald, James, Luffany

Fitzgerald, Patrick, Rathpatrick	Power, Joseph O'Neill, Snow hill
Foley, Patrick, Murtaghstown	Power, Nicholas Alfred, Gorteens
Gaul, Michael, Killaspy	Power, Patrick, Kilmurry
Gaul, N., Drumdowney, upper	Power, William, Gorteens
Gleeson, Patrick, Kilmurry	Reddy, T., Drumdowney, upper
Gorman, Michael, Ballynamona	Rigby, George, Ballinacrea
Gorman, John, Kilmurry	Roche, John, Ballinacrea
Gorman, Michael, Luffany	Roche, Patrick, Kilmurry
Grace, M., Drumdowney, upper	Roche, Robin, Curraghmore
Grace, Nicholas, Tinvancoose	Roche, Thomas
Grant, James, Luffany	Ryan, William, Kilmurry
Grant, James, Rathpatrick	Sinnott, James, Ballinacrea
Grant, John, Ballyvarring	Sinnott, Michael, Attateemore
Grant, L., Drumdowney, lower	Sullivan, John, Kilmurry
Grant, Patrick, jun., Curraghmore	Sutton, Patrick, Drumdowney, upper
Grant, William, Ballyvarring	Veale, David, Tinvancoosh
Hallegan, E., Drumdowney, upper	Vereker, Thomas, Ballinacrea
Hearne, James, Trenaree	Vereker, Richard, Ballinacrea
Henneberry, Patrick, Ringville	Vereker, Richard, Tinvancoosh
Henneberry, Walter, Luffany	Vereker, William, Ballinacrea
Hennessy, Edmond, Rathpatrick	Wall, James, Trenaree
Irish, John, Nicholastown	Wall, Mark, Gorteens
Lawless, John, Drumdowney upper	Wall, Robert, Attateemore
Maher, Denis, Ballyvarring	Walsh, James, Gorteen
Maher, John, Rathpatrick	Walsh, James, Rathpatrick
Mara, Patrick, Kilmurry	Walsh, Rev. John, P.P., Kilmurry
M'Grath, Edmond, Murtaghstown	Walsh, Thomas, Ballyrowragh
M'Grath, Nicholas, Killaspy	Walsh, Thomas, Carrigannurra
Mullins, Kyran, Kilmurry	Walsh, Thomas, Rathpatrick
Murphy, Michael, Killaspy	Walsh, Walter, Killaspy
Nolan, Michael, Ringville	Walsh, William, Kilmurry
Phelan, Edmond, Killaspy	Whelan, Nicholas (J.), Ballinamona
Power, Edmond, Kilmurry	Whelan, William, Ballinlaw

STONYFORD.

Population, 200—Good Trout Fishing.

STONYFORD is seven miles to the south-west of Kilkenny, and three and a half miles from three railway stations, viz. :—Thomastown, Ballyhale, and Bennett's Bridge. A great many of the houses are unroofed, but those standing are slated. The Nore and King's River, both excellent for trout fishing, are convenient. In the vicinity, the ruins are Kells Castles and Jerpoint Abbey, the former on the way to Kells, and the latter between Stonyford and Thomastown. Miss Perry is the principal owner, the land being of good quality for both tillage and pasture. The Rev. James Graves, Mrs. Meredyth, Mr. Jeremiah Nowlan, and Mr. A. M. Murphy are the proprietors of handsome private residences in the neighbourhood. Stonyford has neither fair nor market. Petty Sessions are held on the second Thursday of each month.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

Rev. John Walsh, P.P.
Rev. Patrick Hoyne, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)

Rev. James Graves, Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

(1) James Murphy, master
Margaret Donnell, mistress

PROTESTANT SCHOOL.

(2) James Murphy, master
Margaret Wylie, mistress

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.

Alex. J. M'Creery, Kilkenny

POST-MASTER.

Wm. Davis

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.

Robert Sterling

**SUB-REGISTRAR OF
BIRTHS, &c.**

Wm. Davis

**ROYAL IRISH
CONSTABULARY.**

John M'Manus, sergeant

RELIEVING OFFICER.

Edward Maher

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

Michael Conroy

BUSINESS BRANCHES**BOOTMAKERS.**

Beatt, Thomas
Dermody, Matthew
Spellan, Martin

CARPENTERS.

Brennan, Patrick
Kenealy, Michael

COAL MERCHANTS.

Davis, Wm.
Grady, Michael
Purcell, Denis

CORN MERCHANTS.

Grady, Michael
Purcell, Denis

COOPERS.

Raggett (1) Richard
Raggett (2) Richard

DRAPERS.

Davis, Wm.
Wylie, Margaret

DRESSMAKERS.

M'Guire, Ann
Purcell, Kate

FLOUR DEALERS.

Grady, Michael
Loroghan, Ellen
Purcell, Denis

GROCERS

[Those marked thus * are also
Spirit Dealers.]

Davis, William
Grady, Martin*
Grady, Michael
Loroghan, Ellen
Purcell, Denis
Wylie, Margaret

HARDWARE DEALER.

Michael Grady

LIME BURNER.

John Barry

MILLERS.

Bradley, Mark
Murphy, Arthur

PROVISION DEALERS.

Loroghan, Ellen
Purcell, Denis

SMITH.

Martin Peters

SPIRIT DEALERS.

[See also Grocers.]

Dwyer, John
Keeffe, Bridget

TAILOR.

James Kearney

WOOL MERCHANTS.

Davis, William
Wylie, MargaretFARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c.Barry, John, Oldtown
Bradley, Mark, Ennisnag
Brenan, James, Lawcus
Byrne, John, Ennisnag
Cahill, Jn., Newtown Danganmore
Carroll, Michael, Knockdrinagh
Carroll, Michael, Lawcus
Carroll, Philip, Stonecarty West
Cashen, David, Stonecarty East
Cloony, Robert, Floodhall
Croake, Leonard, Ennisnag
Croake, Thomas, Ennisnag
Cullen, Joseph, Annamult
Cullen, Thomas, Ennisnag
Davis, Wm., Stonyford
Drea, Thomas, Oldtown
Dunne, Denis, Ennisnag
Dwyer, Patrick, Stonecarthy West
Egan, James, Stonecarthy
Egan, John, Carrigeen
Egan, Thomas, jun., Carrigeen
Farrell, Rev. Wm., Dundaryark
Fennelly, Patrick, OldtownFitzgerald, Thomas, Oldtown
Graves, Rev. James, Ennisnag
Hickey, James, Knocknabooley
Hickey, Richard, Stonecarty West
Hughes, Wm., Newtown, Dangan-
more
Keeffe, Edward (Edward), Knock-
drinagh
Lalor, John, Annamult
Langton, Daniel, Ennisnag
Maher, Michael, Annamult
Maher, Wm., Ennisnag
Marnell, Michael, Cottrellsbooley
Martin, Patk. (James), Ennisnag
M'Donnell, Patrick, Annamult
Neill, John, Stonecarthy West
Neill, Patrick, Newtown Dangan-
more
Neill, Wm., Newtown Danganmore
Nowlan, Jeremiah, Ennisnag
O'Neill, Edmond, Cottrellsbooley
Power, James, Lawcus
Quigley, Michael, Ennisnag
Raggett, John, Ballycoam
Raggett, Patk. (Richd.), Ballycoam
Reade, James, Stonecarty West
Reddy, Michael, Annamult
Robinson, John, Pigeon Park
Walsh, John, Stonecarthy East
Walsh, Michael (Pat), Stonecarthy E
Walsh, Michael, Rathduff
Walsh, Patrick, Ennisnag
Wemyss, Otway, J.P., Danesfort
Whelan, Patrick, Baunreigh
White, John, Oldtown
White, Thomas, Stonecarthy West

TEMPLEORUM.

THIS village is three miles from Piltown. It is part of the estate of the Earl of Bessborough. Its post-office is sub to Piltown. For names of residents, see farmers, landowners, &c., Piltown.

THE ROWER.

THIS is a small, prettily situated village, three and a half miles from New Ross. It is nine miles from Thomastown, and seventeen miles from Kilkenny. Most of the houses are well built, and have flower-knots in front. Lieut.-Colonel Tighe and Viscount Clifden are the landlords. Petty

Sessions are held on the second Saturday in each month. There is no Post Office, but letters addressed The Rower, Inistioge, or New Ross, will be delivered by a rural messenger.

Coolkyle Castle, belonging to the Roche family, owners of the Rower district, down to the beginning of the fourteenth century, occupies a height overlooking a sharp bend of the Barrow, about six miles from Graigue. It is round, in the same style as Reginald's tower on the quay of Waterford. It was a well-defended massive structure. The first floor is arched, and two other floors of wood were supported by corbels. A stone stairs communicated with each. The wall at the base of the tower is about ten feet in thickness. At the top it is about six feet. Only a small portion of the parapet remains, and that is reached by the stairs. The Roches were classed with "the Irish enemy" as "English rebels," and although of Anglo-Norman descent, became "more Irish than the Irish themselves."

In the neighbourhood of Coolkyle are a few mock castles, built by the late Lieutenant-Colonel Tighe, to improve the scenery. The owners of the handsomest private residences in the vicinity of the Rower are Messrs. W. H. Bolger, J.P. ; John Howlett, J.P. ; J. J. Walsh, Sheppard Jeffares, Robert Stephenson, John Doyle, George Rogers, Thomas Galavan, William Kelly, and Walter Archer.

**ROMAN CATHOLIC
CHURCH.**

Very Rev. Thos. Hennessy, P.P.
Rev. James Raftice, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH.

Rev. W. A. Neville, Rector
Rev. Roderick O'Connor, Curate

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Thomas Butler, Master
Marianne Molloy, Mistress

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.

Wm. Munro, New Ross

R. I. CONSTABULARY.

Wm. Davis, Sergeant

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.

Michael Walsh, New Ross

**SUB-REGISTRAR OF
BIRTHS, &c.**

M. Dunphy

RELIEVING OFFICER.

Nicholas Redmond, New Ross

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

Timothy Connolly, Graigue

BUSINESS BRANCHES

BOOTMAKER.

Michael Murphy

CARPENTERS.

Cullen, James, and Sons
Doran, John
Grace, Patrick
Walsh, James, and Sons

DRESSMAKERS.

Cullen, M.
Foley, M.
Murphy, M.

GROCERS.

[*Who are licensed to sell spirits.*]
Butler, John
Galavan, Wm.

HARDWARE DEALERS.

Galavan, Patrick
Galavan, Wm.

MASONS.

Patrick M'Donald and Sons

MILLER.

Wm. Raftice

NAILERS.

Wm. Curran and Son

PROVISION DEALERS.

Butler, John
Galavan, Patrick
Galavan, Wm.
Murphy, Michael

SMITHS.

Fitzpatrick, John, and Sons
Kehoe, John

TAILORS.

Flyng, John
Galavan, Thomas
Kennedy, Martin
Kennedy, Thomas, and Sons
Power, Michael, and Son

**FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c.**

(Postal District.)

Archer, James, Coolhill
Archer, Walter, Tinniscally
Audley, Charles, Rossanowle
Audley, George, Knockatour
Audley, Samuel, Cullentragh
Aylward, John, Ballyhobuck
Aylward, Richard, Ballycurran
Barron, James, Ballylogue
Bolger, Patrick, Coolnamuck
Bolger, Richard, Tintine
Bolger, Thomas, Ballygub New
Brennan, Andrew, Ballygub New
Brien, Richard, Cullentragh
Brown, Hugh, Coolnamuck
Cahill, James, Ballinvarry (Irish)
Curren, Patrick, Knockatour

Dalton, John, Ballygub New
Delahunty, James, Ballyvarry,
English

Doherty, George, Farrintemple
Dolling, Patrick, Rathsnadagan
Donovan, John, Tintine
Doyle, Laurence, Knockatour
Doyle, Morgan, Knockatour
Doyle, Philip, Ballinvarry English
Dunphy, Michael, Ballinvarry
Irish

Dunphy, Michael, Ballinvarry
English

Dunphy, Patrick, jun., Ballinvarry
English

Fenlon, John, Ballinvarry Irish
Fenlon, Laurence, Carraroe, upr
Fleming, Patrick, Coolhill
Flood, James, Russelstown
Flood, Thomas, Rathsnadagan
Flood, Wm., Ballygub Old
Fogarty, Michael, Cullentragh
Galavan, Michael, Ballinvarry
English

Galavan, Richard, Farrintemple
Grace, Patrick, Tinislatty
Grace, Pierse, Tinislatty
Grennan, John, Ballycurran
Hamilton, Phoenix, Rathsnadagan
Hamilton, John, Rathsnadagan
Hanrahan, Joseph, Cullentragh
Hanrahan, Michael, Kilconnolly
Hennessy, Martin, Ballylogue
Hennessy, Martin, Grange
Hennessy, Richard, Ballylogue
Hennessy, Thomas, Ballylogue
Howlett, John, Russellstown
Hunt, David, Ballinvarry English
Jeffares, Sheppard, Fairtemple
Kavanagh, Michael, Coolnamuck
Kearney, Laurence, Ballylogue
Keeffe, Richard, Coolhill
Kelly, John, jun., Coolhill
Kennedy, James, Coolnamuck
Lyng, Denis, Stripes
Lyng, John, Coolhill
Lyng, John, Carranroe
Lyng, Michael, Tintine
Lyng, Thomas, Tintine
Lyng, Wm., Carranroe

Meany, Cornelius, Ballylogue
 Meany, James, Ballylogue
 Meany, John, Ballylogue
 Meany, Michael, Ballylogue
 Miller, George, Coolnamuck
 Murphy, James, Ballylogue
 Mylott, Richard, Coolnamuck
 Neill, Henry, Coolhill
 Prendergast, James, Ballinvarry
 English
 Prendergast, Peter, Ballinvarry
 English
 Rogers, George, Grange
 Ryan, Patrick, sen., Ballygub New
 Ryan, Patrick, jun., Ballygub New

Shea, Michael, Coolhill
 Sheey, James, Cullentragh
 Wallace, Richard, Ballinabarna
 Walsh, James, Ballinvarry
 Walsh, James, Ballylogue
 Walsh, James J., Rathsnadagan
 Walsh, John, Cullentragh
 Walsh, Laurence, Grange
 Walsh, Laurence, Tinnislatty
 Walshe, Michael, Ballylogue
 Walsh, Patrick, Ballygub New
 Walsh, Peter, Ballylogue
 Walsh, Wm., Ballygub Old
 White, Thomas, Coolnamuck

THOMASTOWN.

Population, 1,006—Splendid Salmon and Trout Fishing.

THERE is no place in Kilkenny whose approach by Railway produces a more agreeable impression upon the stranger than Thomastown. Entering from Waterford, there are the ruins of Jerpoint Abbey, with broad and graceful tower, partly covered with ivy, and the great window of the chancel gable, with broken mullions. Further along, the Nore is seen, sweeping through a valley containing rich meadow-lands and grazing pastures, fringed by plantations. From the hill opposite Jerpoint the prospect is truly charming, taking in, as it does, the valley and miles of woods, which trace the course of the river towards Inistioge.

Descending to the valley, and following the road to the town, the hill already referred to, and a few private residences, are seen on the left. The Catholic Church, National School-house, and the Union Hospital and Workhouse, all occupy commanding sites.

Thomastown is in the Barony of Gowran, eleven miles south of Kilkenny by the Waterford and Central Ireland Railway. It was named after the founder, Thomas Fitz-Anthony, Seneschal of Leinster, who made it his residence. Originally it was called Bally-mac-Andon, or Fitz-Anthony's town. Many of the buildings were once castellated, and the Borough was surrounded by strongly-fortified walls. A charter was given to it by Thomas Fitz-Anthony, which was confirmed by Edward III., and an addition made granting certain customs and tolls to the "Provost bailiffs and honest men," in consideration of having repaired the town walls and bridge. Henry VI. granted an exemption from taxes, as a consideration for the erection of fortifications; and

JAMES FORRISTAL,
GENERAL GROCER,
TEA, WINE, AND SPIRIT MERCHANT,
MARKET STREET, THOMASTOWN.

John Jameson and Son's Pure Old Malt Whiskey, Guinness's XX Porter,
Bass & Co.'s Bitter Ale, Hennessy's Brandy, Hollands Gin.
Bacon and Hams.

JOHANNA CODY'S
BAKERY AND GROCERY,
MARKET ST., THOMASTOWN.

Bread and Groceries delivered by Van within a
Circuit of Eight Miles from
THOMASTOWN.

MARIA FEEHAN,
General Drapery and Fancy Warehouse,
MARKET STREET, THOMASTOWN.

Special Departments for Boots, Shoes, and
Stationery.


THOMAS MAHER,
Family Grocer, Tea, Wine & Spirit Merchant,
LOW STREET, THOMASTOWN.

Old Dublin Whiskies, Guinness's Porter, and
Bass's Ale in Prime Order.

THOMAS WHELAN,

Miller & Baker,

MARKET STREET, THOMASTOWN.

 Oatmeal made, and Wheat and Barley ground, for the general public.

Queen Mary conferred privileges concerning elections, courts, markets, fairs, &c., which were confirmed by James I. The town has been frequently, in the course of centuries, the scene of efforts to found and extend manufacturing industries. In modern times its milling interests were well maintained. A tannery kept its way against active opposition, and there was a woollen factory, which gave employment to some fifty persons, male and female. The capitalist was Mr. Clayton Power, of the Kilfane family, but he did not succeed. The mills which he worked are now in possession of a man who is moving at a slower pace, but who expects to attain to a high standard of success. In the opinion of Mr. Thomas Whelan, an active and prosperous resident, Thomastown is in a more hopeful condition now than it has been at any time within twenty years. The houses are better, and there are other evidences of improvement ; several of the residents are owners in fee. Seven fairs are held in each year, and there is a weekly fowl market on Monday.

Within a few miles of Thomastown, in every direction, are picturesquely-situated private residences. Among the number are those of Sir Richard Power, Bart., Kilfane ; Sir James Langrishe, Bart., Knocktopher ; Lord Carrick, Mount Jullet ; and Mr. Peter Connellan, D.L., Coolmore. The drives are all most enjoyable ; but the one deserving greatest admiration is

THOMAS WHELAN'S

Grocery Establishment,

LOW STREET,

THOMASTOWN.

PATRICK HAYDEN,
Coal and Timber Merchant,
THE QUAY,
THOMASTOWN.

that which leads to Brownsbarn, Inistioge and Woodstock. Less than half a mile from Thomastown the scenery begins to reveal its attractions, including old castles, towers, bare and wooded cliffs, and green-capped heights. The windings of the Nore are so closely followed by the road that full effect is given to every marvel of Nature they unfold.

The birth-place of George Berkeley, the famous Bishop of Cloyne, is in the vicinity of Thomastown. Two and a-half miles to the north-east are the Whitefields of Coppannagh, the new ground of the County Kilkenny Coursing Club.

There are splendid salmon and trout waters at Thomastown, and strangers will find generous and courteous treatment at the hands of those who possess fishing rights.

There is an abundance of excellent limestone in the district, and a stone like jasper is found in various localities.

THOMASTOWN ABBEY.

IN passing through the principal thoroughfare, the Protestant Church attracts attention. It is built on a part of the site of what is supposed to have been a Dominican Abbey, portions of which are still standing, and may be seen to advantage from Pipe Street. The churchyard is surrounded by a high wall, beside which are many shade-trees of large size. It is used for burial purposes by Protestants and Catholics, and contains a great many tombs and gravestones, among them being one which covers the dust of a giant, whose fame was not confined to the County Kilkenny.

PATRICK HAYDEN'S

SAW MILL

Cuts for the Public on moderate terms.

General Cooperage and Carpentering Establishment.

EXPORTER OF PITWOOD.

The Quay, Thomastown.

PATRICK KELLY

**GROCER, TEA, WINE, AND SPIRIT MERCHANT,
CORNER HOUSE, PIPE STREET,
THOMASTOWN.**

Neither Grose nor Archdall succeeded in making it clear that Thomastown ever had a Dominican Abbey. The latter declares that the proof of its existence rested entirely on tradition. Burke's History of the Dominican Order, nevertheless, shows strong evidence of probability. Reference is made in it to a meeting of Father Definitors of the Order, in Dublin, at which there was mention of the Thomastown Dominican Convent being in need of a Superior. At an assembly of the Dominican Order in Rome, A.D. 1656, the same authority states that the number of the Dominican Convents in Ireland was reported to be forty-three, and he deduces from this that there could have been only forty-two if Thomastown had none.

JERPOINT ABBEY, AND THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE TOWN OF JERPOINT.

THE ruins of Jerpoint Abbey are a little more than half a mile distant from Thomastown. They occupy about three acres of the estate of Mr. William Hastings Greene, and have great interest for the archæologist. The Abbey was founded, according to Archdall, in 1180, by Donogh O'Donoghoe, King of Ossory, for Cistercian monks, and dedicated to the Virgin Mary. The king died in 1185, and his remains were interred in the Abbey. In 1202, the remains of Felix O'Dullany, Bishop of Ossory, were interred on the north side of the altar, and it is recorded that many miracles were worked at the tomb.

PATRICK KELLY

**Holds in stock Fine Old Dublin Whiskies,
Guinness's XX Stout, and Sweet and Bitter Ales.**

**Grocery Establishment,
CORNER HOUSE, PIPE STREET,
Bottling Store, Logan Street,
THOMASTOWN.**

MICHAEL CUDDIHY,
Family Grocer, Tea, Wine, and Spirit Merchant,
MARKET STREET,
THOMASTOWN.

Finest Teas, John Jameson's & Sons' Old Malt Whiskey, Guinness's
 Double Stout, Bass and other Ales always kept in stock.
 Limerick Hams and Bacon. Every article guaranteed to be of the
 choicest description.

In wealth and architectural grandeur, Jerpoint ranked as fourth in the kingdom. Its Abbot was a Peer of Parliament. Oliver Grace, of Lagan Castle, near Thomastown, was the last Abbot. The demesne lands, which he controlled by right of his office consisted of 6,500 acres. These were granted at the suppression in 1540, with its other estates, to the tenth Earl of Ormonde. The ruins of the Abbey are marked by a square embattled tower of handsome proportions, supported by groined arches, and in a wonderful state of preservation. The altar stone, and many other interesting fragments, were removed in the early part of the present century, to the Catholic Chapel of Thomastown. One of the graves in the chapel-yard was ornamented by a monument of curious design, representing the figures of a knight and lady, back to back, supposably benefactors to the Abbey.

Near the Abbey is the site of the extinct town of Jerpoint. Explorations have revealed what one antiquarian has termed an "Irish Herculaneum," in the foundations and floors of houses many centuries decayed. In the year 1868, the researches of the Kilkenny Archæological Society brought to light a kitchen floor, with a setting of red tiles, portions of an ancient glass bottle, and window-glass. In the large fireplace of the kitchen were some bits of Kilkenny coal. In the earlier half of the century the lines of the streets of the town were indicated by rows of foundations and shattered walls. A desire to turn the

MICHAEL CUDDIHY

**Imports Agricultural Seeds from Famous Growers
 and offers the best manufactured Artificial
 Manures and imported Guano.**

MARKET STREET, THOMASTOWN.

ground to the uses of a potato-field, influenced the removal of the stones to a heap, and the levelling of the surface. At the time of the explorations of the Archæological Society, an ash tree lay upon the ground. It was supposed to have occupied the centre of the market-place, and to have lived three hundred years. Nails were found in its bark, that suggested the posting of notices for official purposes. The circumference of the trunk was twenty-one feet. Two men, each over six feet in height, were unable to see each other across it. An abutment of the bridge, which connected the town with the left bank of the river, was also visible. Over this bridge, tradition says, William III. marched a century after the fall of the town. Jerpoint probably owed its origin to the Abbey, whose trade was its chief resource. In 1375, Edward III. made a special grant to the Provost and Commons of the tolls of the bridge for ten years. The story of the destruction of Jerpoint is that it was burned by "Silken Thomas," son of the Earl of Kildare, when he was in rebellion against Henry VIII., and defeated there the forces under Lord James Butler.

THE GRENNAN, THOMASTOWN, AND ISLAND MILLS.

THOMASTOWN, from the high bridge of the Waterford and Central Ireland Railway, presents a picture of surpassing beauty, in which the Mills and private residences of Messrs. Robert and William Pilsworth are prominent.

On the right bank of the Nore are the Grennan and Island Mills, the latter being the nearer to the town, and about half a mile from the Railway Station. The history of it covers a long period. At the beginning of the century the late Mr. William Bull came into possession of small rape mills on the same site. He was a man of enterprising spirit, and soon began to enlarge the area of buildings and put in machinery for coarse grindings. The concerns now occupy half an acre. They are five storys in height, thirty-five feet in breadth, and consist of two wings. Two large breast-wheels provide the driving power.

The Island Mills are situated a short distance higher up the river, on the same side. They are six storys in height, and are driven by one breast wheel.

The way to the Grennan and Island Mills, from the Railway Station, is through the chief thoroughfare of the town, across the old bridge. Thomastown Mills are on the left bank of the river, convenient to the Railway Station. They are four stories in height, and are about half the size of the Island Mills. All the Mills are fitted with machinery of the most approved kind, and use French burrs and German chilled-iron rollers for grinding. The storage accommodation is very considerable.

Flour is the staple manufacture of the Messrs. Pilsworth, and in this they do an extensive trade with the retailers of Kilkenny and the surrounding counties. The "raw material" consists of American, Australian, and Russian wheats in combination with Irish. The Messrs. Pilsworth are large employers of labour at present; but considering the immense concerns which they own at Thomastown, and elsewhere in the county, they could afford to have a much greater number of skilled and unskilled workmen if the facilities for the free entry of flour into the United Kingdom were not quite so great.

THE THOMASTOWN TANNERY.

ONE of the most promising of the industries of the town is Mr. John Ryan's Tannery. It is the only one of its kind in the district, and the proprietor has a proper idea of what is required to retain success. His grandfather, and namesake, was the founder in 1785.

Beginning in narrow limits, it has gradually been developed until its houses, pits, &c., now cover an acre of ground. Mr. Ryan succeeded his father, the late Mr. Michael Ryan, in the full control, about three years ago. Previous to that time, for seven years, he had been the manager, and came to the increased responsibility with a thorough technical knowledge of the business.

Improvements, costing upwards of £1,000, have been made within a comparatively short period. The visitor has no difficulty in finding these, for they show themselves at every side. Good order is also strongly manifested. The vats and latches number about sixty, and are supplied with water from the Rectory well, a quarter of a mile away.

"The Thomastown Tannery" is known in many parts of Ireland for the superiority of its products in sole, upper, and harness leather. In 1810 a rival Tannery was started by Mr. Martin Kelly, but after five years' struggle it was amalgamated with Mr. Ryan's.

The number of skilled hands at present employed at the Tannery is considerable, but the Proprietor hopes that the increased demand for his manufacture will soon enable him to largely extend the pay roll.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Rev. Edward Delahunty P.P.
Rev. Thomas Feehan, C.C.
Rev. James Grace, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)

Ven. Archdeacon William Gorman,
Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Teachers — Rodger O'Donoghue,
Bridget Kelly, Kate Kenny and
Bridget Gorman

PROTESTANT SCHOOL.

Mary A. Strong, Teacher

PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.

William Conn, Market street

DISTRICT REGISTRAR OF MARRIAGES.

Edward Hutchinson

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

(*Barracks*—Low street).
William J. O'Hara, Sub-Inspector
James Gregg, Head-Constable

POST MISTRESS.

Rose Cronan

FAIR GREEN.

Richard Cahill, Lessee of Tolls

BANKS.

Hibernian (open Mondays and
Fridays)—T. A. D. Murray,
Cashier

Loan Bank—Ven. Archdeacon
Gorman, Treasurer

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

Martin Walsh, Market street

W. & C. I. RAILWAY.

Mathew Dunne, Station Master

THOMASTOWN UNION.

Chairman of the Board of Guardians
—Andrew O'Donnell, Curragh
lane, Goresbridge

Vice-Chairman—Richard Doyle,
Bramblestown, Dungarvan,
Thomastown

Deputy Vice-Chairman—Michael
Hogan, Coolroebeag, Thomas-
town

EX-OFFICIO GUARDIANS.

Peter Connellan, Coolmore, Thomas-
town; Alexander Hamilton,
Inistioge; Lieut. W. P. Kelly,
R.A., Mount Brandon, Graigue;
J. R. Stephenson, Kiltorcan
house, Knocktopher; Earl of
Carrick, Mount Jullet, Thomas-
town; Sir R. Power, Bart.,
Kilfane, Thomastown; Colonel
Sir J. Langrishe, Bart., Knock-
topher Abbey; R. R. Burtchaell,
Brandondale, Graigue; John

WILLIAM WALSH'S
BAKERY & FLOUR STORES,
MARKET STREET,
THOMASTOWN.

Butler, Maidenhall, Bennett's Bridge ; John J. Seigne, Grennan house, Thomastown ; Wm. Flood, Paulstown, Gowran ; Wm. H. Flood, Farmley, Kilkenny ; Baron Dunsany, Dunsany Castle, Dunshaughlin ; Sir J. Coghill, Bart., Glenbarrahan, Castletownsend ; John W. Smithwick, Kilcreene lodge, Kilkenny ; Dr. Charles G. Lyster, Kilkenny ; John Power, Prospect, Kilkenny ; James Blake, Kell's house, Thomastown ; Hon. G. L. B. Bryan, Jenkinstown, Kilkenny ; Marquis of Ormonde, Kilkenny Castle

ELECTED GUARDIANS.

Walter Walsh, Westmoreland, Knocktopher ; Richard Shortall, Ballybray, Knocktopher ; Denis Cummins, Ballycocksoost, Inistioge ; William Drea, Loughbooreen, Bennett's Bridge ; Richard Doyle, Bramblestown, Dungarvan, Thomastown ; Ml. Hogan, Coolroebeg, Thomas-

town ; John Fitzpatrick, Castle-gannon, Mullinavat ; John Dalton, Ballygub, Inistioge ; Michael Keefe, Croan, Danesfort, Kilkenny ; Michael Carroll, Laucus, Stonyford ; Martin Langton, Kilcullen, Thomastown ; Michael Doyle, Ballyogan, Graigue ; John Murphy, Lower Grange, Goresbridge ; John J. Maher, Aghclare, Graigue ; Richard Cody, Oldcourt, Inistioge ; Edmond Forristal, Jerpoint church, Thomastown ; Andrew Barry, Sugarstown, Kilfane ; Michael Holden, Lismateige, Knocktopher ; John Walsh, Derrynahinch, Knocktopher ; Michael Cassin, Coolroe, Thomastown ; Andrew O'Donnell, Curragh-lane, Goresbridge ; Thomas Fitzgerald, Oldtown, Stonyford ; Michael Keefe, Castlefield, Dungarvan, Thomastown ; George Williams, Tullow cottage, Dungarvan, Thomastown ; Patrick Murphy, Mill-

WILLIAM WALSH'S

Vans deliver Bread to Dealers and Consumers
in all the districts surrounding

THOMASTOWN.

☞ Orders promptly attended to.

JAMES MOORE,
WHOLESALE & FAMILY GROCER,
TEA, WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANT,
LOGAN STREET,
THOMASTOWN.

town, Borris, Kilkenny ; James Doyle, Newhouse, Kilfane

OFFICERS.

Chaplains--Rev. E. Delahunty, P.P., Roman Catholic ; Ven. Archdeacon Gorman, Protestant

Clerk--John F. MacCartan

Master--Richard Griffith

Matron--E. F. Molloy

Schoolmaster--William Westerman

Schoolmistress--Lizzie Davis

Medical Officer--Miles Sterling

Porter--Patrick Morrissy

Nurse (Infirmary)--Ellen Barry

Do. (Fever Hospital) -- Mary Walsh

Shoemaker--Patrick Delahunty

Tailor--John Mahony

Relieving Officers--Edward Maher, Patrick Hayden

Rate Collector--Patrick Darmody, Edward Hayden

Medical Officers--Denis Walshe, Graigue ; C. A. Johnstone, Inistioge ; Robert Sterling, Knocktopher ; Miles Sterling, Thomastown

BUSINESS BRANCHES.

BAKERS.

Cody, Johanna, Market street
 Comerford, Joseph, Logan street
 Comerford, William Logan street
 Walsh, William, (and farmer), Market street
 Whelan, Thomas, Market street

BILL POSTER.

William Langfry, Marshes

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS.

M'Donnell, James, Market street
 Reilly, Patrick, Market street
 Westerman, Michael Pipe street

BUILDER.

Davis, Thomas, Pipe street

CARPENTERS.

Mackey, William, Logan street
 Walsh, Richard

CHINA AND GLASS.

Rebecca Swift

JAMES MOORE,
GENERAL MERCHANT,
LOGAN STREET, THOMASTOWN.

Hardware, Iron, Timber, Tiles, Bricks and Cement.

Farm and Garden Seeds and Artificial Manures by famous Irish Manufacturers.

Agricultural Machinery of every description by the great Irish Makers.

KEEFFE'S
COMMERCIAL AND FAMILY HOTEL,
THOMASTOWN.

(ESTABLISHED 1840.)

The Hotel has a private entrance for Ladies, and affords excellent accommodation for Fishing parties, Tourists, and Excursionists. Good cooking and well aired beds.

COOPERAGE.

Patrick Hayden, The Quay

DRAPERS.

Delaney, George, Market street
 Feehan, Maria, Market street
 Kelly, Thomas, Market street
 Walsh, Mary A., Market street

FISHING TACKLE, POWDER,
 &c.

Delaney, George, Market street

GROCERS

(Not licensed to sell spirits.)

Cody, Johanna, Market street
 Hayden, Patrick, Logan street
 Ryan, John (*wholesale and retail*)

GROCERS

(Who are licensed to sell spirits.)

Bolger, David, Bridge street
 Cuddihy, Michael, Market street
 Dwyer, Patrick, Market street
 Forristal, James, Market street
 Grace, James, Market street
 Keffe's Establishment, Logan street

Kelly, Patrick, Pipe street
 Kelly, Thomas, Market street and
 Logan street

Maher, Thomas, Low street
 Moore, James, Logan street
 Sheehan, Richard, Low street
 Whelan, Thomas, Low street

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

Bolger, David, Bridge street
 Moore, James, Logan street
 Ryan, John

HARNESS MAKERS.

Grace, James, Market street
 Kearney, Michael, Mall

HOTELS.

Keffe's Commercial and Family,
 Low street
 Sheehan's Hibernian and Commer-
 cial, Low street

MEDICAL HALL.

Dr. Miles Sterling

KEEFFE'S
GROCERY, TEA, WINE AND SPIRIT ESTABLISHMENT,
LOGAN STREET,
THOMASTOWN.

HENRY MILLER'S
FIRST-CLASS
POSTING ESTABLISHMENT,
LOW STREET,
THOMASTOWN.

MILLERS.

Deady, William
 Pilsworth, Robert and William
 Whelan, Thomas

PAINTER.

James Grace, Market street

POST-CAR OWNERS.

Dwyer, Patrick, Market street
 Miller, Henry, Low street
 Sheehan, Richard, Low street
 Strong, Thomas, Marsh

PROVISION DEALERS.

Grace, James, Market street
 Kennedy, Jane, Logan street
 Moran, Mrs., Bridge street
 Ryan, John, Pipe street

SAW MILL OWNERS

Davis, William, Pipe street
 Hayden, Patrick, The Quay

SEEDS AND MANURES.

Bolger, David, Bridge street
 Cuddihy, Michael, Market street
 Moore, James, Logan street

SMITHS

Byrne, John, The Quay
 Heafy, William, Mall
 Lonergan, Patrick, The Quay
 Walsh, Peter, Mall

SPIRIT DEALER.

Walsh, Margaret

TAILORS.

Dunne, James, Logan street
 Mahony, James, Logan street
 Walsh, Thomas, Ladywell
 Woods, John, Marshes

TANNER.

John Ryan

TIMBER MERCHANTS.

Hayden, Patrick
 Moore, James, Logan street
 Ryan, John

VICTUALLERS.

Lannon, Thomas, Market street
 Murphy, James, Low street

WOOLLEN MANUFACTURER

Patrick Mason, Dangan Mills

HENRY MILLER

Keeps none but good Horses, and his cars
 are well appointed and steady-going.

Tourists, Excursionists and Fishing parties
 furnished with Guides without extra charge.

GEORGE DELANEY,
DRAPER, FISHING TACKLE & AMMUNITION MERCHANT,
MARKET STREET,
THOMASTOWN.

The Drapery goods in every department are of the best and cheapest description.

WOOLLEN WEAVER.

John Breen

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.

(Postal District.)

Aylward, Jn. (Michael), Baunskeha
 Barron, James, Ballyconway
 Barron, Thomas, Ballyconway
 Birmingham, Patrick, Rathduff
 Blake, James A., Kells house
 Bookle, James, Smithstown, upper
 Bookle, Michael, Brownsbarn
 Bookle, William, Legan
 Burke, Patrick, Ballydonnell
 Butler, Somerset J. (Capt.), Kilmurry
 Butler, John, Kilvinoge
 Butler, William, Pleberstown
 Byrne, Andrew, Mungmacody
 Byrne, James, Mungmacody
 Cahill, Philip, Thomastown
 Cahill, Robert, Smithstown, upper
 Cantwell, James, Thomastown
 Cantwell, John, jun., Powerswood
 Cassin, Michael, Coolroe
 Carroll, John, Ballylowra
 Carroll, Maurice, Dysart
 Carroll, Patrick, Cloghabrody


Cody, Patrick, Kilkieran
 Connellan, Peter, D.L., Coolmore
 Conway, Edward, Ruppá
 Cottrell, William, Kilcullen
 Croake, John, Baunskeha
 Cronyn, John, Friar's hill
 Curran, Peter, Kiljames, upper
 Davis, John, Dangan
 Davis, Sydenham William, Dangan
 Delahunty, Rev. E., P.P., Newtown
 Deneffe, Edmond, Baunskeha
 Dollard, John (Edmond), Killarney
 Doran, Thomas, Jerpoint church
 Doyle, Garret, Baunskeha
 Drea, James, Rathduff
 Drea, Patrick, Knockanroe
 Dudley, John, Jerpoint west
 Dullard, John (Philip), Killarney
 Dullard, Thomas, Killarney
 Follis, Michael, Jerpoint west
 Forristal, Edward, Jerpoint church
 Forristal, Thomas, Columbkil
 Franks, Robert F., Jerpoint hill
 Freany, Thomas, Baunskeha
 Gaffney, David, Coolroe
 Gau', Richard, Columbkil
 Gelehan, Matthew, Powerswood

GEORGE DELANEY

Pays special attention to the requirements of
ANGLERS and SPORTSMEN.

FISHING TACKLE AND AMMUNITION.

Cartridges Loaded to Order, and guaranteed to be of superior quality.

 **INSURANCE AGENT, &c.,**
MARKET STREET, THOMASTOWN.

SHEEHAN'S
Hibernian and Commercial Hotel,
AND GENERAL POSTING ESTABLISHMENT,
THOMASTOWN.

Cars attend the arrival of each Train.

Gibson, John, Jerpoint west	Kirwan, Michael, Jerpoint church
Gooley, Edmond, Killarney	Kirwan, Nicholas, sen., Knockanroe
Gooley, Thomas, Killarney	Lahey, Michael, Thomastown
Gorley, Denis, Brownsbarn	Lanigan, Michael, Badgerrock
Green, Thomas, Grennan	Langton, Martin, Kilcullen
Greenwood, William, Brownsbarn	Larkin, John, Columbkil
Hanrahan, Edward, Coolroe beg	M'Donnell, James, Kilcullen
Hanrahan, John, Ruppá	M'Evoy, Thomas, Rathduff
Hanrahan, Michael, Powerswood	M'Namara, Martin, Ruppá
Hanrahan, Peter, Kiljames	Madigan, Michael, Jerpoint church
Hanrahan, Thomas, Coolroe beg	Maher, Thomas, Thomastown
Hearns, John, Thomastown	Moore, Richard, Columbkil
Hennessy, John, Cloghscregg	Morrissey, John, Coolroe
Hogan, Michael, Coolroe beg	Morrissey, Patrick, Ballyduff
Holden, John, Kilcullen	Morrissey, Thomas, Newtown
Holohan, James, Legan	Murphy, Mrs., Market street
Holohan, John, Legan	Murphy, Patrick, Pleberstown
Hoyne, John, Kiljames, lower	Neill, John, Ballynamona
Hoyne, Walter, Ballinamona	Neill, William, Knockard
Hunt, Edward, Jerpoint church	Nolan, Michael, Kilmurry
Hynes, Cornelius, Coolroe	Nolan, Michael, Knockard
Hynes, Patrick, Kilcullen	Percival, William, Dangan
Johnston, George, Dangan	Piert, Andrew, Dangan
Kavanagh, James, Cloghscregg	Pilsworth, Robert, Island house
Kavanagh, Michael, Cloghscregg	Pilsworth, William, Grennan lodge
Kennedy, Michael, Jerpoint abbey	Power, James, Ballyloura

RICHARD SHEEHAN

Has in connection with the Hotel, a Grocery, Wine
and Spirit Store.

LOW STREET,
Thomastown.

THOMAS KELLY,

General Draper,

MARKET STREET, THOMASTOWN.

Goods purchased in the best and cheapest markets.
(ESTABLISHED 1827.)

Prendergast, Thomas, Blessington	Walpole, Thomas, Dangan
Reddy, Laurence, Rathduff	Walsh, Andrew, Kilvinogue
Reilly, Edward, Powerswood	Walsh, Edward, Ballyloura
Reilly, James, Smithstown, upper	Walsh, James, Ballinamona
Reilly, John, jun., Smithstown, upper	Walsh, John, Kilvinogue
Reilly, Thomas, Smithstown, upper	Walsh, John, Mungmacody
Ryan, John, Pleberstown	Walsh, Michael, Coolroebeag
Ryan, Michael, Knockanore	Walsh, Michael, Jerpoint abbey
Ryan, Thomas, Ballydonnell	Walsh, Mrs., Abbey view
Seigne, John T., Grennan house	Walsh, Richard, Cloghabrody
Shee, Miss Ellen, Mall house	Walsh, Patrick, Powerswood
Spruhan, James, Mungmacody	Walsh, Peter, Powerswood
Spruhan, James, Smithstown, upper	Walsh, Thomas, Baunskeha
Stephenson, Thomas, Ballyconway	Walsh, Walter, Kilvinogue
Sullivan, John, Knockbrack	Whelan, Ellen, Baunskeha
Treacy, John, Kiljames, lower	

THOMAS KELLY,

WHOLESALE AND FAMILY GROCER,

Tea, Coffee, Wine, and Spirit Merchant,

MARKET STREET AND LOGAN STREET,

THOMASTOWN.

Superior old Brandies, Wines, &c. ; Jameson's Malt Whiskey ; Bass
and Allsopp's Ales, and Guinness's Dublin Stout ; Limerick Hams,
and Bacon. Plain and Fancy Stationery.

THREE CASTLES.



THIS is a rural postal district, between Kilkenny and Freshford. It receives its name from three castles, the ruins of which lie close together, within a short distance of the public road and the Glebe House. See also alphabetical directory, Kilkenny.

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c.

Cahill, Michael, Lodge
Cahill, Michael, Purcell's garden
Cahill, Michael, Purcell's garden
Cahill, Michael R., Naglesland
Cahill, Richard, Purcell's garden
Clarke, Robert, Leugh
Costelloe, William, Killaree
Dalton, Richard, Killaree
Delaney, Edmond

Delaney, N. (Timothy), Leugh
Delaney, Patrick
Dowling, Patrick, Earlsbog
Glennan, William
Grace, Pierse
Hennessy, Patrick, Leugh
Kellett, Rev. James R.
Neary, Patrick, Earlsbog
Wall, Michael
Walsh, Matthew

TULLAROAN.

Population, 100—Trout Fishing at flood-time only.



BETWEEN nine and ten miles to the west of Kilkenny stands the village of Tullaroan, once the centre of what was known as "the Grace Country." With the exception of the ruins of a church, there is hardly anything in it to indicate antiquity. The houses are slated, and in good repair. Mr. W. L. Woodroffe is the owner of village and district, including some excellent grazing lands. There is neither fair nor market, and the people have to go with their complaints to the Petty Sessions at Kilmanagh, four miles distant.

Courtstown, once the residence of the head of the Graces, is in the vicinity of Tullaroan. The lands held by the Graces in Kilkenny and the counties adjoining were between eleven and twelve miles in length, and between four and six in breadth. The founder of the family was Raymond Fitzwilliam de Carew. He was surnamed *Le Gros*, because of his great strength and prowess, and married Basilia de Clare, the only sister of his friend Richard, Earl Strongbow. The choicest district of the then newly conquered country, coupled with the honour of Constable and standard bearer of Leinster, was given to him as a marriage portion. In 1335 a special license was granted to Sir Almeric Grace, "Baron of Grace," to unite himself in wed-

lock with Tibina, daughter of O'Meagher Prince of Ikerrin. At that time it was high treason for any person of English blood or fosterage to marry an Irishwoman without the King's consent. Thomas Fitzgerald, eighth Earl of Desmond, was put to death in 1417 for a violation of this law.

The resistance of Gerald Grace, of Ballyhinch and Garney Castles, to the Government of the Protector led to the confiscation of 17,000 acres of land in the counties of Kilkenny, Tipperary, and King's, and to the further forfeiture by Baron John Grace of 32,870 acres. Of this 8,000 acres, with the Castle of Courtstown, was in the parish of Tullaroan. By the personal interposition of the Protector, Baron John Grace, two years later, recovered his estates, on the ground that he had given succour to the English soldiers during the Rebellion.

Colonel Richard Grace was the last person of consequence who resisted the arms of the Commonwealth in Ireland. He was defeated in 1662 by Colonel Sankey, and was allowed to retire with 1,200 of his followers to the Continent. At the Restoration he returned to Ireland, and resumed possession of his estates. While acting as Governor of Athlone, in the interest of the Stuarts, he was called upon by General Douglas to surrender. In response, he discharged a pistol towards the messenger, to whom he said: "These are my terms, and these only will I give or receive, and when my provisions are consumed, I will eat my boots." General Douglas was obliged to raise the siege. During an attack on the town in the following year (1691), by General Ginckle, Colonel Grace was killed.

A strong effort was made to induce Baron John Grace to throw in his lot with King William, but he could not be prevailed upon. To the followers of the King, who endeavoured to persuade him with promises of liberal rewards, he sent an answer on the back of a card in these words:—

<p>Tell your master I despise his offer ; tell him that honour and conscience are dearer to a gentleman than all the wealth and titles a King can bestow.</p>

The card, as it so happened, was the six of hearts, and for a long time afterwards, in the counties of Kilkenny and Tipperary, this was called "Grace's Card." Baron John Grace died in 1691, and his remains were interred in the Cathedral of St. Canice, where the tomb continues in a good state of preservation. Oliver Grace succeeded to the title and estates, but only survived his father nine days. He had been a Major in the service of King James, and was unmarried. The title and estates passed to his brother John, and he continued to enjoy them until 1701, when the Dowager Viscountess Dillon, widow of Sheffield Grace, upon his refusal to give her £500 as hush money, filed a "Bill of Discovery," which set forth that although Baron Oliver Grace had only been in possession nine days, he had forfeited the estates under the general Act of Attainder against the adherents of King James. In this way, after a period of 530 years, the Graces ceased to be great landowners. The Duke of Buckingham, a kinsman of John Grace, was then Lord Privy Seal, and through him a reversal of the decree had almost been secured. Just at the point of success, John Grace was discovered in an intrigue with a natural daughter of the Duke, and the suit fell to the ground. Pending the collapse, those in possession of Courtstown were so sure of losing it, that they stripped the lead from the roof, and made charcoal of five hundred acres of trees.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.
Rev. Timothy Hennessy, P.P.
Rev. Walter Walsh, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH.
[None.]

NATIONAL SCHOOL.
Patrick Murphy, Master
Bridget Dunne, Mistress

POSTMASTER.
John Neill

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.
Michael A. Warren

**ROYAL IRISH
CONSTABULARY.**
James M'Elhoney, Sergeant

RELIEVING OFFICER.
Michael Walsh, Freshford

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.
James Coyne, Clomanto

BUSINESS BRANCHES.
BAKERS.

Kelly, Jeremiah
Walsh, John

CARPENTERS.
Butler, Matthew
Morris, John

DRAPER.
John Walsh

DRESS MAKERS.
Minogue, Anastatia
Morris, Johanna

FLOUR DEALERS.
Morris, John
Walsh, John

GROCERS*[Who sell Spirits.]*

Kelly, Jeremiah
Walsh, John

HARDWARE DEALER.

John Walsh

HOTEL.*[None.]***POST-CAR OWNER.**

John Morris

PROVISION DEALERS.

Kelly, Jeremiah
Morris, John
Walsh, John

**FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c.****POSTAL DISTRICT.**

Banin, John, Killahy
Bergin, Richard, Killahy
Bowden, Matthew, Raheen
Bowe, James, Crenkillmore
Bowe, James, Huntstown
Bowe, Thomas, Huntstown
Breen, Thomas, Kenaghmore
Brennan, James, Ballyroe Grace
Brennan, Patk., Ballytarsna
Budds, William F., Courtstown
Butler, John, Trenchardstown
Butler, Michael, Trenchardstown
Cass, Edward, Courtstown
Clear, James, Boggan
Clear, John (James), Boggan
Clohosey, James
Comerford, Thomas, Boggan
Connors, John, Ballybeagh
Connors, Richard, Boggan
Conway, Michael (Black), Killahy
Conway, Richard, Killahy
Conway, William, Lates
Coogan, William
Cruite, Charles, Killahy
Cruite, John, Killahy

Cuddihy, James, Ballybeagh
Cuddihy, John, Kyleballyoughter
Delany, James, Rathealy
Dillon, William, sen., Ballybeagh
Dillon, William, jun., Ballybeagh
Dillon, William, Greenhill
Dillon, William
Doheny, Edward, Oldtown
Doheny, James, Gurtnamuck
Doheny, John
Doheny, Philip, Lisballyfroot
Doheny, Timothy
Dowling, James (James), Rathealy
Dowling, John, Lisballyfroot
Dowling, John, Picketstown
Dowling, John (T.), Rathealy
Dowling, Michael (Pat), Rathealy
Dowling, Patrick (N.), Rathealy
Dunne, Michael, Lisballyfroot
Feehan, Michael, Gortnagap
Glennan, Patrick, Foylature
Gorman, John, Raheen
Grace, James, Brittas
Grace, John, Gaulstown, lower
Grace, Michael, Brittas
Grace, Nicholas, Gaulstown, lower
Grace, Patrick, Ballyroe Grace
Grace, Patrick, Gaulstown Lower
Grace, Richard, Ballyroe Grace
Grace, Thomas, Lisballyfroot
Hogan, Patrick, Pollagh
Hogan, Philip, Gaulstown, lower
Hogan, Thomas, Oldtown
Hogan, William, Lates
Holland, Edmond, Lisballyfroot
Holmes, Thomas, Rahilty
Hohohan, Wm., Gaulstown, upper
Hoyne, Lactin, Lisballyfroot
Kavanagh, Francis, Ballyroe
Kavanagh, William, Ballybeagh
Kelly, Edmond, Lates
Kennedy, C., Adamstown, lower
Kennedy, Columb, Ballyroe Maher
Kennedy, Columb, Coldharbour
Kennedy, Edmond, Knocknamuck
Kelly, Edmond, Loughney
Kennedy, M., Gaulstown, lower
Kennedy, Robert, Hillend
Keoghan, Pierce, Huntstown
Kerwick, Daniel (Pat), Huntstown

Kerwick, John (J.), Oldtown hill	Quigley, Patrick, Lisballyfroot
Kerwick, Philip, Oldtown hill	Quinlan, Patrick, Ballaghcloneen
Kerwick, William, Oldtown hill	Rowe, John, Huntstown
Lahart, Edmond, Lisballyfroot	Ryan, Richard, Foylature
Leahy, John, Craddockstown	Shortall, Michael, Gurtnamuck
Leahy, Patrick, Craddockstown	Shortall, Thomas, Gurtnamuck
Leahy, William, Craddockstown	Sullivan, Patrick, Dereen
Mackey, Thomas, Creenkilmore	Teahan, Richard, New England
Maher, Laurence, Huntstown	Tehan, Michael (Pat), Canvarstown
Maher, Michael, Raheen	Tone, John, Rathealy
Maher, Michael, Rathmacan	Tynan, William, Wallstown
Maher, Patrick, Rathmacan	Walsh, Daniel, Briskalough
Maher, Thomas, Huntstown	Walsh, Edmond, Huntstown
Malone, John, Foylature	Walsh, John, Tullaroan
Malone, Richard (Pat), Killahy	Walsh, Michael, Rathealy
Mara, James, Rathmacan	Walsh, Michael, Trenchardstown
Neary, Patrick, Raheen	Walsh, Patrick (J.), Trenchardstown
Nugent, Michael, Foylature	Walsh, Richard, Picketstown
Nugent, Richard, Ballykeefe hill	Walsh, Thomas, Rathealy
O'Neill, Daniel (J.), Canvarstown	Walsh, William
O'Neill, Thomas (John), Lisnalea	Whelan, James, Kildrinagh
O'Neill, Thomas (Pat), Lisnalea	Whelan, Kyran, Brittas
Proctor, Robert, Greenhill	Young, Edward, Lisballyfroot
Quigley, John, jun., Lisballyfroot	

TULLOGHER.



THIS is a rural village. It is in the barony of Ida, and lies to the north-west of Rosbercon, in the direction of Inistioge. Letters should be addressed, Tullogher, New Ross.

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.	Dooley, James, Hoodsgrove
Barron, Patrick, Listerlin	Doyle, Thomas, Listerlin
Berrigan, Andrew, Listerlin	Dunphy, Richard, Ballyfasey, upr
Bird, Patrick, Kilbrahan	Farrell, Bernard, Ballyknock
Bryan, Denis, Brownsford	Finn, Michael, Glenballyvally
Cashen, Michael, Kilbrahan	Fitzgerald, James, Tullogher
Conway, James, Tinneranny	Fitzgerald, John, Tullogher
Cody, Michael, Ballyreddy	Fitzgerald, John, Hoodsgrove
Corcoran, James, Listerlin	Flusky, James, Ballybeg
Cottrell, James, Glentiroe	Forristal, John, Listerlin
Croak, Patrick M., Glenballyvally	Forristal, Richard, Listerlin
Croak, Richard, Glenballyvally	Gaul, Luke, Listerlin
Dalton, Peter, Kilbrahan	Gorey, Richard, Ballyconnaught
Doherty, James, Forristallstown	Hanrahan, Edmond, Tullogher
Doherty, John, Forristallstown	Hatchell, John, Listerlin
Donovan, Michael, Curraghlane	Hennessy, Patrick, Glensensaw
Dooley, James George, Hoodsgrove	Kennedy, James, Ballyconnaught

Kennedy, Patrick, Ballyknock	Murphy, Thomas, Ballyknock
Knox, James, Brownstown	Neill, John, Ballyknock
Knox, Robert, Brownstown	Neill, John, Glenballyvally
Long, Edmond, Ballalog	Neill, James, Ballykenna
Long, Patrick, Ballalog	Norris, Richard, Ballyknock
Maddock, William, Listerlin	Power, Patrick, Brownstown
M'Donnell, Thomas, Ballyfasey, lr	Ryan, Patrick, Brownsford
Merrigan, Richard, Kilbrahan	Sullivan, Thomas, Glenballyvally
Morrissey, John, Kilbrahan	Summers, Denis, Listerlin
Murphy, James, Ballyreddy	Tobin, Michael, Brownstown
Murphy, Patrick, Brownsford	Tobin, Patrick, Ballalog
Murphy, Patrick, Ballyreddy	Walsh, John, Brownsford
Murphy, Patrick, Ballyfoyle	Walsh, Patrick, Listerlin
Murphy, Richard, Ballyconnaught	Walsh, Richard, Glenballyvally
Murphy, Richard, Brownsford	Walsh, Thomas, Ballykenna

URLINGFORD.

Population, 847—Trout Fishing.

URLINGFORD is in the barony of Galmoy, on the border of the County Tipperary, fourteen miles north north-west of Kilkenny. The road to it is well maintained, and runs for some miles in view of the Nore. The way lies through three castles—Freshford, where the tourist may visit the demesne of Upper Court, and still have time, in one day, to examine the Castle at Clomantagh, the ruin of a very ancient church near it; Balief Castle, a few miles further along; test the virtue of the Ballyspellan mineral spring, and admire the shade trees in the Square of Johnstown. Urlingford is less than two miles to the south of the last-mentioned village, and divides the official honours of the district with it. The poor of the "Union" are quartered there, and Johnstown has the Petty Sessions Court-house, and the Police Head-quarters.

Lord Mountgarrett is the owner of the village and district, but has no "Estate" residence. Urlingford consists of one long street, the houses in which are nearly all thatched. The Bog of Allen skirts it, and a small trout stream, called the Erkin, turns its only mill. There is an interesting church ruin, a square rath, and a cromlech in the vicinity. The cromlech was formerly supported by three stone pillars eight feet high; two remain in the original position. Beside them, at a considerable depth, human bones have been found.

A large proportion of the inhabitants of Urlingford are agricultural labourers, whose condition is very much influenced by good and bad seasons. There is no manufacturing industry worthy the name; but there is a good opportunity for peat litter works on an extensive scale. Urlingford has a patent for

fairs, and holds six in each year, in this respect being very much ahead of Johnstown, which has a patent for eight fairs, and holds none. It also has a market for grain and fowls weekly, on Friday.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Rev. Edmond O'Shea, P.P.
Rev. Edward Walsh, C.C.
Rev. Nicholas Holohan, C.C.

PROTESTANT CHURCH (I.C.)

Rev. James Barnier, D.D., Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Patrick Shortell, Master
Ann M'Comb, Mistress

POSTMASTER.

John Stapleton

MOUNTGARRETT ESTATE.

Thomas Kough, J.P., Agent
Martin Joyce, Under Agent

ROYAL IRISH CONSTABULARY.

Joseph Beatty, Sergeant

DISTRICT REGISTRAR OF MARRIAGES.

William H. Pick

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.

Cornelius Mahony

COMMISSIONER FOR ADMINISTERING OATHS.

Daniel M'Evoy

URLINGFORD UNION.

EX-OFFICIO GUARDIANS, Resident.

Edward L. Warren, D.L., Lodge Park, Freshford; Chambre B. Ponsoby, D.L., Kilcooley Abbey, Thurles; Captain John N. Langley, J.P., Knockanure House, Killenaule; Arthur W. Mosse, J.P., Ballyconra, Ballyragget; James A. Nixon, J.P., Clone House, Ballyragget; William Butler, J.P., Wilton.

Urlingford; James M. Delaney, J.P., Bayswell House, Johnstown; Capt. John N. Cahill, J.P. Ballyconra House, Ballyragget; Denis W. Kavanagh, J.P., Balief Castle, Urlingford; Captain Gorges Hely, J.P., Foulks court, Johnstown; Joseph W. Thacker, J.P., Borrismore House, Urlingford; Michael D. Keating, D.L., Woodsgift House, Urlingford.

EX-OFFICIO GUARDIANS, Non-resident.

Viscount Mountgarrett, Nidd Hall, Yorkshire, England; Col. Charles W. White, J.P., Cahercon House, Co. Clare; Darby Scully, J.P., Silverfort, Fethard; Captain William Gibson, J.P., Rockforest, Roscrea; Richard C. B. Clayton, D.L., Carrickburn House, New Ross.

ELECTED GUARDIANS.

Michael Shortall, Gorteenamuck, Johnstown; Thomas Quinn, Parksgrove, Ballyragget; Edmond Bowe, Rathosheen, Johnstown; John Phelan, Graigaman, New Birmingham; John Dowling, Clomantagh, Thurles; John Ryan, Fennor, Urlingford; John Harte, Castletown, Rathdowney; Jeremiah Duan, Ballyspellan, Johnstown; Robert Rafter, Ballycuddihy, Johnstown; Thomas Loughlin, Knockatooreen, Thurles; William Fitzpatrick, Garrydogue, Johnstown; William Fitzgerald, Glengoole, New Birmingham; Daniel Connors, Poyntstown, New Birmingham; John Phelan, Rathbeagh, Ballyragget; John Bannon, Killahy, Urlingford; E. Tobin, Multaunattina, Urlingford; Edmond Joyce, Islands, Urlingford.

Catholic Chaplain—Rev. Nicholas Holohan
Protestant (I.C.) Chaplain—Rev. James Barnier
Clerk and Returning Officer—A. Ryan
Master—John Fitzgerald
Matron—Joanna Delaney
Schoolmaster—James Broderick
Schoolmistress—Anne Fitzgerald
Medical Officer—Robert Thompson
Porter—Timothy Quinn
Nurse (Infirmiry)—Bridget Martin
Do. (Fever Hospital)—E. Lavery
Night Nurse (Infirmiry)—M. Walsh
Relieving Officers—John Quinn, Dl. Ryan, John Nowlan
Rate Collectors—Jeremiah Bowe, John Cahill
Dispensary Medical Officers—John Delany, Balleen; R. Thompson, Johnstown; Patrick H. Burke, Kilcooly; Joseph M'Namara, Urlingford

BUSINESS BRANCHES.**AUCTIONEER.**

Daniel M'Evoy

BAKERS.Bergen, John
Costigan, Thomas
Shea, John**BOOTMAKERS.**Cook, William
Guilfoyle, Patrick
Williams, James**CARPENTERS.**Henneberry, John
Moylan, James**COOPER**

James Scully

DRAPERS.Bergen, John
Holohan, Patrick
Sadlier, N.**GLASS & CHINA DEALER**

Timothy Woods

GROCERS*(Who sell spirits).*Bergin, John (representative of late P. Coyne)
Bowden, Michael
Campion, James
Cormack, Mary
Delahunty, Paul
Holohan, Patrick
Quinlan, Mary
Ryan, Thomas
Walsh, Miss**GROCERS, PROVISIONS, &c.**Costigan, Thomas
Sadlier, N.
Shea, John
Tynan, Mrs.**HOTEL.**

Michael Bowden, proprietor

LEATHER DEALERS.Bowden, Michael
Shea, John**PAINTER, &c.**

Denis Cullen

SMITHS.Gleeson, Con
Hayde, Pierse**TAILORS.**Davis, John
M'Grath, David**VICTUALLER.**

Michael Walsh

FARMERS, LANDOWNERS, &c.Bowden, Jas., Ballynascarry (Gore)
Butler, William, J.P., Wilton House
Cahill, John, P.R.C., Urlingford
Campion, J. (Ed.), Garryhiggin
Campion, James, Urlingford
Campion, Michael, Garnagale

Campion, Richard, Garnagale	Kavanagh, James, Seven Sisters
Dalton, Michael, Islands	Kavanagh, Thomas, Whiteswall
Dollard, Kiernan, Islands	Keatinge, Michl. D., D.L., Woods- gift House
Dowling, Michael, Borrismore	Kelly, James, Brickana
Dowling, William, Darbyshill	Kelly, James, Rathreagh
Doyle, John, Ridge	Kennedy, William, Ridge
Duggan, James, Kildrinagh	Hanrahan, John, Ardreagh
Dunne, John, Borrisbeg	Loughnane, Patrick, Borrismore
Dunne, Richard, Urlingford	M'Donnelli, Thomas, Borrisbeg
Dunphy, Peter, Islands	Paddle, Patrick, Islands
Fogarty, Thomas, Islands	Phelan, James, Kildrinagh
Fox, James, Garnagale	Phelan, John, Kildrinagh
Harris, William, Parks	Phelan, Kyran, Shragh
Hogan, William, Skeaghacrown	Phelan, Michael (James), Shragh
Holohan, Denis, Tincashel	Phelan, N. Ballynascarry Gore
Holohan, James, Tincashel	Phelan, Richard (Ml.) Kildrinagh
Hoyne, Patrick, Garranconnell	Pollard, John, Islands
Joyce, Edmond, Islands	Reade, John. Balief, upper
Joyce, Kyran, Islands	Skehan, John, Creenkilmore
Joyce, Michael, Islands	Thacker, Captain, Borrismore
Kavanagh, Charles, Whiteswall	Tobin, Edmond. Mullaunatinna
Kavanagh, Denis W., J.P., Balief Castle	Tobin, Patrick, Mullaunatinna

WHITEHALL.



HIS village contains about thirty houses, one-half of which are thatched and the other half slated. It is in the centre of an excellent tillage country, in the barony of Gowran, eight miles to the east of Kilkenny and three miles from Bagnalstown, County Carlow, which has the nearest railway station. Although small in population, Whitehall is well to-do, and in its vicinity are many prosperous farmers. It was called Paulstown until 1842. In September of that year it was elevated to the dignity of a postal village, and was re-christened, it is believed, at the request of the late Mr. Aylward Kearney, of Shankill Castle, whose own name was also changed, having originally been James Aylward. To this day the older people speak of the matter in a tone of sadness.

The village occupies a portion of three townlands, Shankill, Kellymount, and Paulstown, the latter having a majority of the principal houses. One mile and a-half away the Barrow sweeps past at a point specially well adapted for fishing. The places of interest to archæologists are Kellymount Abbey and Shankill Old Castle. Ten years ago a new wall was built around the Abbey graveyard. The landowners are Lord Monck, Mr. W. Flood, and Mr. Hector Toler Aylward, who has succeeded his uncle, the late Mr. Kearney. Among the handsome private

residences within a mile of Whitehall are Paulstown Castle, Shankill Castle, and Viewmount. There are no fairs, no markets, and no Petty Sessions. The Whitehall flag quarries are referred to as among the best in the county.

ROMAN
CATHOLIC CHURCH.
Rev. Patrick Joseph Mulhall, P.P.

PROTESTANT CHURCH
(I.C.)
DONINGA.
Rev. J. C. Hickey, Rector

NATIONAL SCHOOL.
Simon Bolger, Master

BRIDGETINE CONVENT
INFANT SCHOOL.
Mrs. Mary O'Neill

POST MASTER.
Thomas Brophy

DISPENSARY DOCTOR.
Wm. T. Mullaly, Gowran

RELIEVING OFFICER.
David Walsh

CIVIL BILL OFFICER.
Edmond Cody, jun.

ROYAL IRISH
CONSTABULARY.
John Lynch, Sergeant

BUSINESS BRANCHES.

BAKERS.
Maher, Patrick
Ronan, Patrick

BOOTMAKER.
James Upton

CARPENTERS.
Edward & Andrew Shaughnessy

COOPERS.
Brophy, Thomas
Murphy, Mathew

DRAPER.
Mrs. Walsh

DRESSMAKERS.
Medlar, Kate
Walsh, Mrs.

FLOUR DEALER.
Patrick Maher

GROCERS.
Maher, Patrick
Murphy, John

HARDWARE, &c.
Patrick Maher

HOTEL.
[None.]

MASON.
John Walsh

POST CAR OWNER.
[None.]

PROVISION DEALERS.
Maher, Patrick
Murphy, John

SMITHS.
Carroll, John
Medlar, Patrick

SPIRIT DEALERS.
Brennan, Jeremiah
Purcell, Martin

VICTUALLER.
Mathew Murphy

**FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c.**

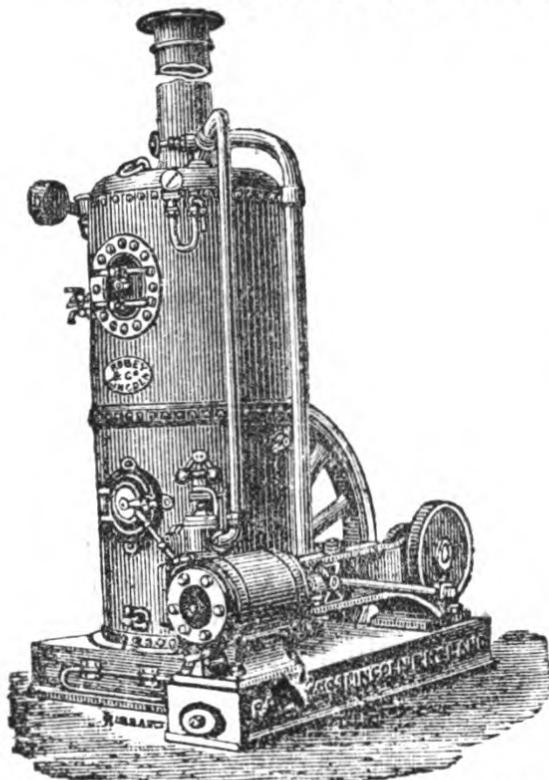
Aylward, Hector Toler, Shankill Castle	Kealy, James, Ballinvally
Bowe, Thomas, Paulstown	Kealy, John, Ballygorteen
Brennan, James H., Paulstown	Kealy, Patrick, Ballinvally
Brennan James, Paulstown	Keeffe, Patrick, Ballygorteen
Brennan, John, Coolcuttia	Maher, Daniel, Ballytarsna
Brennan, John (James) Ballyvalden	Maher, James, Jordanstown
Brennan, J. (Matthew), Ballyvalden	Maher, Jeremiah, Shankill
Brennan, Martin, Ballyvalden	Maher, John, Shankill
Brennan, Willam, Ballyvalden	Maher, Martin (Kiln), Shankill
Bridget, James, Garryduff	Maher, Martin (Thomas), Shankill
Bridget, Martin, Ballygorteen	Maher, Richard, Bournafea
Bridget, Patrick, Ballygorteen	Mangan, Laurence, Castlewarren
Bridget, Patrick, Ballinvally	Malone, William, Freneystown
Brophy, Thomas, Paulstown	Mansfield, Patrick, Freneystown
Butler, John, Shankill	Millea, John (Andrew), Talbotshill
Byrne, Edward, Ballinvally	Millea, John, Talbotshill
Byrne, Patrick, Butlersgrove	Mullins, William, Ballygorteen
Carroll, D. (Michael), Ballygorteen	Murphy, Philip, Ballinvally
Carroll, Michael, Bournafea	Murphy, Thomas (of New-street, Kilkenny), Mount Rothe house
Carty, James, Ballinvally	Nowlan, John, Shankill
Cody, Edward, Kellymount	Power, Michael, Bournafea
Costelloe, Michael, Paulstown	Prendergast, John, Killure
Cullen, John, Kellymount	Prendergast, Patrick, Paulstown
Cullen, Martin, Coorleigh	Prendergast, William, Doninga
Cummins, William, Kellymount	Purcell, Patrick, Killure
Daly, Patrick, Ballinvally	Purcell, Richard, Ballinvally
Dawson, Patrick, Kellymount	Quinlan, Daniel, Kellymount
Drea, Thomas, Shankill	Ryan, Patrick, Shankill
Drennan, Patrick, sen., Kilmacahill	Shelly, Michael, Coolcuttia
Drennan, Patrick, jun., Kilmacahill	Staunton, Patrick, Coolcuttia
Dwyer, Darby, Coorleigh	Tobin, James, Ballinvally
Dwyer, James (Tom), Coorleigh	Treacy, Martin, Ballyvalden
Farrell, Andrew, Ballinvalley	Treacy, Thomas, Ballyvalden
Flood, Mrs., View mount	Tynan, John, Killure
Flood, William, Paulstown castle	Walsh, Michael, Doninga
Giddons, Thomas, Coolcuttia	Walsh, Thomas, Doninga
Hayden, Edward, Ballygorteen	Walsh, William, Shankill
Holmes, Frederick Paulstown	Walton, Thomas, Paulstown
	Williams, John, Ballyvalden

WINDGAP.

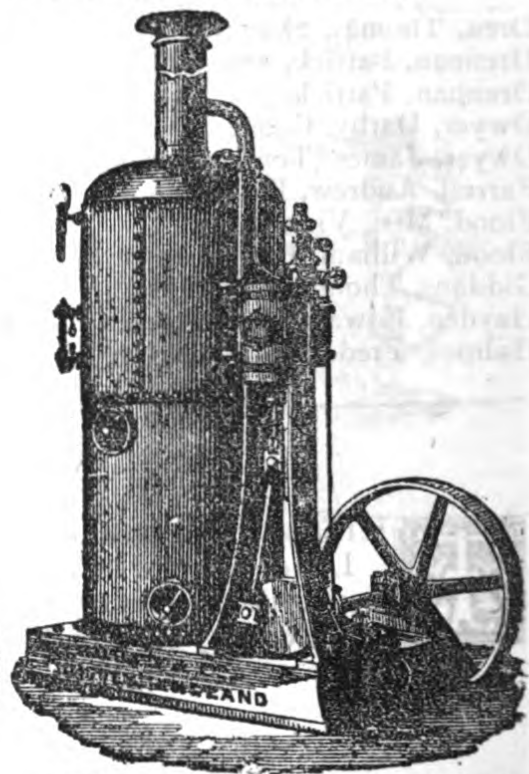
THIS is a rural postal village in the district of Callan. Letters should be addressed—Windgap, Callan. It is near the Tipperary border, in the barony of Kells, and the county surrounding it is exceedingly picturesque.

**FARMERS, LANDOWNERS,
&c.**

<p>Brophy, Denis, Rossenany (Morris) Brophy, Wm., Rossenany (Reade) Cantwell, Oliver, Seskin Carroll, James, Butlerswood Cleary, Andrew, Oldcastle, upr Cleary, James, Oldcastle, upr Cleary, Patrick, Oldcastle, upr Cleary, Thomas, jun., Mealaghmore Comerford, Michael, Seskin Costelloe, John (Brown), Rossenany (Reade) Davis, Michael, Oldcastle, lr Donovan, James, Kiltrassy Doolan, Patrick, Rossenany (Reade) Fitzgerald, Michael, Frankfort, west Fitzgerald, James, Frankfort, east Fleming, John, Roscon Fleming, Thomas, Roscon Fogarty, David, Glencommaun Grace, Michael, Rossenany (Reade) Grace, Thomas, Rossenany (Reade) Hanrahan, Patrick, Roscon Hawe, Edmond, Coolhill, lr Hawe, Nicholas, Coolhill, lr Hawe, Richard, Coolhill, lr Jackman, Thos., Mealoughmore, upr Keating, G., Mealoughmore, lr</p>	<p>Kickham, John, Knockroe Lonergan, Edmond, Screhane Lonergan, Michael, Roscon Londrigan, Philip, Screhan Mackey, James, Farranree Mackey, Ml., Rossenany (Reade) Mackey, Patrick, Frankfort, east Maher, Rev. Wm., P.P., Rossenany (Reade) M'Namara, Edmond, Coolhill, upr Murray, Joseph, Roscon Murray, Joseph, jun., Roscon Neill, James, Knockroe Neill, Patrick, Mealoughmore, lr Neill, William, Kiltrassy O'Neill, Gordon, Mealoughmore, lr Phelan, James, Frankfort, east Purcell, Edmond, Kiltrassy Phelan, James, Rossenany (Morris) Purcell, Michael, Coolhill, upr Rowe, John, Mealoughmore Shea, Thomas, Frankfort, west Shea, Thomas, Kiltallaghan Sweeny, William, Oldcastle, upr Tobin, Michael, Kiltallaghan Walsh, James, Coolhill, upr Walsh, Robert, Rossenany (Reade) Walsh, Simon, Clone Whelan, Ptk., Rossenany (Reade)</p>
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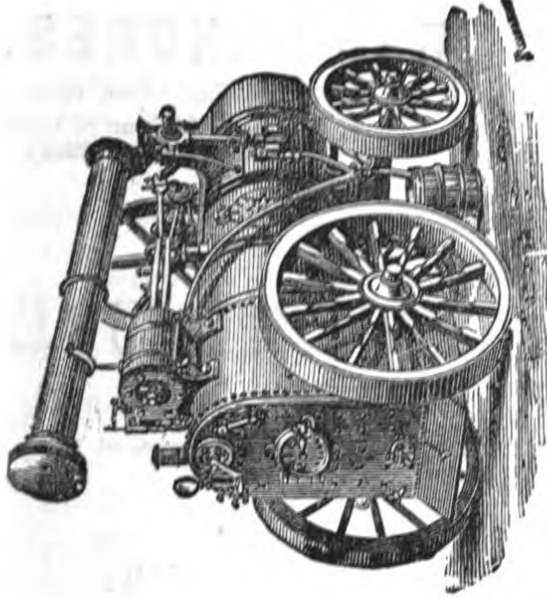
ROBEY & CO., GLOBE WORKS, LINCOLN.

Robey's Improved Horizontal Engine
and Vertical Boiler Combined.

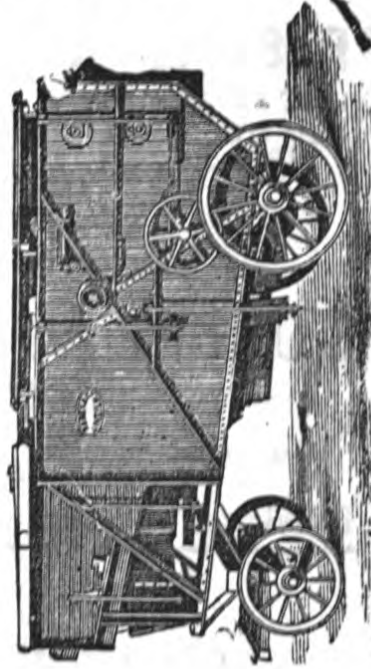


Robey's Improved Vertical Engine
and Boiler Combined.

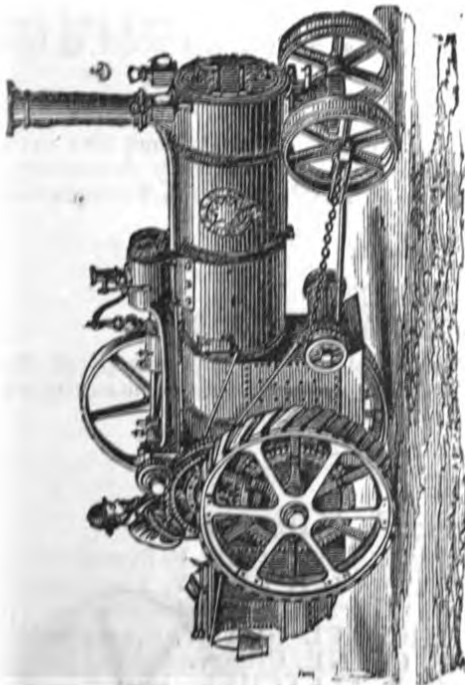
ROBEY & CO., GLOBE WORKS, LINCOLN.



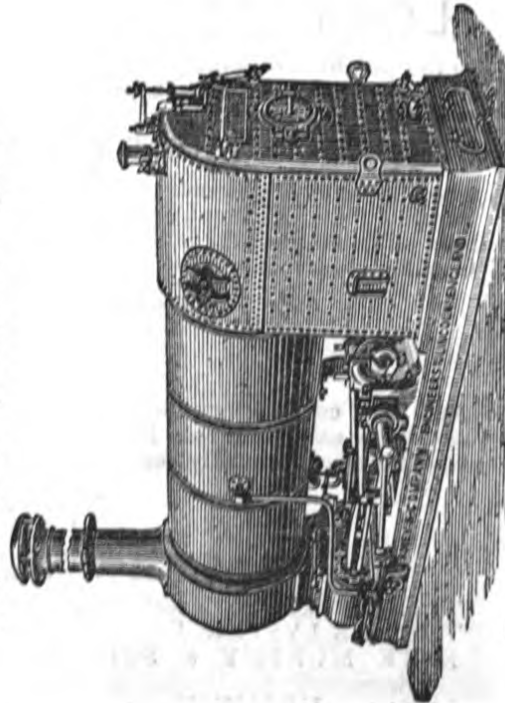
Robey's Superior Portable Engines,
4 to 50 h.p.



Robey's Improved Thrashing Machines.



Improved Robey Traction Engine.



Improved Robey Steam Portable Engine.

ROBEY & CO., GLOBE WORKS, LINCOLN.

IRISH FARMERS!
USE
IRISH MANUFACTURED MANURES.

FIRST PRIZE MEDAL - - - - - Cork Exhibition, 1883.
GOLD MEDAL and } - - - - - { Dublin Exhibition of Irish
FIRST PRIZE MEDAL } - - - - - { Manufactures, 1882.
 And other **MEDALS** and **PRIZES**.

THE
DUBLIN & WICKLOW MANURE
COMPANY (LIMITED),

Manufacture the **BEST MANURES** for all Soils and all Crops, at their
 Extensive Works, situated at
Ballybough Bridge, DUBLIN ; and

The Murrough, WICKLOW.

Observe—there is the Enormous Sum of
£200,000
LOST ANNUALLY TO IRELAND

by the purchase of Foreign Manures. This large sum leaves the country each year for an article which can be produced and supplied as cheaply and better by Irish Manufacturers like the

DUBLIN AND WICKLOW MANURE CO., LIMITED,
 who give large employment, not only in their own extensive Works, but also in the Sulphur Mines of the County Wicklow, where they obtain annually thousands of tons of Irish Pyrites. The Company undertake to supply the Irish Farmers with **Genuine Honest Manures**

of the **HIGHEST QUALITY,**
 in the **BEST CONDITION,**
 and at **MODERATE PRICE.**

And they confidently appeal to the agriculturists of this country to support their agents in extending this Native Industry, and help to develop the manufactures which are so essentially necessary to the prosperity of Ireland.

AGENTS :

MATHEW WALSHE, Kilkenny.

<p>THOMAS KIDD, Burnchurch. THOMAS LYSTER, Dunbell. KATE MURPHY & SON, Gore's Bridge. JAMES MURPHY, Borris. C. & P. HUGHES, Graigue. WILLIAM DOWLING, JUN., Fresh- ford. JAMES HAWE, Kilmoganny.</p>	<p> </p>	<p>JAMES O'TOOLE, Ballyraggett. JEREMIAH KELLY, Tullaroan. JAMES WALSH, Inistioge. MICHAEL GRADY, Stoneyford. P. COYNE, Urlingford. P. F. FLETCHER, Durrow. W. J. MORRISSEY, Abbeyleix. O'SHEA & CO., Castlecomer.</p>
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FAIRS

OF KILKENNY, CITY AND COUNTY, AND OF THE COUNTIES
OF WEXFORD, CARLOW, QUEEN'S, TIPPERARY, AND
WATERFORD.

THE use of italics in printing the names of towns and
villages indicates that the fairs are held on certain fixed days.
For instance, the Callan fairs are held on the third Wednes-
day of each month. *This sentence is printed in italics.*

JANUARY.

TUESDAY, 1st.

Thurles, Tipperary
Blackwater, Wexford
Borris, Carlow
Cullen, Tipperary
Killinaule, Tipperary
Pallas, Tipperary

WEDNESDAY, 2nd.

Clonmel
Taghmon, Wexford

THURSDAY, 3rd.

Wexford

FRIDAY, 4th.

Newtownbarry, Wexford

SATURDAY, 5th.

Portarlinton

MONDAY, 7th.

Bagnalstown, Carlow
Nenagh (horses)
Waterford
Graigue, Q.C.
Mountrath, Q.C.
Oulart, Wexford
Thomastown, Kilkenny

TUESDAY, 8th.

Tipperary

WEDNESDAY, 9th.

Cashel
Kilkenny

THURSDAY, 10th.

New Ross

FRIDAY, 11th.

Abbeyleix, Q.C.

SATURDAY, 12th.

Urlingford, Kilkenny

MONDAY, 14th.

Ferns, Wexford
Hacketstown, Carlow

TUESDAY, 15th.

Fethard, Tipperary
Tallow, Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 16th

Callan, Kilkenny
Ballinakil, Q.C.
Taghmon, Wexford

SUCCESS FOR SHEEP FARMERS!

THE "GLYCERINE SHEEP DIP"

(Non-Poisonous.)

THE most effective and economical Sheep Dip ever introduced, and is now principally used by the large Flock-owners throughout the World.

It is **certain destruction to Ticks, Lice and all Parasites**, and an effectual and safe **Cure for Scab**; whilst for its **Wool Growing Properties** it is unrivalled, as the numerous *bona fide* Testimonials, both professional and private, received in its favour confirm.

Sheep dipped with the "Glycerine Dip" obtained the **Prize Cup** at Lincoln April Sheep Fairs, 1883 and 1884.

Fleeces dipped with the "Glycerine Dip" obtained the **Gold Medal** at Sydney, 1883, also **Silver Medal** at Paris, 1878, and **Wool** dipped with it in New Zealand obtained the **highest prices**, London Wool Sales, 1883.

As a Wash for Cattle, Horses and Dogs, it is also specially useful and adapted.

A trial is respectfully solicited, as this will at once convince the user of its superiority.

Price 6d. per lb., or 5s. per gallon. Sold by all Chemists, Merchants and Ironmongers. Pamphlets containing full particulars sent gratis on application to the

PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS—

TOMLINSON AND HAYWARD, LINCOLN.

IMPORTANT TO BUTTER MAKERS.

SAVES TIME, LABOUR, AND MONEY!

TOMLINSON AND Co.'s BUTTER POWDER
(ESTABLISHED 25 YEARS.)

FOR PRODUCING GOOD BUTTER ALL THE YEAR ROUND.

THIS powder produces superior Butter at all seasons of the year, Firmer, Sweeter, and in less time than by any other process. It entirely removes all unpleasant flavour of Cake, Turnips, Mangolds, Dead Leaves, Wild Garlic, &c. A little put into the Milk will greatly increase the yield of Cream.

Brings Butter in a few Minutes at all Seasons.

This powder is perfectly harmless, and when it is used the Butter will keep twice the length of time than when made without it, or with any other preparation.

Sold in Boxes, 6d., 1s., 2s. 6d., and 7s. 6d.; sample Boxes, the 1s., 2s. 6d., and 7s. 6d. sizes, sent, Parcels Post Paid, on receipt of amount in Stamps. Sole Manufacturers—

TOMLINSON & HAYWARD, LINCOLN.

JANUARY (*continued.*)

FRIDAY, 18th.
Castlebridge, Wexford
Gore's-bridge, Kilkenny

SATURDAY, 19th.
Cappawhite, Tipperary

MONDAY, 21st.
Coolgreney, Wexford
Borris-in-Ossory, Q.C.
Tullow, Carlow

WEDNESDAY, 23rd.
Carlow

THURSDAY, 24th.
Roscrea

FRIDAY, 25th.
Cappoquin, Waterford

SATURDAY, 26th.
Borrisokane, Tipperary

MONDAY, 28th.
Bridgetown, Wexford
Graigue, Kilkenny
Rathdowney, Q.C.

TUESDAY, 29th.
Kilmacthomas, Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 30th.
Templemore

THURSDAY, 31st.
Carrick-on-Suir

FEBRUARY.

FRIDAY, 1st.
Newtownbarry, Wexford
Taghmon, Wexford
Urlingford, Kilkenny

SATURDAY, 2nd.
Ballycanow, Wexford
Gorey
Mountmellick, Q.C.

MONDAY, 4th.
Nenagh (horses)
Wexford

TUESDAY, 5th.
Thurles
Borris, Carlow
Clonmel

THURSDAY, 7th.
Hacketstown, Carlow

FRIDAY, 8th.
Cahir

MONDAY, 11th.
Bagnalstown, Carlow
Clashmore, Waterford
Ferns, Wexford
Kilgobinet, Waterford
New Ross

TUESDAY, 12th.
Tipperary

WEDNESDAY, 13th.
Cashel
Kilkenny

BARNARD AND LAKE,

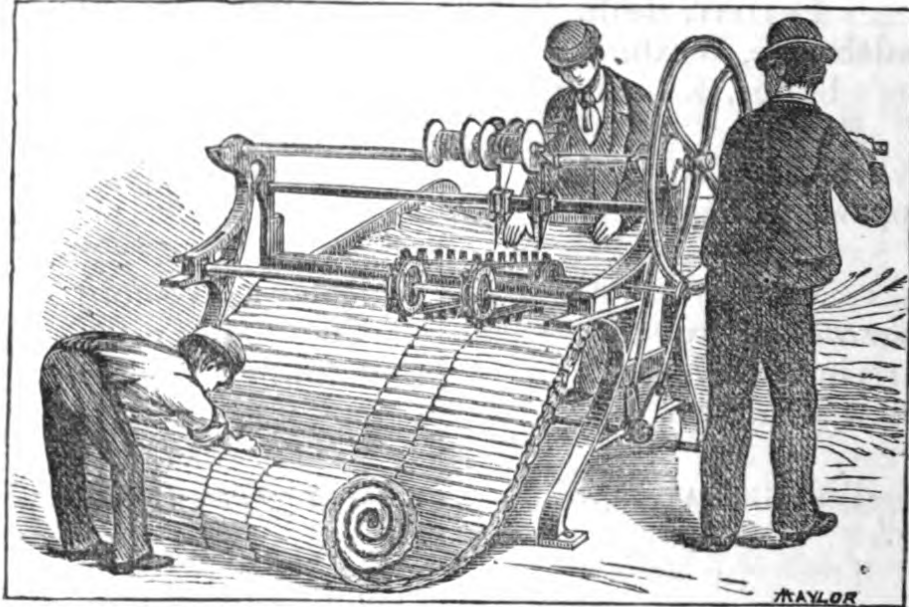
Agricultural Implement Makers,

RAYNE FOUNDRY, NEAR BRAINTREE, ESSEX, ENGLAND.

PATENT THATCH MAKING MACHINE For Stitching Straw, &c.

For Covering Corn & Hay Stacks, Mangel Wurtzel, Sheep Folds, &c.,
PATRONIZED BY HIS MAJESTY THE EMPEROR OF AUSTRIA, PRINCE FRANZ LOBKOWITZ, etc.

Awarded Silver Medal at
Dublin Royal Show.



Awarded Silver Medal at the
Bremen Exhibition.

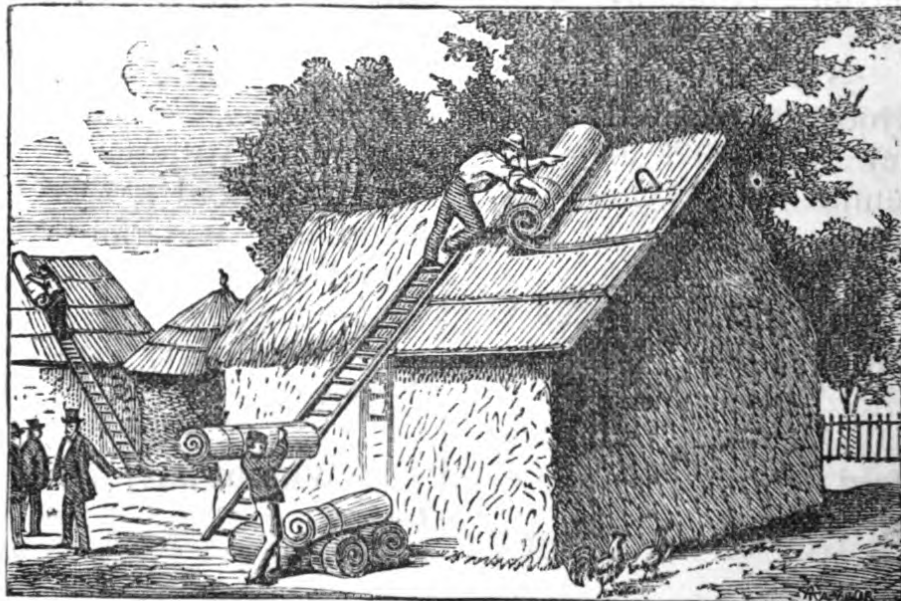
Machine at work. Capable of Producing 1,500 Feet per Hour.

THE OLD SYSTEM AND THE NEW CONTRASTED.

The losses sustained by the old system from the damage to Stacks in the Hay and Harvest Seasons, through not being covered in proper time by the usual method, is often so great, that an expeditious, cheap, and effectual preventive cannot fail to be appreciated, and the Makers feel confident that this has been obtained in the PATENT THATCH-MAKING MACHINE.

By using the Machine Stack Cloths can be dispensed with. Thatch can be made in winter. Finished or unfinished Stacks can be covered in a short time. It effects a saving of Straw. It can be used more than once. It is much more secure against wind than the old system. No water is required in harvest time, a great consideration in some districts and dry seasons, as in the time occupied in fetching water for the thatcher, the labourer can put the Patent Thatch on the Rick. This Thatch is quite proof against heavy rains after a dry time, being made so firm in a dry state that it never becomes loose.

Awarded Silver Medal at
Bromberg Show.



Several other Medals and
distinctions.

Method of applying the Patent Thatch to Ricks.

BARNARD AND LAKE also manufacture Prize Root Graters, the fastest cutting Turnip Cutters known, Patent Link Lever General Purpose Horse Hoe, Patent Automaton Expanding Horse Hoe. Catalogues free on application. Agents wanted.

FEBRUARY (*continued.*)

THURSDAY, 14th.
Bridgetown, Wexford
Cappawhite, Tipperary

FRIDAY, 15th.
Abbeyleix, Q.C.

SATURDAY, 16th.
Ballinakill, Q.C.
Taghmon, Wexford

MONDAY, 18th.
Coolgreney, Wexford
Graigue, Q.C.

TUESDAY, 19th.
Fethard, Tipperary
Tallow, Waterford
Bansha, Tipperary
Castlebridge, Wexford

WEDNESDAY, 20th.
Callan, Kilkenny

THURSDAY, 21st.
Stradbally, Q.C.
Tullow, Carlow

SATURDAY, 23rd.
Gorey, Wexford

MONDAY, 25th.
Bennett's Bridge, Kilk.

TUESDAY, 26th.
Kilmacthomas, Waterford
Oulart, Wexford

WEDNESDAY, 27th.
Carlow
Clonaslee, Q.C.
Templemore

THURSDAY, 28th.
Carrick-on-Suir
Graigue, Kilkenny

FRIDAY, 29th.
Cappoquin, Waterford

MARCH.

SATURDAY, 1st.
Cloughjordan, Tipperary
Newtownbarry, Wexford
Portarlinton
Taghmon, Wexford

MONDAY, 3rd.
Nenagh (horses)
Waterford
Goresbridge
Wexford

TUESDAY, 4th.
Thurles

WEDNESDAY, 5th.
Clonmel
Ferns, Wexford

MONDAY, 10th.
Bagnalstown, Carlow
Bridgetown, Wexford
Pallas, Tipperary

OLD ESTABLISHED
IRISH MANUFACTURE.

ARKLOW MANURES

MADE BY THE
WICKLOW COPPER MINE COMPANY,
AT THEIR EXTENSIVE

MANURE WORKS, ARKLOW,

FROM FIRST CLASS MATERIALS,

PARTLY RAISED AT THEIR

OVOCA MINES,

AND PARTLY IMPORTED FROM THE

BEST FOREIGN MARKETS.

ANALYSES

AND

FIRST CLASS QUALITY GUARANTEED.

Head Offices—113 GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.
MANURE WORKS, ARKLOW.

MARCH (*continued.*)

TUESDAY, 11th.
Tipperary
Inistioge

WEDNESDAY, 12th.
Cashel
Kilkenny
Lismore, Waterford
Hacketstown, Carlow

SATURDAY, 15th.
Castlebridge, Wexford
New Ross

MONDAY, 17th.
Coolgreney, Wexford
Borrisokane, Tipperary
Cappoquin, Waterford
Monamolín, Wexford
Mountmellick, Q.C.
New Inn, Tipperary
Thomastown, Kilkenny
Urlingford, Kilkenny

TUESDAY, 18th.
Fethard, Tipperary
Ramsgrange, Wexford
Taghmon, Wexford
Tallow, Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 19th.
Callan, Kilkenny
Cappawhite, Tipperary

THURSDAY, 20th.
Borris-in-Ossory, Q.C.

FRIDAY, 21st.
Tullow, Carlow

MONDAY, 24th.
Ballinakill, Q.C.
Gorey

TUESDAY, 25th.
Kilmacthomas, Waterford
Borris, Carlow
Killenaule, Tipperary
Newport, Tipperary
Roscrea

WEDNESDAY, 26th.
Ballyhack, Wexford
Blackwater, Wexford
Carlow
Cashel

THURSDAY, 27th.
Carrick-on-Suir
Castlecomer, Kilkenny
Newtownbarry, Wexford

FRIDAY, 28th.
Cappoquin, Waterford
Kilkenny

MONDAY, 31st.
Templemore

APRIL.

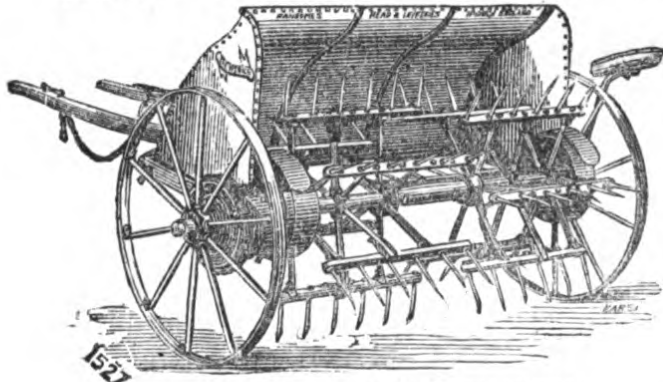
TUESDAY, 1st.
Thurles
Graigue, Q.C.
Rathdowney, Q.C.

WEDNESDAY, 2nd.
Clonmel
Taghmon, Wexford
THURSDAY, 3rd.
Wexford

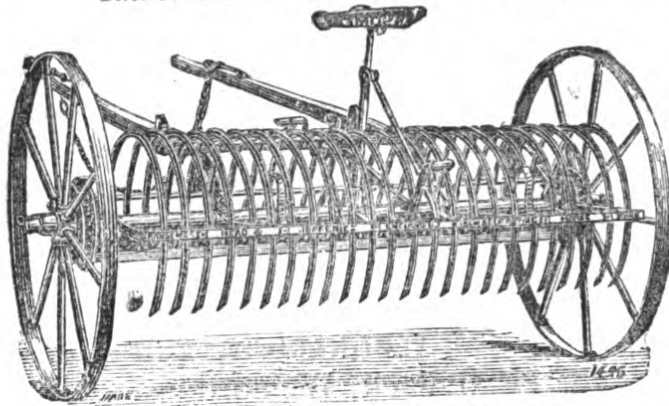
RANSOMES, SIMS AND JEFFERIES,

LIMITED.

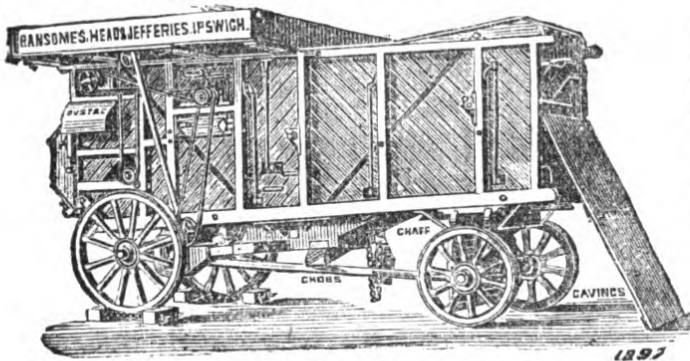
Engineers and Manufacturers of the
BEST AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.



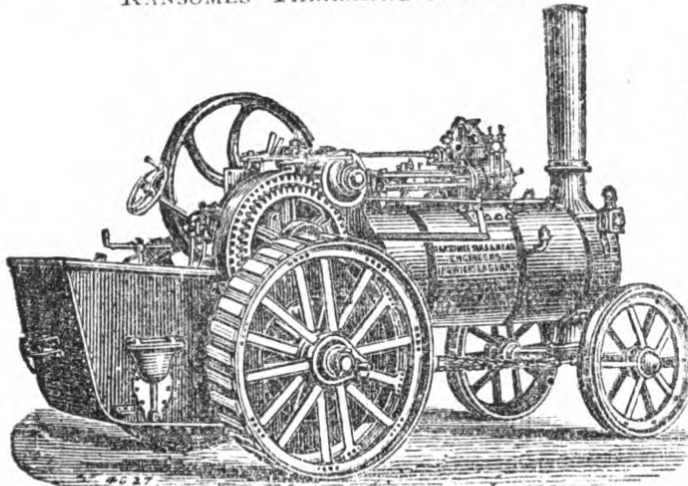
RANSOMES' "IPSWICH" HAYMAKERS.



RANSOMES' SELF-ACTING RAKES.



RANSOMES' THRASHING MACHINES.



RANSOMES' AGRICULTURAL LOCOMOTIVES.

ORWELL WORKS, IPSWICH.

R. S. & J.'s New Double Action "Ipswich" Haymakers have solid axles; wrought-iron sides to gear-boxes; alternate hooked and straight tines; sheet-iron hood, and simple arrangement for altering the height of the teeth from the ground from either side of the machine. A seat can be added if required.

Ipswich, No. 1, £16; Ipswich, No. 2, £14; seat for either machine, 10s. extra.

R. S. & J.'s New "Self-acting" Rakes are strong and simple in construction, and not likely to get out of order; they are entirely self-acting in delivering the load, and a boy can work them. S 8, 8 feet wide, £11 5s.; S 9, 9 feet wide, £12.

R. S. & J. also manufacture their well-known "Star" Horse Rakes in various sizes, and their light Anglo-American Rakes of which particulars will be sent on application.

R. S. & J.'s Steam Thrashing Machines are constructed from first-rate designs and with the best materials and workmanship. They will thrash a large quantity of Corn with a small consumption of power, and the Finishing Machines will deliver a sample fit for market.

They are made in various sizes, from 3 feet to 5 feet wide.

R. S. & J.'s Agricultural Locomotives are very simple and powerful Engines, easily managed and kept in order, and very durable. Several are in use in Ireland, and giving unqualified satisfaction.

Made in two sizes—6 and 8 horse-power.

R. S. & J. also manufacture Portable, Vertical, and Stationary Engines. Ploughs for all purposes and soils.

Complete Illustrated Catalogues free on application.

APRIL (*continued.*)

FRIDAY, 4th.
Ferns, Wexford
Limrick, Wexford
Tipperary

MONDAY, 7th.
Bagnalstown, Carlow
Waterford
Graigue, Kilkenny

WEDNESDAY, 9th.
Cashel
Kilkenny

THURSDAY, 10th.
New Ross
Urlingford

FRIDAY, 11th.
Castlebridge, Wexford

SATURDAY, 12th.
Cahir

MONDAY, 14th.
Bridgetown, Wexford
Goresbridge
Hacketstown, Carlow

Easter Monday.
Gormanstown, Tipperary
Mountrath, Q.C.
New Ross
Oulart, Wexford
Portarlinton

TUESDAY, 15th.
Tallow, Waterford
Taghmon, Wexford

Easter Tuesday.
Mullinavat

WEDNESDAY, 16th.
Callan
Cappawhite, Tipperary

THURSDAY, 17th.
Fiddown

MONDAY, 21st.
Coolgreney, Wexford
Fethard, Tipperary
Tullow, Carlow

TUESDAY, 22nd.
Ballinakill, Q.C.
Newport, Tipperary

WEDNESDAY, 23rd.
Carlow
Ballycanow, Wexford
Scar, Wexford
Templemore, Tipperary

THURSDAY, 24th.
Carrick-on-Suir
Nenagh (*horses*)

FRIDAY, 25th.
Cappoquin, Waterford

TUESDAY, 29th.
Kilmacthomas, Waterford
Newtownbarry, Wexford

WEDNESDAY, 30th.
Bansha, Tipperary

WALTER A. WOOD'S

WORLD'S HIGHEST PRIZE

Mowers, Reapers, and Sheaf Binders,

484,586 MADE AND SOLD SINCE 1853.

THE ENCLOSED GEAR MOWER,

22,243 Made and Sold in 1883.

72,013 at work during last season. Unequaled
for SIMPLICITY, STRENGTH, & LIGHTNESS OF DRAUGHT.

AWARDED

THE FIRST PRIZES AT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TRIALS

At SIDI-BEL ABBES, Algiers, April 11th, 1883,

AND AT

AURILLAC, France, June, 16.23, 1883.

Upwards of 600 of these Mowers were sold in
Ireland during 1883.

The work of the Sheaf-Binder is now
guaranteed.

The Walter A. Wood Manual and Self-Delivery
Reapers are suited to all conditions of crops.

WALTER A. WOOD,

36 Worship Street,

London, E.C.

THOS. POWER & SON, KILKENNY, Agents.

MAY.

THURSDAY, 1st.
 Borris, Carlow
 Kilkenny
 Mountaincastle, Waterford
 Ramsgrange, Wexford
 Silvermines, Tipperary
 Wexford

FRIDAY, 2nd.
 Mountmellick, Q.C.
 Taghmon, Wexford

SATURDAY, 3rd.
Gorey
 Castlecomer
 New Ross

MONDAY, 5th.
 Carlow
 Clonmel
 Hacketstown, Carlow
 Kelly's-cross, Waterford
 Stradbally, Q.C.
 Waterford

TUESDAY, 6th.
Thurles
 Rathdowney, Q.C.

WEDNESDAY, 7th.
 Roscrea

THURSDAY, 8th.
 Mountrath, Q.C.

FRIDAY, 9th.
 Cappawhite, Tipperary

SATURDAY, 10th.
 Graigue, Kilkenny

Myshall, Carlow
 Pallas, Tipperary

MONDAY, 12th.
Bagnalstown, Carlow
 Ballyporeen, Tipperary
 Cloughjordan, Tipperary
 Ferns, Wexford
 Holycross, Tipperary
 Urlingford

TUESDAY, 13th.
Tipperary
 Ballinakill, Q.C.

WEDNESDAY, 14th.
Cashel
Kilkenny
Lismore
 Affane, Waterford
 Leighlin Bridge, Carlow

THURSDAY, 15th.
Killenaule, Tipperary

FRIDAY, 16th.
 Castlebridge, Wexford
 Clonaslee, Q.C.
 New Inn, Tipperary

SATURDAY, 17th.
 Templemore

MONDAY, 19th
Coolgreny, Wexford
 Golden, Tipperary

TUESDAY, 20th.
Fethard, Tipperary
Tallow, Wexford

SAFETY LEVER CHAFF CUTTERS

(SAMUEL EDWARDS' PATENT),

ARE THE ONLY CHAFF CUTTERS WHICH CAN BE STOPPED,
REVERSED, AND LENGTH OF CUT CHANGED WITH ONE LEVER.

**GOLD
MEDALS.**

PARIS, 1878.

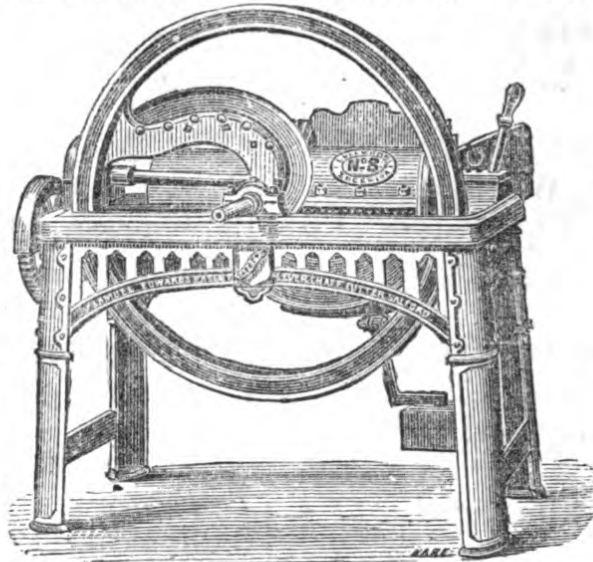
BOURGES, '79.

LIMOGES '79

ORAN
(Algeria), '80.

ANNECY, '81.

FRENCH
GOVERNMENTAL
TRIALS.



Upwards of
150
FIRST PRIZE
GOLD AND
SILVER
MEDALS
awarded to
these
Chaff Cutters
during
the last 10
years.

All sizes of CHAFF CUTTERS, from a small one easily worked by hand, to the largest STEAM POWER CHAFF CUTTER in the world.

"TIGER"

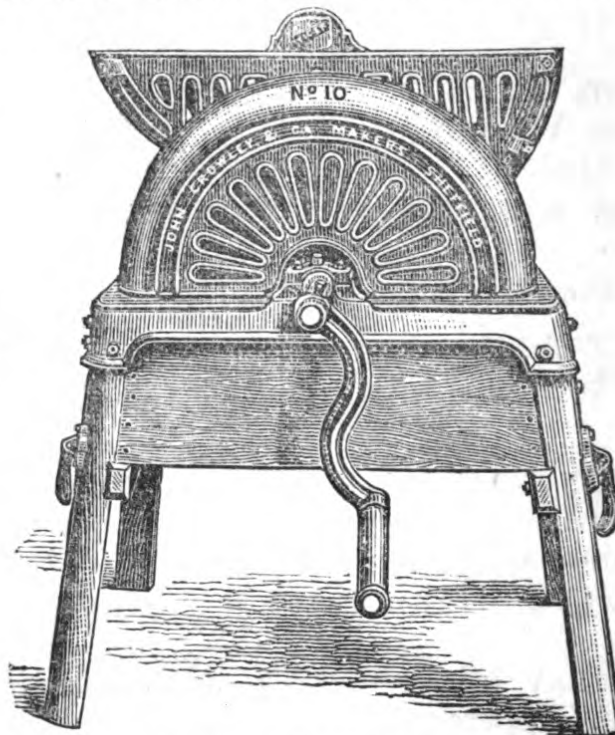
IMPROVED ROOT PULPERS AND SLICERS.

Special
Shaped
Hopper.

No
choking.

The Roots
fall freely
to the
Knives.

Smaller
sized
Pulpers,
"CUB"
Pattern.



The
Roots are
pared, not
knocked
to pieces.

Pulpers,
Slicers,
or
Strippers,
supplied
"TIGER"
Pattern.

ALSO DOUBLE ACTION ROOT PULPERS AND SLICERS.

Illustrated Price Lists on Application to
Sole Makers—JOHN CROWLEY & Co., SHEFFIELD, or to
THOMAS HUGHES, Parliament St., KILKENNY.

MAY (*continued.*)

Borris-in-Ossory, Q.C.
Clashmore, Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 21st.

Callan
Dungarvan, Waterford
Emly, Tipperary
Tullow, Carlow

FRIDAY, 23rd.

Oulart, Wexford
Newtownbarry, Wexford

MONDAY, 26th.

Cahir, Tipperary
Thomastown, Kilkenny

TUESDAY, 27th.

Kilmacthomas, Waterford
Bridgetown, Wexford
Cullahill, Q.C.
Kilnelag, Galway

WEDNESDAY, 28th.

Taghmon, Wexford

THURSDAY, 29th.

Carrick-on-Suir
Nenagh (*horses*)

FRIDAY, 30th.

Cappoquin, Waterford

JUNE.

MONDAY, 2nd.

Waterford
Borris, Carlow
Stradbally, Waterford

Whit Monday.

Ballingarry, Tipperary
Kilmuckeridge, Wexford
Limrick, Wexford
New Ross
Toomavara, Tipperary

TUESDAY, 3rd.

Thurles
Wexford

Whit Tuesday.

Carrick-on-Suir

WEDNESDAY, 4th.

Clonmel

Cappawhite, Tipperary

THURSDAY, 5th.

Ballinakill, Q.C.

SATURDAY, 7th.

Gorey

MONDAY, 9th.

Bagnalstown, Carlow
Borrisoleigh, Tipperary
Inistioge
Camolin, Wexford
Silvermines, Tipperary

TUESDAY, 10th.

New Ross

WEDNESDAY, 11th.

Cashel
Kilkenny

IMPORTANT TO PRACTICAL FARMERS.

CHARLES NORRINGTON & Co.,

Chemical Manure Manufacturers,

CATTEDOWN, PLYMOUTH.

Established 1846.

WE usually refrain from alluding to the numerous Prizes won by Crops grown on our Manures, but we cannot overlook the remarkable success attending results in connection with

**The Green Crop Exhibits at the Dairy Show of the
Royal Dublin Society,**

Held at Ball's Bridge, Dublin, on October 24th, 25th, and 26th, 1883

(Open to all Ireland),

at which Specimens of Green and White Crops grown on CHARLES NORRINGTON & Co.'s MANURES secured 12 First Prizes and 6 Second Prizes, including both 1st and 2nd Prizes "For the best Collection of Farm Produce grown by Exhibitor," which is a greater test than for any one class of production.

We have always held aloof from entering our Manures at Exhibitions for the purpose of sounding their praises through the medium of Medals, Certificates, &c., as it must appear to any person of ordinary capacity that these empty honours won by Manures "got up" for exhibition are utterly void of merit and only calculated to mislead.

We also desire to call attention to the All-Ireland Great Green Crop Competition, competed for in twenty-three Counties:—

1st Prize (Messrs. W. & H. M. Goulding's £50 Cup), crop grown on CHARLES NORRINGTON & Co.'s Manures.

2nd Prize, crop grown on mixed Manures, and unclaimed by any Manufacturer.

3rd Prize, crop grown on CHARLES NORRINGTON & Co.'s Manures.

All these awards are given to **Crops** grown on our Manures, and not to the Manures themselves.

**Charles Norrington & Co.'s Manures can be obtained
from their Agents throughout Ireland.**

For further information, apply to

JOHN MEANY,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER AND SEED MERCHANT,

98 & 99 High Street, Kilkenny.

JUNE (*continued.*)*Lismore*

Clahaman, Wexford
 Graigue, Kilkenny
 Scar, Wexford

THURSDAY, 12th.

Donaghmore, Q.C.
 Ballyhack, Wexford
 Blackwater, Wexford
 Hacketstown, Carlow
 Mountmellick, Q.C.
 Newport, Tipperary

FRIDAY, 13th.

Ballinakill, Q.C.
 Castlebridge, Wexford

MONDAY, 16th.

Ferns, Wexford
 Goresbridge

TUESDAY, 17th.

Fethard, Tipperary
 Tallow, Wexford
 Monamolin, Wexford
 Newtownbarry, Wexford
 St. Mullin's, Carlow

WEDNESDAY, 18th.

Callan
Dungarvan

THURSDAY, 19th.

Fiddown
 Borris-in-Ossory

FRIDAY, 20th.

Bridgetown, Wexford
 Taghmon, Wexford

SATURDAY, 21st.

Castlecomer
 Roscrea

MONDAY, 23rd.

Dungarvan, Waterford
 Hacketstown, Carlow
 Kilnockin, Tipperary

TUESDAY, 24th.

Nash, Wexford
 Tipperary
 Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 25th.

Carlow

THURSDAY, 26th.

Carrick-on-Suir
 Borrisokane, Tipperary

FRIDAY, 27th.

Cappoquin, Waterford

SATURDAY, 28th.

Templemore, Tipperary

MONDAY, 30th.

Ballyhack, Wexford
 Castletown, Q.C.
 Thomastown
 Urlingford

Important to Farmers, Cheesefactors, and Dairymen who wish their Cheese and Butter to have a prime colour, and meet a Ready Sale in the London and other great Markets.

TRADE MARK.



ESTABLISHED, 1785.

R. J. FULLWOOD & BLAND

(Late R. J. FULLWOOD & Co.),

HIGHLY CELEBRATED

FLUID EXTRACT OF ANNATTO

FOR COLOURING CHEESE AND BUTTER.

THIS valuable article is prepared from the finest quality, of the true Vegetable Annatto only, warranted perfectly pure, innocuous, and **FREE FROM ANY ADULTERATION WHATSOEVER.** It will be found the most convenient and certain preparation for the purpose of Colouring Cheese and Butter; produces a rich golden or cowslip tint, so much esteemed in the London and other great Markets, without injury to their natural flavour, or discolouring the Whey Butter, with half the usual trouble to use and the certainty of colouring the whole Dairy of Cheese or Butter alike; is free from sediment, and will immediately incorporate or mix with the Milk or Cream.

It is now got to such high perfection, both as regards richness of Colour and the immense amount of strength, that R. J. F. & B. can defy any other maker of Liquid Annatto to touch, or even equal, that manufactured by them, and they are quite confident that if Farmers, Cheesefactors, &c., will only but give it one trial (which will prove quite sufficient) they will never use any other Fluid Extract of Annatto but R. J. F. & B.'s, which has obtained such celebrity throughout the United Kingdom, being used by the largest and most experienced Farmers, and is also in general demand in the Dairies of Holland, France, Germany, Italy, Canada, Australia, and the United States, &c. For Colouring Butter and Cheese it will be found infinitely superior and much cheaper than any other article in use for that purpose.

PREPARED ONLY BY

R. J. FULLWOOD & BLAND,

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HOXTON, LONDON.

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JULY.

TUESDAY 1st.

Thurles

WEDNESDAY, 2nd.

Clonmel
Carrick-on-Suir
Borris, Carlow

THURSDAY, 3rd.

Wexford

FRIDAY, 4th

Nenagh (*horses*)
Portarlinton

SATURDAY, 5th.

Gorey, Wexford
Cappoquin, Waterford
Maryborough, Q.C.

MONDAY, 7th.

Bagnalstown, Carlow
Waterford

TUESDAY, 8th.

Tipperary
Ferns, Wexford
Graigue, Kilkenny

WEDNESDAY, 9th.

Cashel
Kilkenny

THURSDAY, 10th.

New Ross
Rathdowney, Q.C.
Stradbally, Q.C.
Tullow, Carlow

SATURDAY, 12th.

Castlebridge, Wexford

MONDAY, 14th.

Kells, Kilkenny
[*This is the only fair of Kells,*
and falls annually on the
13th.]Ballinakill, Q.C.
Hacketstown, Carlow

TUESDAY, 15th.

Fethard, Tipperary
Tallow, Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 16th.

Callan
Dungarvan, Waterford
Tagmon, Wexford

THURSDAY, 17th.

Mullinahone, Tipperary

MONDAY, 21st.

Coolgrenney, Wexford
Cahir
Newport, Tipperary
Urlingford

TUESDAY, 22nd.

Newtownbarry, Wexford

WEDNESDAY, 23rd.

Carlow
Ballingarry, Tipperary

THURSDAY, 24th.

Keilly's Cross, Waterford

JULY (*continued.*)

FRIDAY, 25th.

Cappoquin, Waterford
 Ballycanon, Wexford
 Ballyhack, Wexford
 St. Mullins, Carlow

SATURDAY, 26th.

Tomhaggard, Wexford

MONDAY, 28th.

Cappawhite, Tipperary
 Toomavara, Tipperary

TUESDAY, 29th.

Kilmacthomas, Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 30th.

Templemore

THURSDAY, 31st.

Carrick-on-Suir

AUGUST.

FRIDAY, 1st.

Enniscorthy, Wexford
 Goresbridge
 Nenagh, Tipperary (*horses*)
 New Inn, Tipperary

SATURDAY, 2nd.

Aghaboe, Q.C.
 Hacketstown, Carlow

MONDAY, 4th.

Waterford
 Scar, Wexford
 Wexford

TUESDAY, 5th.

Thurles
 Bridgetown, Wexford
 Freshford, Kilkenny
 Gormanstown, Tipperary
 Whitechurch, Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 6th.

Clonmel
 Borrisoleigh, Tipperary
 Taghmon, Wexford

THURSDAY, 7th.

Cashel
 Grigue, Kilkenny

FRIDAY, 8th.

Castlebridge, Wexford
 Roscrea

SATURDAY, 9th.

Gorey

MONDAY, 11th.

Bagnalstown, Carlow
 Blackwater, Wexford
 Mountrath, Q.C.
 New Ross

TUESDAY, 12th.

Tipperary
 Affane, Waterford
 Ballinakill, Q.C.
 Castlebrack, Q.C.
 Cloughjordan, Tipperary
 Ferns, Wexford
 Lady's Island, Wexford

AUGUST (*continued*).

<p>WEDNESDAY, 13th. <i>Cashel</i> <i>Kilkenny</i> <i>Lismore</i></p>	<p>THURSDAY, 21st. Hacketstown, Carlow Limerick, Wexford Stradbally, Q.C.</p>
<p>FRIDAY, 15th. <i>Abbeyleix, Q.C.</i> Borris, Carlow Borris-in-Ossory, Q.C. Carrick-on-Suir Clonastee, Q.C. Nash, Wexford Urlingford, Kilkenny</p>	<p>FRIDAY, 22nd. Taghmon, Wexford</p>
<p>SATURDAY, 16th. Cappawhite, Tipperary Scarawalsh, Wexford</p>	<p>TUESDAY, 26th. <i>Kilmacthomas, Waterford</i> Bennett's Bridge Golden, Tipperary</p>
<p>MONDAY, 18th. <i>Coolgreney, Wexford</i></p>	<p>WEDNESDAY, 27th. <i>Carlow</i></p>
<p>TUESDAY, 19th. <i>Fethard, Tipperary</i> <i>Tallow, Waterford</i></p>	<p>THURSDAY, 28th. <i>Carrick-on-Suir</i></p>
<p>WEDNESDAY, 20th. <i>Callan</i> Clashmore, Waterford Newtownbarry, Wexford</p>	<p>FRIDAY, 29th. <i>Cappoquin, Waterford</i></p>
	<p>SATURDAY, 30th. <i>Gorey, Wexford</i></p>

SEPTEMBER.

<p>MONDAY, 1st. <i>Waterford</i> Portarlington</p>	<p>WEDNESDAY, 3rd. Templemore Wexford</p>
<p>TUESDAY, 2nd. <i>Thurles</i> Mullinavat</p>	<p>THURSDAY, 4th. Drumana, Waterford</p>

SEPTEMBER (*continued*).

FRIDAY, 5th.
Bridgetown, Wexford

MONDAY, 8th.
Bagnalstown, Carlow
Ballinamultina, Waterford
Borris, Carlow
Kilmuckridge, Wexford
Taghmon, Wexford
Tullow, Carlow

TUESDAY, 9th.
Tipperary

WEDNESDAY, 10th.
Cashel
Kilkenny
New Ross

FRIDAY, 12th.
Abbeyleix, Q.C.
Rathdowney, Q.C.
Silvermines, Tipperary

SATURDAY, 13th.
Urlingford, Kilkenny

MONDAY, 15th.
Coolgreney, Wexford
Castlecomer, Kilkenny
Myshall, Carlow
Stradbally, Q.C.
Stradbally, Waterford
Thomastown, Kilkenny

TUESDAY, 16th.
Fethard, Tipperary
Tallow, Waterford
Ballinakill, Q.C.

WEDNESDAY, 17th.
Callan, Kilkenny
Dungarvan
Monamolín, Wexford

THURSDAY, 18th.
Fiddown, Kilkenny
Cahir
Hacketstown, Carlow

FRIDAY, 19th.
Bennett's-bridge, Kilkenny

MONDAY, 22nd.
Ballycanow, Wexford
Emly, Tipperary

WEDNESDAY, 24th.
Carlow
Holycross, Tipperary

THURSDAY, 25th.
Carrick-on-Suir

FRIDAY, 26th.
Cappoquin, Waterford
Borrisokane, Tipperary
Castlebridge, Wexford
Newtownbarry, Wexford

SATURDAY, 27th.
Gorey, Wexford

MONDAY, 29th.
Ballyhack, Wexford
Cappawhite, Tipperary
Kilkenny
Mountmellick, Q.C.
Mountrath, Q.C.
Oulart, Wexford
Tinnahinch, Carlow
Toomavara, Tipperary

TUESDAY, 30th.
Kilmacthomas, Waterford
Bansha, Tipperary

OCTOBER.

WEDNESDAY, 1st.
Clonmel
 Taghmon, Wexford

THURSDAY, 2nd.
 Cullahill, Q.C.

FRIDAY, 3rd.
 Mullinavat
 Wexford

SATURDAY, 4th.
 Borris, Carlow

MONDAY, 6th.
Waterford
 Graigue, Q.C.

TUESDAY, 7th.
Bagnalstown, Carlow
Thurles

WEDNESDAY, 8th.
Cashel
Kilkenny
Lismore

THURSDAY, 9th.
Carrick-on-Suir
 Roscrea

FRIDAY, 10th.
Abbeyleix, Q.C.
Nenagh (horses)
 Tipperary

MONDAY, 13th.
 Inistioge
 Portarlinton
 Urlingford, Kilkenny

WEDNESDAY, 15th.
Callan, Kilkenny
Dungarvan
 Newtownbarry, Wexford

THURSDAY, 16th.
Killenaule, Tipperary
 Ballinakill, Q.C.
 Hacketstown, Carlow

SATURDAY, 18th.
 Cappawhite, Tipperary
 Holycross, Tipperary
 New Ross

MONDAY, 20th.
Coolgreney, Wexford
 Ballyragget, Kilkenny
 Bridgetown, Wexford
 Cahir
 Castlebridge, Wexford

TUESDAY, 21st.
Tallow, Waterford
 Aghaboe, Q.C. (2 days)
 Taghmon, Wexford
 Templemore, Tipperary

WEDNESDAY, 22nd.
Carlow

THURSDAY, 23rd.
 Newport, Tipperary

SATURDAY, 25th.
Gorey, Wexford
 Silvermines, Tipperary
 Waterford (onion fair)

OCTOBER (*continued.*)

MONDAY, 27th.
Golden, Tipperary

TUESDAY, 28th.
Kilmacthomas, Waterford
Castlecomer, Kilkenny
Cullen, Tipperary
Mullinavat, Kilkenny

WEDNESDAY, 29th.
Ferns, Wexford
Tullow, Carlow

THURSDAY, 30th.
Carrick-on-Suir
Graigue, Kilkenny

FRIDAY, 31st.
Cappoquin, Waterford

NOVEMBER.

SATURDAY, 1st.
Nenagh (horses)
Rathdowney, Q.C.
Thomastown

MONDAY, 3rd.
Waterford
Ramsgrange, Wexford
Wexford

TUESDAY, 4th.
Thurles
Newtownbarry, Wexford
Toomavara, Tipperary

WEDNESDAY, 5th.
Clonmel
Scar, Wexford

THURSDAY, 6th.
Mountrath, Q.C.
Borrisokane, Tipperary
Clonaslee, Q.C.

FRIDAY, 7th.
Knockarding, Tipperary

SATURDAY, 8th.
Carlow

MONDAY, 10th.
Bagnalstown, Carlow
New Ross
Templemore

TUESDAY, 11th.
Tipperary
Blackwater, Wexford
Newtown, *at Silvermines*
Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 12th.
Cashel
Lismore
Ballingarry, Tipperary
Limrick, Wexford
Kilkenny

THURSDAY, 13th.
Ballinamultina, Waterford
Taghmon, Wexford

FRIDAY, 14th.
Abbeyleix, Q.C.
Borris, Carlow
Urlingford

MONDAY, 17th.
Ballinakill, Q.C.
Cappawhite, Tipperary
Coolgreney, Wexford

NOVEMBER (*continued.*)

TUESDAY, 18th.
Hacketstown, Carlow
Tallow, Waterford
 Castlebridge, Wexford
 Goresbridge, Kilkenny

WEDNESDAY, 19th.
Callan, Kilkenny
Dungarvan

THURSDAY, 20th.
Fiddown, Kilkenny
 Borris-in-Ossory, Q.C.
 Nash, Wexford

FRIDAY, 21st.
 Stradbally, Q.C.
 Tullow, Carlow

SATURDAY, 22nd.
 Affane, Waterford
 Templemartin, Kilkenny

MONDAY, 24th.
 Ferns, Wexford
 Pallas, Tipperary
 Portarlinton

TUESDAY, 25th
Kilmacthomas, Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 26th.
Carlow
 Graigue, Kilkenny

THURSDAY, 27th.
Carrick-on-Suir
 Borrisoleigh, Tipperary

FRIDAY, 28th.
Cappoquin, Waterford
 SATURDAY, 29th.

Gorey
 Bridgetown, Wexford
 Roscrea

DECEMBER.

MONDAY, 1st.
Nenagh (horses)
Waterford
 Ballycanow, Wexford
 Bansha, Tipperary
 Cloughjordan, Tipperary
 Taghmon, Wexford

TUESDAY, 2nd.
Thurles

WEDNESDAY, 3rd.
 Urlingford
 Wexford

THURSDAY, 4th.
 Borris, Carlow

SATURDAY, 6th.
 New Inn, Tipperary

MONDAY, 8th.
 Cahir
Bagnalstown, Carlow
 Kilmuckridge, Wexford
 New Ross

TUESDAY, 9th.
 Mullinavat

WEDNESDAY, 10th.
Cashel
Kilkenny
 Tipperary

DECEMBER (*continued.*)

THURSDAY, 11th.
 Ballingarry, Tipperary
 Mountmellick, Q.C.

FRIDAY, 12th.
Abbeyleix, Q.C.

SATURDAY, 13th.
Gorey, Wexford
 Inistioge

MONDAY, 15th.
 Borrisokane, Tipperary
 Castlecomer
 Coolgreney, Wexford
 Golden, Tipperary
 Newtownbarry, Wexford
 Tullow, Carlow

TUESDAY, 16th.
Fethard, Tipperary
 Clashmore, Waterford
 Tallow, Waterford

WEDNESDAY, 17th.
Callan
Dungarvan
 Bridgetown, Wexford
 Freshford
 Monamolin, Wexford

THURSDAY, 18th.
 Ferns, Wexford
 Goresbridge

FRIDAY, 19th.
 Taghmon, Wexford

SATURDAY, 20th.
 Borris-in-Ossory, Q.C.

MONDAY, 22nd.
 Bennett's-bridge, Kilkenny
 Cappawhite, Tipperary
 Hacketstown, Carlow
 Ramsgrange, Wexford

TUESDAY, 23rd.
 Urlingford

WEDNESDAY, 24th.
Carlow

THURSDAY, 25th.
Carrick-on-Suir

FRIDAY, 26th,
Cappoquin, Waterford
 Castlebridge, Wexford
 Stradbally, Q.C.
 Tinnahinch, Carlow

SATURDAY, 27th.
 Kilgobenet, Waterford
 Newport, Tipperary

TUESDAY, 30th.
 Kilmacthomas, Waterford

THE ROYAL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY OF
IRELAND.

Cattle and Horse Show, and Exhibition of Sheep, Swine, Poultry, Dairy Produce, Implements, &c., at the Fair Green, Kilkenny, July 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th, 1884.



THE main purpose of this chapter is to put on record an important fact in the current history of Kilkenny. Unfortunately for the county, the visits of the Royal Agricultural Society, in the past, have not been frequent. It will be useful for reference, to be able to see at a glance the length of time that elapsed between the two last and that which follow the year 1884.

The Royal Agricultural Society was founded in 1841. In 1848 it visited Kilkenny at a period of great anxiety, and fears were entertained that the minds of the farmers could not be diverted from the absorbing topic of the day. The next and last visit was in 1863. Since then the claims of other counties have been urged with more strength and pertinacity. It is worthy of remark that the efforts made to render the visit of 1884 in the highest degree successful were characterised by an enthusiasm on the part of the local committee, which cannot be too highly praised. The guarantee fund of nearly £2,000, was subscribed within the prescribed limit. With a special view to appropriateness, the Marquis of Ormonde, Lord Lieutenant of the County Kilkenny, was elected President of the Royal Agricultural Society of Ireland for 1884.

Soon after it was made known that the visit was to occur, the farmers were reduced to the point of despair by the prohibition of fairs and markets in consequence of the prevalence of Foot-and-Mouth disease. The shopkeepers

were more hopeful, but even they were afraid that the epidemic would "stick" long enough to require a continuance of the Lord Lieutenant's (Earl Spencer) order against the transit of cattle through the country. However, long before the end of April this dread had disappeared.

The report of the half-yearly meeting of the Royal Agricultural Society in December, 1883, contains the following explanation of the circumstances in which Kilkenny came to be favoured with a return visit, after a lapse of twenty-one years:—"No application having been received for holding the Society's Show for 1884 in the province of Ulster, your Council decided to advertise for applications from suitable places in any of the provinces, and a deputation from the town of Kilkenny having waited on your Council at their October meeting, and expressed a wish that their town should be selected for that purpose, arrangements are now in progress, and it is hoped will shortly be completed, or holding the Show at Kilkenny for 1884."

THE "DONORS TO THE ROYAL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY"

Connected by property or residence with the County Kilkenny, included:—

Bailey, William (the late) Kilkenny	...	£10	0	0
Barker, T. Ponsonby (the late) Kilcooley				
Abbey, Thurles	... ..	50	0	0
Bessborough, Earl of (the late) Bessborough				
House, Piltown	... ..	25	0	0
Bryan, Captain George Leopold (the late)				
Jeninstown	... ..	25	0	0
Burtchaell, David (the late) Brandondale,				
Graigue	... ..	10	0	0

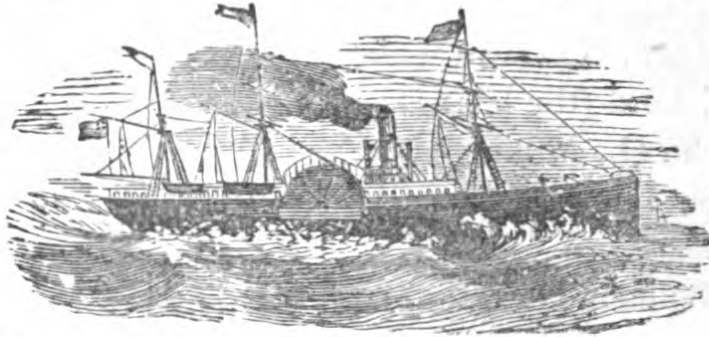
Cahill, Michael (the late) Ballyconra, Ballyragget	...	...	...	£5	0	0
Clifden, Lord, Gowran Castle, guardians of	...	...	...	100	0	0
Dunsany, Lord (the late) Dunshaughlin	...	...	...	30	0	0
Jones, John H., Mullinabro	...	...	...	3	0	0
Power, Sir John, Baronet (the late) Kilfane, Thomastown	...	...	...	10	0	0
Reade, William M. (the late) Rossenarra, Kilmoganny	...	...	...	10	0	0
Ryan, Henry, Kilfera, Kilkenny	...	...	...	5	0	0
Stuart, William Villiers (the late) Carrick-on-Suir	...	...	...	10	0	0
Tighe, Right Hon. F. F. (the late) Wood- stock, Inistioge	...	...	...	50	0	0

KILKENNY ANNUAL SUBSCRIBERS.—1881—3.

Bessborough, Earl of, Bessboro' House, Piltown	£5	0	0
Butler, Lord Arthur, The Castle, Kilkenny	1	0	0
Clifden, Lord, Gowran Castle, Gowran	2	2	0
Greene, Hugh, Rockview, Inistioge	1	0	0
Kearney, James Aylward (the late) Shankill Castle	1	0	0
Maude, E. H., Estate Office, Gowran	1	0	0
Mosse, Arthur W., Ballyconra, Ballyragget	1	0	0
Milward, Dawson A., Lavistown, Kilkenny	1	0	0
Ormonde, Marquis of, The Castle, Kilkenny	2	0	0
Poe, James, Rose Hill, Kilkenny	1	0	0
Reade, F. R., Morris, Rossenara, Kilmoganny	1	0	0

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CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS.

At page 11 read that Waterford is 31 miles by rail from Kilkenny.

COUNTY HIGH SHERIFF. William Pitt Blunden, Bonnetts- town, Kilkenny.	CORONERS. James Shirley, Garrynaman, Kells. Dr. W. T. Mullaly, Gowran (elected May, 1884).
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